

HOUSE BILL 1421

F1, F2

5lr3182

By: **Delegate Miller**

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2025

Assigned to: Ways and Means

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Accountability and Implementation Board – Scope of Authority**

3 FOR the purpose of placing the Accountability and Implementation Board under the
4 authority of the State Board of Education; altering the scope of authority of the
5 Accountability and Implementation Board; requiring the State Board to review
6 reporting requirements under the Blueprint for Maryland’s Future and submit a
7 certain report; and generally relating to the authority of the Accountability and
8 Implementation Board.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

10 Article – Education

11 Section 1–101(a), (f), and (l), 5–401(a) and (b), 5–402(a), 5–411(a), (b), and (h), and
12 5–412(a)(1) through (3)

13 Annotated Code of Maryland

14 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

16 Article – Education

17 Section 5–402(b) and (h), 5–405 through 5–410, 5–411(g) and (i), 5–412(b)(6), and
18 5–414

19 Annotated Code of Maryland

20 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

21 BY repealing

22 Article – Education

23 Section 5–402(f) and (g)

24 Annotated Code of Maryland

25 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

26 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

27 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



Article – Education

1

2 1–101.

3 (a) In this article, unless the context requires otherwise, the following words have
4 the meanings indicated.

5 (f) “Department” means the State Department of Education.

6 (l) “State Board” means the State Board of Education.

7 5–401.

8 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

9 (b) “Board” means the Accountability and Implementation Board.

10 5–402.

11 (a) Beginning on July 1, 2020, and continuing until June 30, 2032, there is an
12 Accountability and Implementation Board.

13 (b) **(1)** The Board is [an independent] A unit of State government **SUBJECT**
14 **TO THE BYLAWS, RULES, AND REGULATIONS OF THE STATE BOARD.**

15 **(2) THE STATE BOARD IS THE HEAD OF THE BOARD.**

16 [(f) The Board may:

17 (1) Adopt regulations to carry out the provisions of this subtitle;

18 (2) Adopt bylaws for the conduct of its business;

19 (3) Maintain offices at a place the Board designates in the State;

20 (4) Accept loans, grants, or assistance of any kind from any entity of
21 federal, State, or local government, an institution of higher education, or a private source;

22 (5) Enter into contracts or other legal instruments, including, as necessary,
23 contracts with independent experts to fulfill any of its duties under this subtitle;

24 (6) Sue or be sued; and

25 (7) Subpoena data needed to complete its functions and duties under this
26 subtitle.

1 (g) (1) Except as provided in this subsection, the Board is exempt from:

2 (i) Title 10 and Division II of the State Finance and Procurement
3 Article; and

4 (ii) The provisions of Division I of the State Personnel and Pensions
5 Article that govern the State Personnel Management System.

6 (2) The Board is subject to the Public Information Act.

7 (3) (i) The Board is subject to the Open Meetings Act.

8 (ii) 1. Each open Board meeting shall be made available to the
9 public through live video streaming.

10 2. The Board shall make publicly available on the Internet a
11 complete, unedited archived video recording of each open meeting for a minimum of 5 years
12 after the date of the meeting.

13 (4) The Board and its officers and employees are subject to the Maryland
14 Public Ethics Law.

15 (5) The Board and its employees are subject to Title 12, Subtitle 4 of the
16 State Finance and Procurement Article.]

17 **[(h)] (F) [The] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS**
18 **SUBSECTION, THE Board [is not intended to] MAY NOT usurp or abrogate:**

19 (i) The operational authority of the Department, **THE STATE**
20 **BOARD**, the Governor's Workforce Development Board, the Maryland Higher Education
21 Commission, the Department of Commerce, or the Maryland Department of Labor; or

22 (ii) The day-to-day decision making of county boards, local
23 superintendents, institutions of higher education, or other stakeholders with a role to play
24 in the implementation of the Blueprint for Maryland's Future.

25 (2) The Board may not usurp or abrogate the lawful collective bargaining
26 process due educators and others in the State.

