

# HOUSE BILL 1461

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By: **Delegate Miller**

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2025

Assigned to: Appropriations and Ways and Means

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Blueprint for Maryland’s Future – Alterations**

3 FOR the purpose of repealing the Career Counseling Program for Middle and High School  
4 Students and the associated funding; requiring county boards of education to report  
5 on per-school funding for certain programs associated with the Blueprint for  
6 Maryland’s Future in a certain manner; providing a waiver from the minimum  
7 funding per school requirement for schools with fewer than a certain number of total  
8 students; limiting the Accountability and Implementation Board’s authority over  
9 certain collective bargaining processes not directly specified under the career ladder  
10 for educators; altering certain components of the career ladder relating to principals  
11 and assistant principals; altering the definition of “Tier I child” for purposes of  
12 publicly funded prekindergarten to include certain children; authorizing county  
13 boards to establish family income eligibility limits for payment of costs for a certain  
14 post college and career readiness pathway, except under certain circumstances;  
15 requiring the Accountability and Implementation Board to conduct a certain study  
16 regarding National Board Certification for teachers; requiring the State Department  
17 of Education to conduct an adequacy study on Maryland’s special education funding;  
18 and generally relating to the Blueprint for Maryland’s Future.

19 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

20 Article – Education

21 Section 5–213(a), 5–234(a), 5–402(a), 6–1001(a), 6–1002(a)(1) and (b)(1), 7–1A–01(a),  
22 and 7–205.1(a)

23 Annotated Code of Maryland

24 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

25 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

26 Article – Education

27 Section 5–213(c), 5–234(b) and (f), 5–402(h), 6–1001(e), 6–1002(e), (f)(3) and (4), and  
28 (i), 6–1003, 6–1007(e), 6–1009(a) and (b), 6–1012, 7–1A–01(k), 7–1A–06(d),  
29 and 7–205.1(g)

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 Annotated Code of Maryland  
2 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

3 BY repealing  
4 Article – Education  
5 Section 6–1006 and 7–127  
6 Annotated Code of Maryland  
7 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

8 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
9 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

10 **Article – Education**

11 5–213.

12 (a) Each fiscal year, the State shall distribute the State share of the foundation  
13 program to each county board.

14 (c) [(1)] Each county board shall distribute to the local workforce development  
15 board for the county the following amount multiplied by the enrollment count in the county:

16 [(i)] (1) For fiscal year 2024, \$62; and

17 [(ii)] (2) For [each of fiscal years 2025 and 2026] **FISCAL YEAR**  
18 **2025**, the prior fiscal year amount increased by the inflation adjustment.

19 [(2)] The funds distributed under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be  
20 used to support the Career Counseling Program for Middle and High School Students  
21 established under § 7–126 of this article that is provided collaboratively by the workforce  
22 development board, the school, any other relevant State or local agencies, and employers.

23 (3) On or before June 30, 2024, and in each of the next 2 fiscal years, the  
24 local workforce development board, in collaboration with the county board and any other  
25 relevant State or local agencies, shall report to the Accountability and Implementation  
26 Board established under Subtitle 4 of this title on the use of the funds and the impact of  
27 the funds on providing career counseling.]

28 5–234.

29 (a) (1) Except as provided by paragraph (2) of this subsection and subsections  
30 (e) and (f) of this section, for each of the following programs, “minimum school funding”  
31 means at least 75% of the per pupil amount applicable to each of the following programs:

32 (i) The foundation program under § 5–213 of this subtitle;

- 1 (ii) The compensatory education program under § 5–222 of this  
2 subtitle;
- 3 (iii) The English learner education program under § 5–224 of this  
4 subtitle;
- 5 (iv) The special education program under § 5–225 of this subtitle;
- 6 (v) Public providers of prekindergarten under § 5–229 of this  
7 subtitle;
- 8 (vi) Transitional supplemental instruction under § 5–226 of this  
9 subtitle;
- 10 (vii) The comparable wage index grant under § 5–216 of this subtitle;  
11 and
- 12 (viii) The college and career readiness program under § 5–217 of this  
13 subtitle.

