## **SENATE BILL 276**

F5, P1 5lr0624 CF HB 600

By: Senators Simonaire, Salling, Jennings, Gallion, Mautz, and Bailey

Introduced and read first time: January 10, 2025 Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: February 16, 2025

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

2

## **Educational Equality for Service Members Act**

- FOR the purpose of establishing rules of interpretation related to the uniformed services; altering the rule of interpretation for "veteran"; altering the application of certain provisions of law governing education to apply to all uniformed services, rather than
- 5 provisions of law governing education to apply to all uniformed services, rather than only the armed forces; and generally relating to veterans and uniformed services.
- 7 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 8 Article Education
- 9 Section 1–101(a), 4–122.1(a)(1), and 7–101(c)(1)(i)
- 10 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 11 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 12 BY adding to
- 13 Article Education
- 14 Section 1–101(a–1), (a–2), (b–1), (k–1), (n), and (o)
- 15 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 16 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 17 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 18 Article Education
- Section 4-122.1(a)(9)(vi), 4-128, 6-101.1, 7-101(b)(2)(i) and (c)(1)(iv)6. and (4),
- 20 7–115(a), 7–115.1, 7–129(a), (b), and (d)(1), 13–516(b–1), 15–106.4(a) and (b),
- 21 15-124(a), 16-109, 18-205, 18-405(d)(3), 18-406(g),  $\frac{18-501(b)(2)(iii)}{2}$
- 22 18-501(b)(2)(iii); 18-601(c)(1) and (d)(2), 18-604(a), (e), and (d), and

## EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



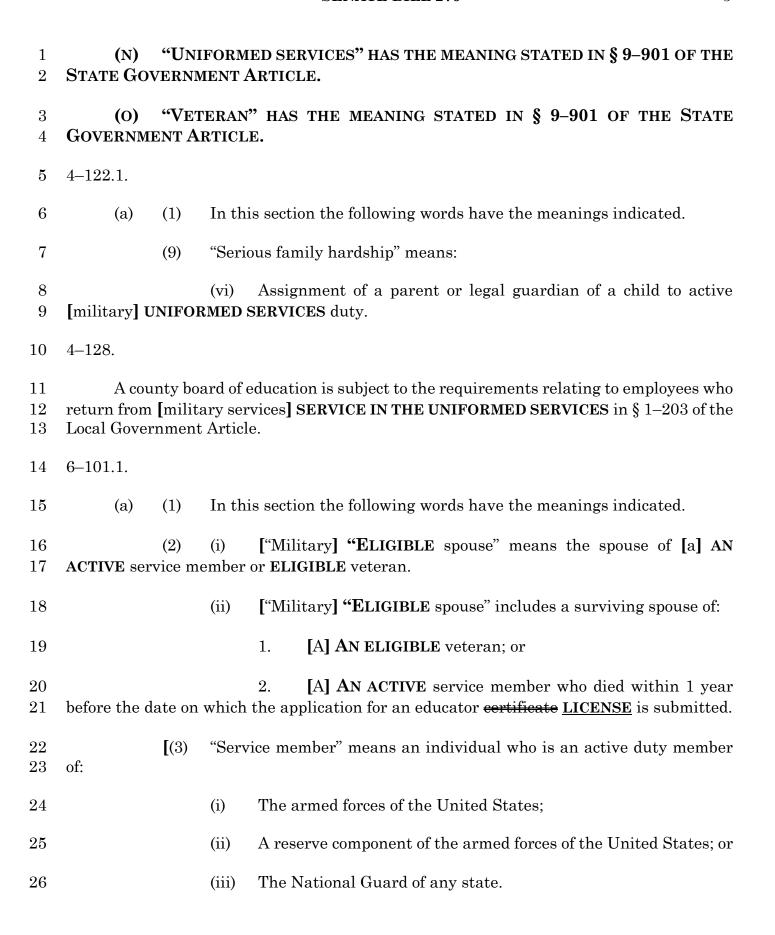
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STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