27 (3) (i) The Board shall have [plenary] authority, **AS PROVIDED IN**
28 **THIS SUBTITLE**, over [all matters within its jurisdiction under this subtitle, including]
29 **THE MONITORING AND EVALUATION OF** the intended outcomes of the Blueprint for
30 Maryland's Future **THROUGH APPROVAL OF IMPLEMENTATION PLANS AND OTHER**
31 **REQUIRED REPORTS MEASURING PROGRESS TOWARD ACHIEVING THE**
32 **BENCHMARKS SET IN THE BOARD'S COMPREHENSIVE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN.**

1 (ii) In the event of a conflict between a decision or policy of the Board
2 and the decision or policy of another entity **REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT AN ELEMENT OF**
3 **THE BLUEPRINT FOR MARYLAND'S FUTURE AND TO SUBMIT AN IMPLEMENTATION**
4 **PLAN UNDER § 5-404 OF THIS SUBTITLE OR A REPORT UNDER § 5-408 OF THIS**
5 **SUBTITLE** on a matter [within the Board's jurisdiction] **RELATED TO AN**
6 **IMPLEMENTATION PLAN OR REPORT**, the Board's decision or policy shall control.

7 5-405.

8 (a) Subject to the [judgment] **RECOMMENDATION** of the Board **AND APPROVAL**
9 **OF THE STATE BOARD** and in accordance with this section, each fiscal year a portion of
10 the increase in the State share of major education aid, as defined in § 5-201 of this title,
11 over the amount provided in the prior fiscal year shall be withheld from public schools and
12 local school systems.

13 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section, beginning in fiscal year 2023,
14 25% of the increase in the State share of major education aid over the amount provided in
15 the prior fiscal year shall be automatically withheld from a local school system for the next
16 fiscal year.

17 (c) (1) For fiscal year 2023, the Board shall release funds withheld under this
18 section if the Board finds that a local school system has met the minimum guidelines for
19 the submission of the initial implementation plan under § 5-404 of this subtitle.

20 (2) Beginning in fiscal year 2024 and ending in fiscal year 2025, the Board
21 shall release funds withheld under this section each year if the Board finds that a local
22 school system or public school:

23 (i) Has developed an initial implementation plan under § 5-404 of
24 this subtitle; and

25 (ii) Has received approval for its initial implementation plan and for
26 any subsequent modifications.

27 (d) Beginning in fiscal year 2026, the **STATE** Board shall consider releasing funds
28 withheld under this section to a public school or local school system if:

29 (1) The **STATE** Board receives a recommendation to release funds from:

30 (i) The [Department] **BOARD**;

31 (ii) The Career and Technical Education Committee established
32 under § 21-209 of this article; or

33 (iii) An Expert Review Team established under § 5-411 of this
34 subtitle; or

1 (2) The **STATE** Board, **IN CONSULTATION WITH THE BOARD**, determines
2 that a public school or local school system has made sufficient progress on an
3 implementation plan or taken appropriate steps to improve student performance.

4 (e) The **STATE** Board may withhold more than 25% of the increase in the State
5 share of major education aid over the amount provided in the current fiscal year from a
6 public school or local school system[, if, in the judgment of the Board] **IF THE BOARD**
7 **MAKES ANY OF THE FOLLOWING DETERMINATIONS:**

8 (1) A local school system has not made satisfactory efforts to develop or
9 revise the implementation plan required to be approved by the Board under § 5–404 of this
10 subtitle;

11 (2) A public school or local school system has not made sufficient progress
12 on its implementation plan; or

13 (3) A public school or local school system has not taken appropriate steps
14 to improve student performance.

15 (f) In determining whether to release or withhold additional funds under this
16 section, the **STATE** Board shall consider whether a public school or local school system has
17 been responsive to the recommendations of the Department, the Career and Technical
18 Education Committee, an Expert Review Team, **THE BOARD**, and the Board's staff.

19 (g) The **STATE** Board shall notify the Governor, the President of the Senate, and
20 the Speaker of the House of Delegates of a decision not to release funds or to withhold
21 additional funds.

22 (h) (1) If the **STATE** Board, **ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE BOARD**, finds
23 that funding should not be released under subsection (c) or subsection (d) of this section,
24 the **STATE** Board shall, on or before December 1, issue an initial warning to the public
25 school principal or county superintendent that funds may not be released in the next fiscal
26 year.