14 (2) Except as provided by subsection (e) of this section, for each of the  
15 following programs, “minimum school funding” means 100% of the per pupil amount  
16 applicable to each of the following programs:

- 17 (i) Private providers of prekindergarten under § 5–229 of this  
18 subtitle; and
- 19 (ii) The per pupil grant under the concentration of poverty program  
20 under § 5–223 of this subtitle.

21 (b) (1) For each school, the county board shall distribute the minimum school  
22 funding amount for the applicable program multiplied by the school enrollment for the  
23 applicable program.

24 (2) On or before July 1, 2024, for fiscal year 2025, and each July 1  
25 thereafter, each county board shall report on the county board’s compliance with this  
26 section to the Department and the Accountability and Implementation Board established  
27 under Subtitle 4 of this title.

28 (3) A county board may request a waiver under § 5–406 of this title from  
29 this provision for reasons including:

- 30 (i) A significant shift in total school–level enrollment between the  
31 prior year and the current year;
- 32 (ii) A significant shift in school–level enrollment of at–promise  
33 students between the prior year and the current year; [and]

1 (iii) A significant difference in the amount of funding provided  
 2 through the formula and the amount of expenditures necessary for a category of at-promise  
 3 students; **AND**

4 (IV) IF A SCHOOL HAS 350 OR FEWER TOTAL STUDENTS.

5 (f) For the purposes of this section, subsection [(a)(1)(iv)] **(A)(1)** of this section  
 6 may be reported in the aggregate for each [county] **SCHOOL**.

7 5-402.

8 (a) Beginning on July 1, 2020, and continuing until June 30, 2032, there is an  
 9 Accountability and Implementation Board.

10 (h) (1) The Board is not intended to usurp or abrogate:

11 (i) The operational authority of the Department, the Governor's  
 12 Workforce Development Board, the Maryland Higher Education Commission, the  
 13 Department of Commerce, or the Maryland Department of Labor; or

14 (ii) The day-to-day decision making of county boards, local  
 15 superintendents, institutions of higher education, or other stakeholders with a role to play  
 16 in the implementation of the Blueprint for Maryland's Future.

17 (2) **(I)** The Board may not usurp or abrogate the lawful collective  
 18 bargaining process due educators and others in the State.

19 **(II) ANY TERM OR CONDITION RELATING TO THE EMPLOYMENT**  
 20 **OF SCHOOL PERSONNEL THAT IS SUBJECT TO THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING**  
 21 **PROCESS UNDER TITLE 6, SUBTITLE 4 OR 5 OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL CONTINUE TO**  
 22 **BE COVERED BY THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING PROCESS AND IS NOT UNDER THE**  
 23 **BOARD'S AUTHORITY, UNLESS IT IS SPECIFICALLY ENUMERATED AS PART OF THE**  
 24 **CAREER LADDER ESTABLISHED UNDER TITLE 6, SUBTITLE 10 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

25 (3) (i) The Board shall have plenary authority over all matters within  
 26 its jurisdiction under this subtitle, including the intended outcomes of the Blueprint for  
 27 Maryland's Future.

28 (ii) **[In] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, IN**  
 29 the event of a conflict between a decision or policy of the Board and the decision or policy of  
 30 another entity on a matter within the Board's jurisdiction, the Board's decision or policy  
 31 shall control.

32 6-1001.

1 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

2 (e) (1) “Teacher” means a certified public school employee who is primarily  
3 responsible and accountable for teaching the students in the class.

4 (2) “Teacher” does not include, unless otherwise provided:

5 (i) Curriculum specialists;

6 (ii) Instructional aides;

7 (iii) Attendance personnel;

8 **(IV) PRINCIPALS;**

9 **(V) ASSISTANT PRINCIPALS;**

10 **[(iv)] (VI) Psychologists;**

11 **[(v)] (VII) Social workers;**

12 **[(vi)] (VIII) Clerical personnel;**

13 **[(vii)] (IX) An individual with a Resident Teacher Certificate; or**

14 **[(viii)] (X) An individual with a certification for career professionals.**

15 6–1002.

16 (a) (1) On or before July 1, 2024, each county board shall implement a career  
17 ladder that meets the requirements of this subtitle.