1 2 3 4 5 6	18–604(a), (c), and (d) to be under the amended subtitle "Subtitle 6. Scholarships for Uniformed Services and Public Safety Personnel and Their Dependents and the Dependents of Certain School Employees"; 18–708(l)(7), 18–1910(c)(2), 18–3005(1)(iv), and 21–309(a)(5)(ii)1.  Annotated Code of Maryland (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
7 8 9 10 11	BY adding to Article – General Provisions Section 1–101.1, 1–101.2, 1–103.1, 1–114.1, 1–114.2, and 1–116 Annotated Code of Maryland (2019 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
12 13 14 15 16	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – General Provisions Section 1–117 Annotated Code of Maryland (2019 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
17 18 19 20 21	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – State Government Section 9–901 Annotated Code of Maryland (2021 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
22 23	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
24	Article - Education
25	1–101.
26 27	(a) In this article, unless the context requires otherwise, the following words have the meanings indicated.
28 29	(A–1) "ACTIVE DUTY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
30 31	(A–2) "ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
32 33	(B–1) "ARMED FORCES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

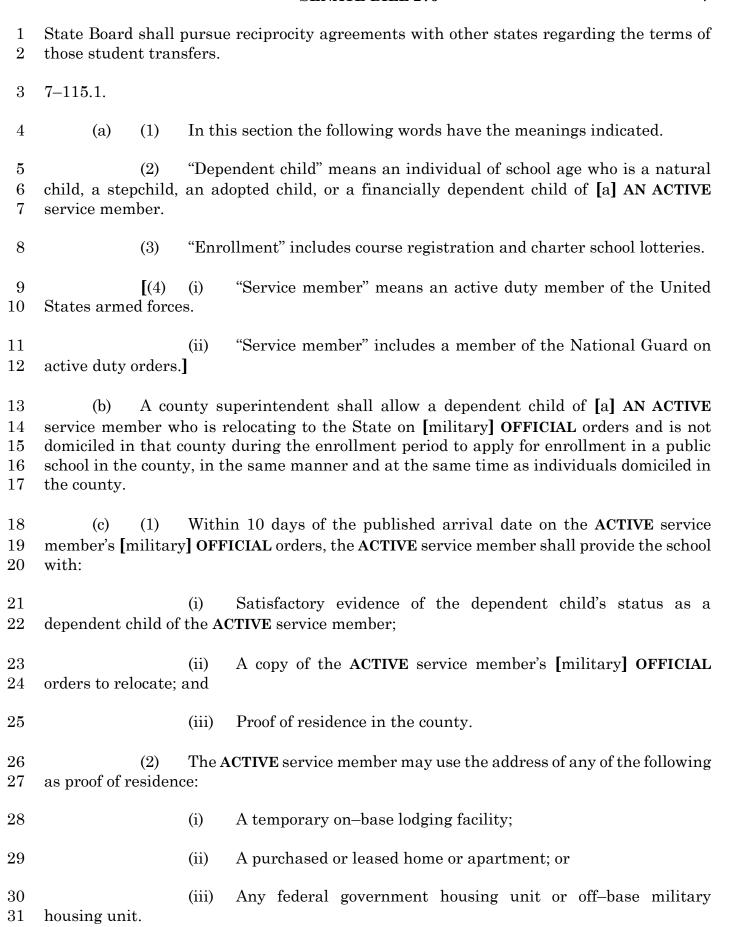
(K–1) "Reserve component" has the meaning stated in § 9–901 of the