27 (2) A warning issued under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall inform
28 the local principal or county superintendent of:

29 (i) The findings by the **STATE** Board and the reasoning for the
30 findings; and

31 (ii) Any steps that may be undertaken to remedy the finding.

32 (3) On or before February 1, the **STATE** Board shall make a final
33 determination on whether to release funds under this section for the next fiscal year.

1 (4) If a public school or local school system makes progress in some areas
2 but not in others, the **STATE** Board may determine that a portion of the funds may be
3 released while a portion may be withheld.

4 (i) The **STATE** Board shall notify the State Superintendent and the Comptroller
5 for purposes of § 5–205 of this title by June 1 of each year of the Board’s final decision to
6 release, not release, or withhold additional funds under this section in the next fiscal year.

7 (j) (1) The **STATE** Board may determine it is necessary to release or withhold
8 funds for the current fiscal year.

9 (2) The **STATE** Board shall notify the State Superintendent and the
10 Comptroller as soon as practicable for purposes of § 5–205 of this title if it decides to release
11 or withhold additional funds during the current fiscal year.

12 (k) The **STATE** Board shall develop an appeals process through which a public
13 school or local school system may contest the withholding of funds under this section.

14 5–406.

15 (a) The Board shall review the use of funds provided under Subtitle 2 of this title
16 by the State and local government agencies responsible for implementing the Blueprint for
17 Maryland’s Future.

18 (b) (1) On or before January 1 each year in 2022 through 2032, the
19 Department shall submit to the Board information on the use of school–level expenditures
20 in the current fiscal year to aid the Board in fulfilling its responsibilities under this subtitle.

21 (2) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, each local school
22 system shall report to the Department, in a manner determined by the Department, on
23 school–level spending to aid the Department in fulfilling its obligations under this subtitle.

24 (ii) Each local school system that includes public charter schools
25 shall account in the report required under this subsection for the distribution of
26 school–level funding to public charter schools to demonstrate compliance with § 5–234 of
27 this title.

28 (c) The Board shall monitor the expenditures of local school systems to ensure
29 that minimum school–level funding requirements under § 5–234 of this title are met.

30 (d) The Board shall monitor the expenditures of funding provided to local school
31 systems under § 5–223 of this title to ensure that public schools are providing the necessary
32 services.

33 (e) (1) The Board shall monitor how additional special education funding
34 provided under § 5–225 of this title is being used, including:

1 (i) The aggregate number of children in special education services
2 by school; and

3 (ii) The special education services that have been provided through
4 funding under § 5–225 of this title.

5 (2) If a local school system is not spending funding allocated under § 5–225
6 of this title in addition to special education spending levels provided by State and local
7 funds on June 30, 2020, the school system shall provide a written response to the Board
8 explaining why additional spending on special education is not necessary.

9 (f) **[The] SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE STATE BOARD, THE** Board
10 shall develop an appeals process through which local school systems may request greater
11 flexibility in meeting this requirement for reasons including a significant shift in total
12 enrollment or at-promise enrollment between schools from the prior school year to the
13 current school year.

14 5–407.

15 (a) Beginning in fiscal year 2022, **ON RECOMMENDATION OF the Board, THE**
16 **STATE BOARD** may determine to withhold appropriated funds from the Department, the
17 Maryland Higher Education Commission, the Career and Technical Education Committee,
18 or any other entity of State or local government responsible for developing an
19 implementation plan under § 5–404 of this subtitle if the entity:

20 (1) Has not developed an initial implementation plan, or has not had its
21 implementation plan approved; or

22 (2) Has not implemented its implementation plan appropriately.

23 (b) The **STATE** Board shall notify the Comptroller, the Governor, the President
24 of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Delegates regarding the intent to withhold
25 appropriated funds under this section.

26 (c) After receiving notification from the **STATE** Board under subsection (b) of this
27 section, the Comptroller shall withhold the amount of funding that the **STATE** Board
28 determines is necessary to be withheld.

29 5–408.