18 (b) (1) There is a career ladder for educators in the State.

19 (e) The guiding principles for development of the career ladder are:

20 (1) Progression of teachers in a manner that incentivizes teachers to stay  
21 on the teacher track [rather than moving to the administrator track];

22 (2) A teacher salary that attracts new teachers to the profession;

23 (3) A teacher salary that incentivizes existing teachers to opt in to the  
24 career ladder;

25 (4) Teacher salary progression as performance increases as demonstrated  
26 by a teacher achieving NBC; and

1 (5) Incentives that are successful in all local school systems.

2 (f) The levels of the career ladder are as follows:

3 (3) Level three is:

4 (i) An NBC teacher; **OR**

5 (ii) If there is no assessment comparable to NBC for the teacher's  
6 subject area, a teacher with a master's degree in the teacher's subject area[; or

7 (iii) An assistant principal]; and

8 (4) Level four is[:

9 (i) A] A teacher on the teacher leadership track, in the following  
10 tiers:

11 [1.] (I) Lead Teacher;

12 [2.] (II) Distinguished Teacher; or

13 [3.] (III) Professor Distinguished Teacher]; or

14 (ii) A teacher on the administrator track, in the following tiers:

15 1. Licensed Principal; or

16 2. Distinguished Principal].

17 (i) The percentage of teachers who are Professor Distinguished Teachers [or  
18 Distinguished Principals] may not be more than 1% of the total number of all teachers.

19 6–1003.

20 [(a)] Beginning with teachers listed under § 6–1002(h)(3) of this subtitle, as  
21 specified by the State Board, a teacher on level one, two, or three of the career ladder shall:

22 (1) Teach in the classroom on average 60% of the teacher's working time;  
23 and

24 (2) Spend the remaining time on other teacher activities, including:

25 (i) Improving instruction;

- 1 (ii) Identifying, working with, and tutoring students who need  
2 additional help;
- 3 (iii) Working with the most challenging students;
- 4 (iv) Working with students living in concentrated poverty; and
- 5 (v) Leading or participating in professional learning.

6 [(b) (1) An assistant principal is on level three of the career ladder and shall:

- 7 (i) Be an NBC teacher; or
- 8 (ii) Have an advanced professional certificate for administration.

9 (2) Beginning with teachers listed under § 6–1002(h)(3) of this subtitle, as  
10 specified by the State Board, an assistant principal shall:

11 (i) Participate in classroom activity involving direct interactions  
12 with students for at least 20% of their working hours; and

13 (ii) Spend a portion of the remaining time on other teacher related  
14 activities, including:

15 1. Setting priorities for the subject level departments or  
16 grade levels of the school; and

17 2. Fulfilling specialized roles, such as head of professional  
18 development.

19 (3) The requirements of paragraph (2) of this subsection may not be  
20 construed to require that an assistant principal be designated as a teacher of record.]

21 [6–1006.

22 (a) (1) There is an administrator track on level four of the career ladder.

23 (2) The primary purpose of the administrator track is to develop teachers  
24 into principals.

25 (3) A teacher on the administrator track is responsible for managing  
26 administrative functions in the school.

27 (b) (1) The first tier of the administrator track is a licensed principal.

1                   (2)   (i)    The State Board, in consultation with the Professional Standards  
2 and Teacher Education Board, shall establish the criteria that a teacher shall meet to  
3 achieve the licensed principal tier.

4                   (ii)   The criteria under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph:

5                   1.    Except as provided in subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph  
6 and beginning on July 1, 2029, shall include a requirement that a teacher be an NBC  
7 teacher before the teacher may be a licensed principal; and

8                   2.    May include a requirement that a teacher shall complete  
9 an induction or training program for new principals.

10                  (iii)   The State Board, in consultation with the Professional Standards  
11 and Teacher Education Board, shall establish a process through which an individual may  
12 receive a waiver to serve as a licensed principal if the individual:

13                  1.    Is not an NBC teacher; but

14                  2.    Meets other qualifying criteria, as determined by the State  
15 Board, in consultation with the Professional Standards and Education Board.

