

# SENATE BILL 39

E2  
SB 145/24 – JPR

(PRE-FILED)

5lr0755

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By: **Senator Benson**

Requested: September 5, 2024

Introduced and read first time: January 8, 2025

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Criminal Procedure – Petition to Modify or Reduce Sentence**  
3 **(Maryland Second Look Act)**

4 FOR the purpose of authorizing an individual serving a term of confinement to petition a  
5 court to modify or reduce the sentence under certain circumstances; providing that  
6 a certain petitioner is entitled to assistance of counsel and, under certain  
7 circumstances, representation by the Office of the Public Defender; authorizing a  
8 certain person to apply to the Appellate Court of Maryland for leave to appeal a  
9 certain order in a certain manner and within a certain period of time after a court  
10 passes an order in accordance with the provisions of this Act; and generally relating  
11 to a petition to modify or reduce a sentence.

12 BY adding to  
13 Article – Criminal Procedure  
14 Section 8–501 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 5. Petition to Modify or Reduce  
15 Sentence”  
16 Annotated Code of Maryland  
17 (2018 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

20 **Article – Criminal Procedure**

21 **SUBTITLE 5. PETITION TO MODIFY OR REDUCE SENTENCE.**

22 **8–501.**

23 **(A) (1) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, A PERSON**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 WHO IS SERVING A TERM OF CONFINEMENT MAY PETITION THE COURT TO MODIFY  
2 OR REDUCE THE SENTENCE, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PERSON FILED A  
3 TIMELY MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION UNDER MARYLAND RULE 4-345(E) OR  
4 WHETHER A PRIOR MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION WAS DENIED BY THE COURT, IF:

5 (I) THE PETITIONER HAS SERVED THE GREATER OF AT LEAST:

6 1. 20 YEARS OF THE TERM OF CONFINEMENT WITHOUT  
7 APPLICATION OF DIMINUTION CREDITS; OR

8 2. THE EQUIVALENT OF 25 YEARS OF THE TERM OF  
9 CONFINEMENT WITH APPLICATION OF DIMINUTION CREDITS; AND

10 (II) AT LEAST 5 YEARS HAVE PASSED SINCE THE COURT  
11 DECIDED ANY PETITION PREVIOUSLY FILED BY THE PETITIONER UNDER THIS  
12 SECTION.

13 (2) A PETITIONER SHALL FILE A PETITION TO MODIFY OR REDUCE A  
14 SENTENCE UNDER THIS SECTION IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY IN WHICH  
15 THE SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED.

16 (B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (5) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A  
17 COURT SHALL HOLD A HEARING ON A PETITION TO REDUCE OR MODIFY A SENTENCE  
18 UNDER THIS SECTION.

19 (2) THE HEARING REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS  
20 SUBSECTION SHALL BE HELD AFTER THE COURT HAS DETERMINED THAT:

21 (I) THE PETITIONER IS ELIGIBLE TO FILE A PETITION UNDER  
22 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION; AND

23 (II) THE STATE'S ATTORNEY HAS SATISFIED THE  
24 REQUIREMENTS FOR PROVIDING NOTICE TO EACH VICTIM AND VICTIM'S  
25 REPRESENTATIVE UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION.

26 (3) IF A HEARING IS HELD UNDER THIS SECTION:

27 (I) THE HEARING AND THE COURT'S DECISION REGARDING  
28 WHETHER TO MODIFY OR REDUCE THE PETITIONER'S SENTENCE SHALL BE ON THE  
29 RECORD AND IN OPEN COURT; AND

30 (II) THE COURT SHALL STATE THE REASONS FOR ITS DECISION  
31 REGARDING WHETHER TO MODIFY OR REDUCE THE PETITIONER'S SENTENCE.