30 (a) **[In] SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, IN** order to meet its
31 obligation to track whether the Blueprint for Maryland's Future is progressing according
32 to plan, the Board shall:

33 (1) Develop guidelines for the submission of reports by:

1 (i) The Department;

2 (ii) Local school systems; and

3 (iii) Public schools;

4 (2) Using reports submitted in accordance with item (1) of this subsection,
5 and the Board's ongoing monitoring as a guide, gather and analyze disaggregated data, in
6 accordance with subsection (c) of this section, to measure progress made on the
7 implementation of the Blueprint for Maryland's Future by examining:

8 (i) The effects on student performance over time, with specific
9 emphasis on closing achievement gaps between student groups of different:

10 1. Race;

11 2. Ethnicity;

12 3. Disability status;

13 4. Household income;

14 5. Linguistic status; and

15 6. Any other student group characteristics that feature
16 achievement gaps as determined by the Board; and

17 (ii) Student outcomes, such as:

18 1. Absenteeism;

19 2. Disciplinary action;

20 3. Enrichment opportunities; and

21 4. Meaningful family involvement;

22 (3) Monitor and review the performance of each teacher preparation
23 program at an institution of higher education and alternative teacher preparation program;

24 (4) Monitor changes in the concentration of students eligible for free and
25 reduced price meals within public schools and local school systems;

26 (5) Examine the school-level diversity of public school staff and student
27 bodies;

1 (6) Monitor and review the placement and concentration of students in
2 particular racial, ethnic, linguistic, economic, and disability status groups assigned to:

3 (i) Novice teachers;

4 (ii) Teachers providing instruction in fields in which they lack
5 expertise;

6 (iii) Substitute teachers who teach the same class for more than 1
7 week; and

8 (iv) Effective teachers, including teachers at levels three and four of
9 the career ladder established under Title 6, Subtitle 10 of this article;

10 (7) Monitor and review the progress of community schools receiving grants
11 under § 5–223 of this article;

12 (8) Monitor public schools and local school systems to ensure that sufficient
13 numbers of teachers are participating in the career ladder and achieving National Board
14 Certification, as provided in Title 6, Subtitle 10 of this article;

15 (9) Examine the racial, ethnic, disability–status, and income makeup of
16 full–day prekindergarten students, disaggregated by providers, and monitor whether the
17 mix of public and private prekindergarten providers is effectively meeting the needs of
18 families; and

19 (10) [Approve] **COMMENT ON** the plans for deployment of Expert Review
20 Teams submitted by the Department and the Career and Technical Education Committee
21 under §§ 5–411 and 5–412 of this subtitle.

22 (b) (1) In gathering and analyzing data to complete its duties under this
23 subtitle, the Board may collect data from any relevant entities.

24 (2) If additional data is needed for the Board to complete its duties, the
25 Board may request that other appropriate government agencies aid in the collection of data.

26 (3) Unless otherwise prohibited by law, a government agency shall provide
27 the Board with any requested data.

28 (4) Unless otherwise prohibited by law, a government agency whose aid the
29 Board has requested under this subsection shall regularly collect the requested data and
30 provide it to the Board.

31 (c) The Board shall work with the Maryland Longitudinal Data System Center to
32 collect and analyze data necessary to carry out the Board’s responsibilities under this
33 subtitle and may direct the Center to provide:

1 (1) A researcher designated by the Board access to the data in the
2 Maryland Longitudinal Data System in accordance with the procedures for staff
3 authorization and data access established by the Maryland Longitudinal Data System
4 governing board;

5 (2) Aggregate data tables; or

6 (3) Research or evaluation.

7 (d) Any student-level information reported to or by the Board shall be
8 disaggregated by race, ethnicity, gender, family income level, linguistic status, and
9 disability status.

10 **(E) (1) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2025, AND EACH SEPTEMBER 1**
11 **THEREAFTER, THE STATE BOARD SHALL REVIEW THE REQUESTED OR REQUIRED**
12 **REPORTS UNDER THIS SUBTITLE AND FOR THE BLUEPRINT FOR MARYLAND'S**
13 **FUTURE AS A WHOLE TO IDENTIFY DUPLICATION AND OPPORTUNITIES TO CLARIFY**
14 **AND CONSOLIDATE REPORTING REQUESTS OR REQUIREMENTS.**

15 **(2) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2025, AND EACH OCTOBER 1**
16 **THEREAFTER, THE STATE BOARD SHALL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN**
17 **ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, ON**
18 **RECOMMENDATIONS DEVELOPED AFTER THE REVIEW CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE**
19 **WITH PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

20 5-409.