16                  (3)   Beginning with teachers listed under § 6–1002(h)(3) of this subtitle as  
17 specified by the State Board, a licensed principal is encouraged to teach in the classroom  
18 for at least 10% of the principal’s working hours.

19                  (4)   (i)    When a licensed principal position becomes available in the  
20 county, a licensed principal shall be selected in accordance with this paragraph.

21                  (ii)   Throughout the process of selecting a licensed principal under  
22 this paragraph, priority shall be given to teachers who have experience teaching in schools  
23 that:

24                  1.    Reflect the racial and ethnic diversity of the State; or

25                  2.    Have received a grant under § 5–223 of this article.

26                  (iii)   Teacher leaders, other licensed principals, and distinguished  
27 principals in the county shall provide a list of qualified candidates to the local  
28 superintendent.

29                  (iv)   The local superintendent shall appoint a candidate from the list  
30 provided under subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph.

31                  (c)   (1)   The second tier of the administrator track is distinguished principal.



1                   (2)    To be a distinguished principal, a teacher shall demonstrate the ability  
2 to:

3                   (i)     Effectively identify, attract, lead, and retain highly professional  
4 teachers;

5                   (ii)    Organize and manage a school in a way that incentivizes and  
6 supports teachers to do their best work;

7                   (iii)  Set high standards for faculty and students and achieve the  
8 standards set by others;

9                   (iv)   Work with stakeholders on the teacher's vision;

10                  (v)     Identify and help cultivate a teacher's potential for growth;

11                  (vi)    Help students, parents, and teachers embrace the goal for all  
12 students to achieve internationally competitive standards;

13                  (vii)  Mentor and support other principals; and

14                  (viii) Help other principals achieve higher levels of performance.

15                  (3)    Beginning with teachers listed under § 6–1002(h)(3) of this subtitle as  
16 specified by the State Board, a distinguished principal is encouraged to teach in a classroom  
17 for at least 10% of the principal's working hours.

18                  (4)    (i)     When a distinguished principal position becomes available in the  
19 county, a distinguished principal shall be selected in accordance with this paragraph.

20                         (ii)    Throughout the process of selecting a distinguished principal  
21 under this paragraph, priority shall be given to licensed principals who have experience  
22 teaching and serving as principals in schools that:

23                                 1.     Reflect the racial and ethnic diversity of the State; or

24                                 2.     Have received a grant under § 5–223 of this article.

25                         (iii)  Teacher leaders and other distinguished principals in the county  
26 shall provide a list of qualified candidates to the local superintendent.

27                         (iv)   The local superintendent shall appoint a candidate from the list  
28 provided under subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph.

29                  (d)    All licensed and distinguished principals shall:

1 (1) Be trained in and demonstrate capability with racial awareness and  
2 cultural competence, including:

3 (i) Teaching students and managing teaching faculty from different  
4 racial, ethnic, and socioeconomic backgrounds; and

5 (ii) Implementing restorative practices;

6 (2) Cultivate a school environment in which teachers:

7 (i) Develop cultural competence;

8 (ii) Enhance empathy and respect for students;

9 (iii) Work to eliminate biases and stereotypes; and

10 (iv) Provide instruction in a manner that assumes that all students  
11 regardless of their race, ethnicity, gender, or other characteristics are capable of the highest  
12 levels of academic achievement; and

13 (3) Be evaluated on their success in fostering the school environment in  
14 item (2) of this subsection.

15 (e) A county board may add a tier to the administrator track for district office  
16 directors.]

17 6–1007.

18 (e) A teacher may move from [one track of] the career ladder [to a different track]  
19 **INTO THE ADMINISTRATION** with the approval of the principal of the school in which they  
20 teach.

21 6–1009.

22 (a) (1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, beginning on July 1, 2022,  
23 teacher salary increases associated with the career ladder shall at a minimum include the  
24 following:

25 (i) Becoming an NBC teacher – \$10,000 salary increase;

26 (ii) An NBC teacher teaching at a low-performing school as  
27 identified by the county board – \$7,000 salary increase;

28 (iii) Becoming lead teacher – \$5,000 salary increase;

29 (iv) Becoming distinguished teacher – \$10,000 salary increase; **AND**

1 (v) Becoming professor distinguished teacher – \$15,000 salary  
2 increase]; and

3 (vi) Becoming a distinguished principal – \$15,000 salary increase].