- 1 (4) (i) "Veteran" means a former service member who was discharged 2 from active duty under circumstances other than dishonorable within 1 year before the date 3 on which the application for an educator certificate is submitted.
- 4 (ii) "Veteran" does not include an individual who has completed 5 active duty and has been discharged for more than 1 year before the application for an 6 educator certificate is submitted.]
- 7 (3) (I) "ELIGIBLE VETERAN" MEANS A VETERAN WHO WAS 8 DISCHARGED FROM ACTIVE DUTY WITHIN 1 YEAR BEFORE THE DATE ON WHICH THE 9 APPLICATION FOR AN EDUCATOR CERTIFICATE LICENSE IS SUBMITTED.
- 10 (II) "ELIGIBLE VETERAN" DOES NOT INCLUDE A VETERAN WHO 11 HAS BEEN DISCHARGED FROM ACTIVE DUTY FOR MORE THAN 1 YEAR BEFORE THE 12 APPLICATION FOR AN EDUCATOR <del>CERTIFICATE</del> LICENSE IS SUBMITTED.
- 13 (b) The State Superintendent shall expedite educator eertification <u>LICENSURE</u> 14 for [a] AN ACTIVE service member, <u>ELIGIBLE</u> veteran, or [military] <u>ELIGIBLE</u> spouse.
- 15 (c) To qualify for expedited educator <del>certification</del> <u>LICENSURE</u> under this section, 16 [a] AN ACTIVE service member, ELIGIBLE veteran, or [military] ELIGIBLE spouse shall:
- 17 (1) Submit an application for educator eertification <u>LICENSURE</u>;
- 18 (2) Hold a valid educator license or certificate in good standing issued in 19 another state:
- 20 (3) Meet the applicable qualifications for <del>certification</del> <u>LICENSURE</u> in 21 COMAR 13A.12.01.04 and .05; and
- 22 (4) Pay the applicable eertification <u>LICENSURE</u> fee.
- 23 (d) (1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, the State Superintendent, 24 at the request of a local school system, may issue a temporary educator <u>certificate LICENSE</u> 25 to [a] AN ACTIVE service member, ELIGIBLE veteran, or [military] ELIGIBLE spouse who 26 holds a valid educator certificate or license in good standing issued in another state but 27 who does not meet the qualifications for educator <u>certification</u> LICENSURE in this State.
- 28 (2) A temporary educator <u>certificate LICENSE</u> issued under this subsection 29 authorizes the **ACTIVE** service member, **ELIGIBLE** veteran, or [military] **ELIGIBLE** spouse, 30 for a limited period of time, as determined by the State Superintendent, to be employed as 31 an educator in the State while the **ACTIVE** service member, **ELIGIBLE** veteran, or 32 [military] **ELIGIBLE** spouse completes additional requirements for <u>certification</u> 33 **LICENSURE** in this State.

1 2	(e) The Department shall publish prominently on its website the process for obtaining expedited educator <u>eertification</u> <u>LICENSURE</u> under this section.
3	(f) The State Board may adopt regulations to carry out this section.
4	7–101.
5 6	(b) (2) (i) [Upon] ON request and in accordance with a county board's policies concerning residency, a county superintendent:
7 8	1. May allow a child to attend school in the county even if the child is not domiciled in that county with the child's parent or guardian; and
9 10 11	2. Shall allow a dependent child of [a] AN ACTIVE service member who is relocating to the State on [military] OFFICIAL orders to enroll in school in the county in accordance with § 7–115.1 of this subtitle.
$\frac{12}{3}$	(c) (1) (i) In this subsection the following words have the meanings indicated.
4	(iv) "Serious family hardship" means:
15 16	6. Assignment of a parent or legal guardian of a child to active [military] UNIFORMED SERVICES duty.
17	(4) The affidavit shall be in the following form:
18 19	(i) I, the undersigned, am over eighteen (18) years of age and competent to testify to the facts and matters set forth herein.
20 21 22	(ii) (name of child), whose date of birth is, is living with me because of the following serious family hardship: (check each that is applicable)
23 24 25 26 27 28	<pre> death of father/mother/legal guardian serious illness of father/mother/legal guardian drug addiction of father/mother/legal guardian incarceration of father/mother/legal guardian abandonment by father/mother/legal guardian assignment of a parent or legal guardian of a child to active [military] UNIFORMED SERVICES duty</pre>
30 31	(iii) The name and last known address of the child's parent(s) or legal guardian is:

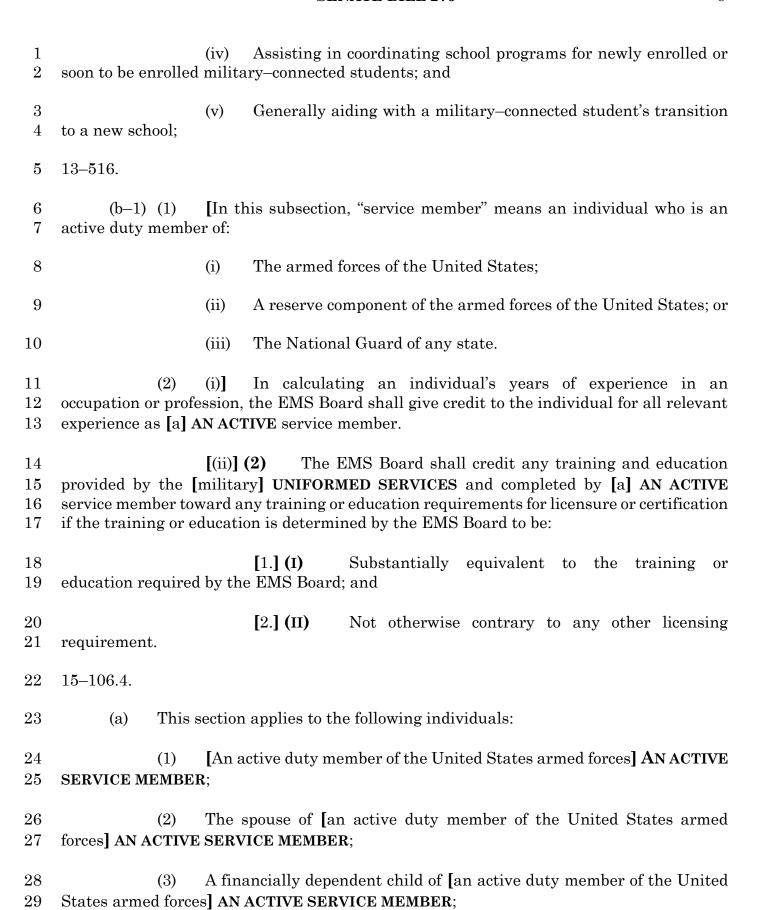
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2				
3		(iv)	My kinship relation to the child is	
4 5		(v)	My address is:	
6 7	Street			Apt. No.
8	City		State	Zip Code
9 10	and 7 days a wee	(vi) ek on	I assumed informal kinship care of this child(day/month/year).	for 24 hours a day
11 12 13	is:	(vii)	The name and address of the last school that	
14				
15 16 17 18 19	(viii) The county superintendent may verify the facts contained in the foregoing affidavit and conduct an audit on a case—by—case basis after the child has been enrolled in the county public school system. If the county superintendent discovers fraud or misrepresentation, the child shall be removed from the public school or county public school system roll.			
20 21	of the foregoing a	(ix) are true	I solemnly affirm under the penalties of perjurto the best of my knowledge, information, and	~
22 23			Signature of affiant	
$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 25 \end{array}$			(Day/month/year)	
26 27 28	(x) Any person who willfully makes a material misrepresentation in this affidavit shall be subject to a penalty payable to the county for three times the pro rata share of tuition for the time the child fraudulently attends a public school in the county.			
29	7–115.			
30 31			e the transfer of school–aged student depen VICE MEMBERS to and from the public school	=