21 (a) In addition to any other duties assigned or duties granted to the Board under
22 this subtitle, the Board, **UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE STATE BOARD**, has the
23 power to perform the duties described in this section.

24 (b) The Board shall:

25 (1) Oversee the work of the Career and Technical Education Committee
26 established under § 21-209 of this article;

27 (2) Coordinate through the Department the State's participation in the
28 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development's Program for International
29 Student Assessment survey program;

30 (3) In accordance with § 5-408(c) of this subtitle, report on or before
31 November 1 each year for calendar years 2021 through 2031 to the Governor, the public,
32 and, in accordance with § 2-1257 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly,
33 on:

1 (i) Progress made on the implementation of the Blueprint for
2 Maryland's Future;

3 (ii) Recommended legislative changes, including any changes
4 necessary to ensure that the implementations have adequate resources and measurements;

5 (iii) The degree to which State and local agencies, as applicable, are
6 carrying out their assigned roles in implementing the Blueprint for Maryland's Future; and

7 (iv) Whether the funds provided by the State and local governments
8 are consistent with the Board's estimate of what is necessary to fully implement the
9 Blueprint for Maryland's Future;

10 (4) Provide training to Expert Review Teams established under § 5-411 of
11 this subtitle; and

12 (5) Provide outreach and educational materials to parents, students, and
13 members of the public on the Blueprint for Maryland's Future.

14 (c) **[The] UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE STATE BOARD, THE** Board
15 may:

16 (1) Recommend that the Department and the Maryland Higher Education
17 Commission review the accreditation of a program reviewed under § 5-408(a)(3) of this
18 subtitle that was found to be ineffective;

19 (2) Determine that the career ladder system under Title 6, Subtitle 10 of
20 this article has been well established throughout the State for the purposes of
21 implementing the Blueprint for Maryland's Future;

22 (3) Make grants to innovative programs developed by public schools,
23 institutions of postsecondary education, nonprofit organizations, and other persons that
24 help further the Board's purpose; and

25 (4) Perform any other duties necessary to carry out the powers granted
26 under this subtitle.

27 5-410.

28 (a) In addition to **[its own] THE** assessments and tracking of progress, required
29 under § 5-406 of this subtitle, the **STATE** Board shall contract with a public or private
30 entity to conduct an independent evaluation of the State's progress in implementing the
31 Blueprint for Maryland's Future and achieving the expected outcomes during the
32 implementation period.

33 (b) The independent evaluation shall include an assessment of:

1 (1) The use of additional funding to meet the goals of the Blueprint for
2 Maryland's Future;

3 (2) Progress toward the goals of the Blueprint for Maryland's Future and
4 whether the goals have been achieved; and

5 (3) Any recommendations to alter the goals or strategies employed to reach
6 the goals, including new uses for existing funds or additional funding.

7 (c) (1) An entity with which the **STATE** Board contracts for an independent
8 evaluation shall report its results to the Board on or before:

9 (i) December 1, 2026; and

10 (ii) October 1, 2030.

11 (2) The **STATE** Board shall contract for each independent evaluation as
12 soon as practicable.

13 (d) (1) (i) **ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 30, 2026, THE BOARD SHALL**
14 **MAKE A RECOMMENDATION TO THE STATE BOARD ON WHETHER THE BLUEPRINT**
15 **FOR MARYLAND'S FUTURE IS BEING IMPLEMENTED AS INTENDED AND ACHIEVING**
16 **THE EXPECTED OUTCOMES.**

17 (ii) **(II)** On or before January 15, 2027, the **STATE** Board shall, using the
18 first independent evaluation and its own judgment, report to the Governor and, in
19 accordance with § 2-1257 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly on
20 whether the Blueprint for Maryland's Future is being implemented as intended and
21 achieving the expected outcomes.