4 (2) (I) The teacher salary increases under paragraph (1) of this  
5 subsection do not apply to paragraph (1)(iii) through [(vi)] (V) of this subsection until §  
6 6–1002(a) of this subtitle becomes effective as recommended by the Department and  
7 approved by the Accountability and Implementation Board.

8 (II) THE TEACHER SALARY INCREASES UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)  
9 OF THIS SUBSECTION DO NOT APPLY TO A PRINCIPAL OR AN ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL.

10 (b) (1) Salary increases associated with maintenance of an NBC are subject to  
11 collective bargaining in accordance with § 6–408 of this title.

12 (2) The State share for the following salary increases provided under  
13 paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not exceed the following amounts:

14 (i) Earning a first maintenance of NBC – [\$8,000] **\$4,000** salary  
15 increase;

16 (ii) Earning a second maintenance of NBC – [\$7,000] **\$4,000** salary  
17 increase; and

18 (iii) Earning a third maintenance of NBC – [\$6,000] **\$3,000** salary  
19 increase.

20 6–1012.

21 (a) In this section, “nonclassroom [teacher] **EDUCATOR**” means a position in a  
22 school for which, if the individual earns NBC, the individual is eligible to join the career  
23 ladder, including:

24 (1) Administrators;

25 (2) Assistant principals;

26 (3) Instructional specialists; and

27 (4) Principals.

28 (b) (1) Except as provided under paragraph (2) of this subsection, each teacher  
29 or nonclassroom [teacher] **EDUCATOR** who pursues NBC shall receive from the State an  
30 amount equal to the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards fees associated  
31 with the initial completion and renewal of NBC.

1           (2) Each teacher and nonclassroom [teacher] **EDUCATOR** may only receive  
2 payment under this subsection for one retake of each assessment on the National Board for  
3 Professional Teaching Standards.

4           (c) Each county shall pay to the State one-third of the cost for each teacher or  
5 nonclassroom [teacher] **EDUCATOR** who receives funds under subsection (b) of this section  
6 to pursue NBC.

7           (d) (1) A teacher or a nonclassroom [teacher] **EDUCATOR** who does not  
8 complete all the requirements for assessment by the National Board for Professional  
9 Teaching Standards shall reimburse the State the full amount of the funds received under  
10 subsection (b) of this section.

11           (2) The State shall reimburse the county the amount received under  
12 subsection (c) of this section on receipt of the reimbursement from a teacher or  
13 nonclassroom [teacher] **EDUCATOR** under paragraph (1) of this subsection.

14           (3) The provisions of paragraph (1) of this subsection do not apply to a  
15 teacher or nonclassroom [teacher] **EDUCATOR** who completes all the requirements for  
16 assessment by the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards but does not obtain  
17 NBC.

18 [7-127.

19           (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

20           (2) “CTE Committee” means the Career and Technical Education  
21 Committee established under § 21-207 of this article.

22           (3) “Local career counseling agreement” means a memorandum of  
23 understanding between a county board, a local workforce development board, a community  
24 college, and, if appropriate, an American Job Center to provide career counseling services.

25           (4) “Program” means the Career Counseling Program for Middle and High  
26 School Students.

27           (b) (1) There is a Career Counseling Program for Middle and High School  
28 Students.

29           (2) The purpose of the Program is to provide each middle school and high  
30 school student in the county with individualized career counseling services.

31           (c) (1) Each county board shall enter into a local career counseling agreement  
32 with the local workforce development board, the community college that serves the county,  
33 and, if appropriate, an American Job Center.

1           (2)     Counseling provided under the local career counseling agreement shall  
2 help each student choose one or more post-college and career readiness pathways under §  
3 7-205.1 of this title.

4           (d)     Funding received by the county board for career counseling under Subtitle 2  
5 of this title shall be spent in accordance with the agreement.

6           (e)     The CTE Committee shall conduct an evaluation of each local career  
7 counseling agreement for best practices and disseminate its findings to all county boards,  
8 local workforce development boards, community colleges, and if appropriate, American Job  
9 Centers in the State.]