1           **(4) A PETITIONER MAY WAIVE THE RIGHT TO BE PRESENT AT A**  
2 **HEARING HELD UNDER THIS SECTION.**

3           **(5) A COURT MAY NOT HOLD A HEARING UNDER THIS SECTION IF THE**  
4 **COURT DETERMINES THAT THE PETITIONER IS NOT ELIGIBLE TO FILE A PETITION**  
5 **UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.**

6           **(C) (1) THE STATE'S ATTORNEY SHALL GIVE NOTICE TO EACH VICTIM**  
7 **AND VICTIM'S REPRESENTATIVE WHO HAS FILED A CRIME VICTIM NOTIFICATION**  
8 **REQUEST FORM UNDER § 11-104 OF THIS ARTICLE OR WHO HAS SUBMITTED A**  
9 **WRITTEN REQUEST TO THE STATE'S ATTORNEY TO BE NOTIFIED OF SUBSEQUENT**  
10 **PROCEEDINGS UNDER § 11-503 OF THIS ARTICLE:**

11                   **(I) THAT A PETITION TO MODIFY OR REDUCE A SENTENCE HAS**  
12 **BEEN FILED UNDER THIS SECTION;**

13                   **(II) EITHER THAT THE PETITION HAS BEEN DENIED WITHOUT A**  
14 **HEARING, OR OF THE DATE, TIME, AND LOCATION OF THE HEARING; AND**

15                   **(III) IF A HEARING IS TO BE HELD, THAT EACH VICTIM OR**  
16 **VICTIM'S REPRESENTATIVE MAY ATTEND AND TESTIFY.**

17           **(2) A VICTIM OR A VICTIM'S REPRESENTATIVE IS ENTITLED TO AN**  
18 **OPPORTUNITY TO ATTEND AND TESTIFY IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY MARYLAND**  
19 **RULE 4-345.**

20           **(D) A PETITIONER WHO HAS BEEN DETERMINED TO BE ELIGIBLE TO FILE A**  
21 **PETITION UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION IS ENTITLED TO THE**  
22 **ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL AND, IF INDIGENT, TO REPRESENTATION BY THE OFFICE**  
23 **OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER.**

24           **(E) (1) FOR A PETITIONER WHO WAS SENTENCED TO A TERM OF**  
25 **CONFINEMENT FOR AN OFFENSE THAT WAS COMMITTED WHEN THE PETITIONER**  
26 **WAS A MINOR, THE COURT SHALL MODIFY THE SENTENCE IN A MANNER**  
27 **REASONABLY CALCULATED TO RESULT IN THE PETITIONER'S RELEASE WITHIN 3**  
28 **YEARS IF THE COURT FINDS THAT THE PETITIONER HAS MATURED AND**  
29 **REHABILITATED SUCH THAT RETENTION OF THE SENTENCE IS NOT NECESSARY FOR**  
30 **THE PROTECTION OF THE PUBLIC.**

31           **(2) FOR A PETITIONER WHO WAS SENTENCED TO A TERM OF**  
32 **CONFINEMENT WHEN THE PETITIONER WAS AT LEAST 18 YEARS OLD, THE COURT**  
33 **MAY MODIFY THE SENTENCE IF THE COURT FINDS THAT RETENTION OF THE**  
34 **SENTENCE IS NOT NECESSARY FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE PUBLIC.**

1           **(3) A COURT MAY NOT MODIFY OR REDUCE A SENTENCE UNDER THIS**  
2 **SECTION UNLESS THE COURT PROVIDES THE STATE’S ATTORNEY AND EACH VICTIM**  
3 **OR VICTIM’S REPRESENTATIVE WHO REQUESTS AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD THE**  
4 **OPPORTUNITY TO OBJECT TO THE PETITION TO MODIFY OR REDUCE THE SENTENCE.**

5           **(4) A COURT MAY NOT INCREASE THE LENGTH OF A SENTENCE UNDER**  
6 **THIS SECTION.**

7           **(F) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE COURT PASSES AN ORDER IN ACCORDANCE**  
8 **WITH THIS SECTION, THE PETITIONER OR THE STATE MAY APPLY TO THE**  
9 **APPELLATE COURT OF MARYLAND FOR LEAVE TO APPEAL THE ORDER IN THE**  
10 **MANNER PROVIDED BY MARYLAND RULE 8–204.**

11           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
12 October 1, 2025.