22 [(ii)] **(III)** The **STATE** Board's report shall include an assessment of
23 the State's progress towards:

24 1. Increasing the number of teachers achieving National
25 Board Certification;

26 2. Providing full-day prekindergarten programs for 3- and
27 4-year-olds in accordance with Title 7, Subtitle 1A of this article;

28 3. Improving behavioral health services in accordance with §
29 7-447 of this article; and

30 4. Ensuring that students enrolled in public schools meet
31 college and career standards in accordance with § 7-205.1 of this article.

1 [(iii)] (IV) The **STATE** Board's report shall include any legislative or
2 structural corrections necessary to fully implement the Blueprint.

3 (2) On or before December 1, 2030, the **STATE** Board shall report on the
4 results of the final independent evaluation to the Governor and, in accordance with §
5 2–1257 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly.

6 (3) The **STATE** Board's reports under this subsection shall include:

7 (i) Practices being used to close achievement gaps between students
8 of different groups listed in § 5–408(a)(2)(i) of this subtitle;

9 (ii) Progress made in closing the achievement gaps listed under item
10 (i) of this paragraph; and

11 (iii) Assessments of student outcomes listed under § 5–408(a)(2)(ii) of
12 this subtitle, disaggregated by race, income, ethnicity, and gender.

13 (e) (1) **[The] ON RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE BOARD, THE STATE**
14 Board shall determine:

15 (i) Whether the Blueprint for Maryland's Future is working as
16 intended;

17 (ii) What steps are necessary to continue providing a globally
18 competitive education to the children of the State;

19 (iii) If any changes to the structure, functioning, and authority of
20 State and local agencies responsible for education are necessary; and

21 (iv) Whether the Board should continue to monitor implementation
22 of the Blueprint for Maryland's Future after June 30, 2032.

23 (2) In making its determination, the **STATE** Board shall examine the
24 manner in which State and local government entities responsible for implementing the
25 Blueprint for Maryland's Future have contributed to educating, training, providing
26 learning opportunities for, and developing the careers of students and young people in the
27 State.

28 (3) **[The] IN CONSULTATION WITH THE BOARD, THE STATE** Board shall
29 identify ways to foster partnerships between local school systems, public schools, and
30 institutions of higher education, and develop collaborative relationships among the entities
31 examined under paragraph (2) of this subsection to create a world-class 21st-century
32 education system in the State.

1 (4) The **STATE** Board shall report its findings under this subsection in the
2 report required under subsection (d)(2) of this section.

3 5–411.

4 (a) In this section, “Program” means the Expert Review Team Program.

5 (b) The Department shall establish, administer, and supervise an Expert Review
6 Team Program.

7 (g) (1) Beginning on or before July 1, 2021, and each July 1 through 2030, the
8 Department shall develop [and submit to the Board for approval] a plan to deploy the
9 Expert Review Teams in the following school year **AND SUBMIT THE PLAN TO THE**
10 **BOARD FOR COMMENT.**

11 (2) (i) Beginning on July 1, 2023, the Department shall send Expert
12 Review Teams to at least 10% of public schools in at least three different local school
13 systems each year.

14 (ii) An Expert Review Team shall be sent to every residential facility
15 in which juveniles are educated in accordance with Title 9, Subtitle 6 of the Human Services
16 Article by the end of the 2025–2026 school year.

17 (iii) An Expert Review Team shall be sent at least once to every public
18 school in the State by the end of the 2030–2031 school year.

19 (3) (i) The Department shall, in accordance with an approved
20 deployment plan and subject to the provisions of this subsection, send an Expert Review
21 Team to:

22 1. Each school determined to be one of the lowest performing
23 schools in the State once each year;

24 2. Schools determined to be lower performing schools in the
25 State on a regular schedule but not every year;

26 3. Schools determined to be the highest performing in the
27 State; and

28 4. All other schools at intervals determined by a randomized
29 selection process.

30 (ii) The lowest and highest performing schools shall be determined
31 by:

32 1. A. The overall performance on State assessments; and

1 B. The performance of subgroups of students on State
2 assessments; or

3 2. Based on data produced by the data monitoring system
4 established under the federal Every Student Succeeds Act.