10 7-1A-01.

11           (a)     In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

12           (k)     “Tier I child” means a child:

13                   (1)     Who is 3 or 4 years old;

14                   (2)     (i)     Whose family income is less than or equal to 300% of the federal  
15 poverty level; [or]

16                           (ii)    Who is a homeless youth;

17                           **(III) WHO HAS A DISABILITY; OR**

18                           **(IV) WHO IS FROM A HOME IN WHICH ENGLISH IS NOT THE**  
19 **PRIMARY SPOKEN LANGUAGE; and**

20                   (3)     Whose family chooses to enroll the child in full-day prekindergarten.

21 7-1A-06.

22           (d)     Priority in expanding prekindergarten slots shall be provided to 3- and 4-year  
23 olds who are[:

24                   (1)]    Tier I children[;

25                   (2)     Children with disabilities, regardless of income; or

26                   (3)     Children from homes in which English is not the primary spoken  
27 language].

28 7-205.1.

1 (a) In this section, “CCR standard” means the college and career readiness  
2 standards established under this section.

3 (g) (1) Subject to [paragraph] **PARAGRAPHS (2) AND (4)** of this subsection,  
4 [beginning in the 2023–2024 school year,] each county board shall provide all students who  
5 meet the CCR standard required under subsection (c) of this section with access to the  
6 following post college and career readiness (post–CCR) pathways, at no cost to the student  
7 or the student’s parents, including the cost of any fees:

8 (i) A competitive entry college preparatory program, chosen by the  
9 county board, consisting of:

- 10 1. The International Baccalaureate Diploma Program;
- 11 2. The Cambridge AICE Diploma Program; or
- 12 3. A comparable program consisting of Advanced Placement  
13 courses specified by the College Board;

14 (ii) A program that allows a student, through an early college  
15 program or dual enrollment at a student’s high school and an institution of higher  
16 education to earn:

- 17 1. An associate degree; or
- 18 2. At least 60 credits toward a bachelor’s degree; and

19 (iii) A robust set of career and technology education programs that  
20 are recommended by the CTE Skills Standards Advisory Committee and approved by the  
21 CTE Committee and that allow students to complete:

22 1. A credit or noncredit certificate or license program, course,  
23 or sequence of courses, including a program, course, or courses taken through dual  
24 enrollment under § 15–127 of this article, at a secondary or postsecondary institution,  
25 through an Advanced Placement course at a secondary institution, or through an  
26 apprenticeship sponsor that leads to an industry recognized occupational–credential or  
27 postsecondary certificate;

28 2. A registered apprenticeship program approved by the  
29 Division of Workforce Development and Adult Learning within the Maryland Department  
30 of Labor; or

31 3. A youth apprenticeship program, under Title 18, Subtitle  
32 18 of this article.

1           (2) (I) [Each] SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS  
2 PARAGRAPH, EACH public high school shall provide access to the programs described  
3 under paragraph (1) of this subsection through that public school or through another public  
4 school in the county.

5                       (II) 1. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 2 OF  
6 THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, A COUNTY BOARD MAY DEVELOP AND ESTABLISH INCOME  
7 ELIGIBILITY GUIDELINES AND PROCEDURES FOR PAYMENT OF COSTS FOR THE  
8 POST-CCR PATHWAY UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION.

9                               2. A STUDENT WITH A FAMILY INCOME THAT MEETS  
10 ELIGIBILITY GUIDELINES TO QUALIFY FOR FEDERAL FREE AND REDUCED PRICE  
11 MEALS SHALL BE PROVIDED ACCESS TO THE POST-CCR PATHWAY UNDER  
12 PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION AT NO COST TO THE STUDENT OR THE  
13 STUDENT'S PARENTS.

14           (3) (i) Each student who meets the CCR standard required under  
15 subsection (c) of this section shall be enrolled in at least one post-CCR pathway described  
16 in paragraph (1) of this subsection.

17                       (ii) Each student who enrolls in a post-CCR pathway shall remain  
18 enrolled in the student's public high school.

19                       (iii) Each public high school shall provide to every student, regardless  
20 of whether the student is enrolled in a post-CCR pathway, the full range of services to  
21 which the student is entitled, including:

22                               1. Personal, career, and academic advising; and

23                               2. Counseling, in accordance with § 7-126 of this title, to help  
24 the student choose one or more post-CCR pathways, or courses within a post-CCR  
25 pathway, that fits with the student's educational and career goals.

26                       (iv) Priority for counseling and advising services described under  
27 subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph shall be given to students who have not met the CCR  
28 standard by the end of 10th grade.

29                       (v) Any high school graduation requirements that a student does not  
30 meet by the time the student has completed the assessment required under subsection (d)  
31 of this section shall be provided within the post-CCR pathway the student chooses.

32           (4) To phase in expansion of dual enrollment to maximize the number of  
33 students who can earn the maximum number of dual enrollment credits consistent with  
34 the phased increases in school funding, for fiscal years 2025 through 2027, the State Board  
35 and the Accountability and Implementation Board, in consultation with each local school  
36 system, may limit the number and types of courses that a student dually enrolled at the

1 student's public high school and at an institution of higher education may enroll in during  
2 the school year at the institution of higher education as part of the post-CCR pathway in  
3 accordance with paragraph (1) of this subsection and § 15-127 of this article.

4 (5) (i) The State Board shall adopt regulations to carry out this  
5 subsection.

6 (ii) The regulations shall include standards that:

7 1. Guarantee, to the extent practicable, statewide uniformity  
8 in the quality of the post-CCR pathways;

9 2. Meet the requirements of paragraph (1) of this subsection;  
10 and

11 3. Require high school graduation credit to be awarded for  
12 any programs administered in accordance with this subsection.

13 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it is the intent of the General  
14 Assembly that there be an appropriate balance of shared and new costs between county  
15 boards of education and community colleges for students who are dually enrolled in public  
16 secondary schools and community colleges in the State.

17 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

18 (a) The Accountability and Implementation Board shall study the effect of  
19 National Board Certification on teachers in the State.

20 (b) The study required under subsection (a) of this section shall include:

21 (1) an analysis of whether teachers who have earned National Board  
22 Certification produce greater student achievement outcomes compared to other similarly  
23 situated teachers;

24 (2) information on the race, ethnicity, gender, and age of teachers who have  
25 obtained National Board Certification compared to the total population of teachers; and

26 (3) the feasibility of using additional, comparable teacher achievements  
27 associated with student achievement and available to teachers of every background.

28 (c) On or before January 1, 2026, the Board shall report the results of its study to  
29 the Governor and, in accordance with § 2-1257 of the State Government Article, the  
30 General Assembly.

31 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:



1 (a) The State Department of Education shall conduct an adequacy study on  
2 Maryland's special education funding.

3 (b) The adequacy study required under subsection (a) of this section shall  
4 examine and make recommendations on:

5 (1) the adequacy of the foundation program as a mechanism to prevent  
6 inappropriate referrals to special education and to narrow achievement gaps between  
7 students with disabilities and their peers of the same age;

8 (2) whether a formula that uses multiple weights for special education  
9 funding based on a student's disability or a student's needed level of support and services  
10 is feasible;

11 (3) whether the requirement that schools receive "minimum school  
12 funding" under § 5-234 of the Education Article is a feasible method of ensuring that  
13 students with disabilities receive adequate funding;

14 (4) how the timing of funding disbursements aligns with the needs of  
15 students with disabilities throughout the school year;

16 (5) the cost of student transportation and whether it is accurately reflected  
17 in the funding formula; and

18 (6) the costs of nonpublic school placements for students with disabilities  
19 and how the State and local cost-sharing formula works for these students.

20 (c) (1) The Department may contract with a public or private entity to conduct  
21 the adequacy study.

22 (2) If the Department chooses to contract with a public or private entity,  
23 the Department must do so on or before July 1, 2026.

24 (d) On or before December 1, 2027, the Department shall report on the results of  
25 the adequacy study to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2-1257 of the State  
26 Government Article, the General Assembly.

27 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 1 of this Act shall be  
28 construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have any  
29 effect on or application to any public school employee contracts agreed to before the effective  
30 date of this Act.

31 SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July  
32 1, 2025.