5 (4) Beginning on July 1, 2025, a school that has not been selected for review
6 by an Expert Review Team may submit a request to the Department for a review.

7 (5) The Board may request that the Department send an Expert Review
8 Team to a particular school.

9 (6) Beginning in the 2022–2023 school year, the Department shall send an
10 Expert Review Team to a school or a group of schools in the same immediate area in which
11 students continue to demonstrate learning loss that began in relation to the COVID–19
12 pandemic for the purpose of determining the reason that the learning loss continues.

13 (h) During the period from July 1, 2023, through June 30, 2025, the report and
14 recommendations of an Expert Review Team shall be advisory only and may be used by a
15 school and local school system to strengthen the school program and the management of
16 the school and local school system.

17 (i) (1) (i) Beginning on July 1, 2025, the report and recommendations of
18 an Expert Review Team shall be used by the Department as the basis for a
19 [recommendation to the Board] **DETERMINATION** under § 5–405 of this subtitle as to
20 whether to release a portion of the annual increase in funding for the upcoming school year
21 because the school and the local school system have developed a satisfactory plan for the
22 use of the funds consistent with the Expert Review Team’s recommendations.

23 (ii) In fulfilling its duties under this subsection, an Expert Review
24 Team in the Program may make recommendations on:

25 1. Requiring State action in accordance with § 7–203.4 of this
26 article; or

27 2. Pairing the school with a higher performing school with
28 similar demographics from which the school leadership collaborates and shares expertise
29 for the benefit of faculty and staff.

30 (2) If the **STATE** Board determines that all or a portion of a school’s annual
31 increase in funding should not be released due to an unsatisfactory plan, the Department
32 shall work with the school and local school system to develop a satisfactory plan to allow
33 release of the withheld funds.

34 5–412.

35 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

1 (2) "CTE Committee" means the Career and Technical Education
2 Committee established under § 21–207 of this article.

3 (3) "Program" means the CTE Expert Review Team Program.

4 (b) (6) (i) Beginning on July 1, 2022, and ending July 1, 2031, the CTE
5 Committee shall develop and submit to the STATE Board, for approval, a plan to deploy
6 the CTE Expert Review Teams in the following school year.

7 (ii) Subject to the STATE Board's approval, the CTE Committee
8 shall schedule CTE Expert Review Team school visits in a manner designed to provide the
9 CTE Committee and the Department with sufficient information to make informed
10 decisions on the release of school funds conditioned on student performance, including
11 adequate time for a school to respond to an Expert Review Team's report and
12 recommendations before decisions are made regarding the retaining of school funds.

13 5–414.

14 (a) On or after July 1, 2026, the Board, in consultation with the Maryland
15 Longitudinal Data System Center, shall perform an evaluation that measures the
16 effectiveness of efforts to increase diversity in:

17 (1) Enrollment in teacher preparation programs;

18 (2) Teacher candidates who successfully graduate from teacher
19 preparation programs and subsequently enter the teaching profession; and

20 (3) Teachers and school leaders in primary and secondary schools in the
21 State.

22 (b) The evaluation required under subsection (a) of this section shall be conducted
23 in consultation with at least one institution of higher education in the State.

24 (c) **(1) ON OR BEFORE NOVEMBER 30, 2026, THE BOARD SHALL SUBMIT**
25 **A REPORT TO THE STATE BOARD ON THE RESULTS OF THE EVALUATION**
26 **PERFORMED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, INCLUDING ANY**
27 **RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ALTERATIONS TO STATE PROGRAMS AND POLICIES AS**
28 **NEEDED TO ENSURE DIVERSITY IN THE AREAS DESCRIBED UNDER SUBSECTION (A)**
29 **OF THIS SECTION.**

30 **(2)** On or before December 31, 2026, the STATE Board shall submit a report
31 to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, the
32 General Assembly on the results of the evaluation performed under subsection (a) of this
33 section, including any recommendations for alterations in State programs and policies as
34 needed to ensure diversity in the areas described under subsection (a) of this section.

1 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July
2 1, 2025.