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1	7–129.				
2	(a)	(1)	In th	section the following words have the meanings indi	cated.
3		(2)	"Mili	ry–connected student" means a student who is a de	pendent of:
4 5	[of:		(i)	[A current] AN ACTIVE DUTY UNIFORMED SERVI	C <b>ES</b> member
6 7	Force, Mar	ine Co	rps, Spa	1. The United States military serving in the Armee Force, or Coast Guard on active duty;	ıy, Navy, Air
8 9	any other s	tate; o	r	2. The Maryland National Guard or the Nation	nal Guard of
10				3. A reserve force of the United States military]	;
11			(II)	A MEMBER OF A RESERVE COMPONENT; or	
12 13	(i) <b>OR (II)</b> (	of this	[(ii)] paragra	II) A member [of a military or reserve force] described who was killed in the line of duty.	ribed in item
14		(3)	"Prog	am" means the Purple Star Schools Program.	
15	(b)	(1)	There	is a Purple Star Schools Program.	
16 17 18 19	(2) The purpose of the Program is to recognize public schools that provide strong services and support for military–connected students and their families when, as a result of [military service] OFFICIAL ORDERS, a military–connected student transfer schools.				es when, as a
20 21	(d) At a minimum, the Department's criteria for a Purple Star School shall require a public school to:				
22 23	liaison, who	(1) ose du	_	ate a staff member as a [military] UNIFORMEI include:	) SERVICES
$\frac{24}{25}$	or soon to b	e enro	(i) lled at	Identifying military–connected students who are ne ne school;	wly enrolled
26 27	enrolled or	soon t	(ii) o be en	Serving as the point of contact between the school lled military–connected students and their families	•
28			(iii)	Determining appropriate school services availab	le to newly

enrolled or soon to be enrolled military-connected students;



1 2	(4) <b>VETERAN</b> ; or	<b>{</b> An h∘	onorably discharged veteran <del>of the United States armed forces</del> ] <b>A</b>		
3 4	(5) Public Safety Articl				
5 6 7 8	(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, an individual described in subsection (a) of this section who attends a public institution of higher education in the State is exempt from paying nonresident tuition at a public institution of higher education in this State if:				
9 10	(1) section]:	The a	ctive [duty] SERVICE member [described in subsection (a) of this		
11		(i)	Is stationed in this State;		
12		(ii)	Resides in this State; or		
13		(iii)	Is domiciled in this State;		
14 15 16 17	of this section] OF AN ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER presents documentation that, during the time period in which the active [duty] SERVICE member met the requirements of				
18 19	education in the Sta	(i) ate; or	Enrolled as an entering student in a public institution of higher		
20 21	in the State;	(ii)	Was accepted to attend a public institution of higher education		
22 23			nonorably discharged veteran [described in subsection (a) of this ntation that the individual:		
24 25	UNIFORMED SERV	(i) TCES;	Was honorably discharged from the [United States armed forces] and		
26		(ii)	1. Resides in this State; or		
27			2. Is domiciled in this State; or		
28 29 30	` '	Mary	Tational Guard member described in subsection (a) of this section vland National Guard and joined or subsequently serves in the d to:		

Provide a Critical Military Occupational Skill; or

(i)

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$\frac{1}{2}$	(ii) Be a member of the Air Force Critical Specialty Code as determined by the National Guard.					
3	15–124.					
4	(a) In this section, "eligible service member" means:					
5 6 7	(1) [A currently serving member of any branch of the armed forces of the United States, including the National Guard and the military reserves] AN ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER; and					
8 9 10	(2) A veteran <del>[of any branch of the armed forces of the United States, including the National Guard and the military reserves,</del> who has received an honorable discharge or a certificate of satisfactory completion of <del>military</del> service <del>]</del> .					
11	16–109.					
12	Each community college shall:					
13 14	1					
15 16 17	(2) Employ at least one employee who, as a component of the employee's job duties and responsibilities, provides comprehensive and intensive enrollment and advising services to current and prospective students who are veterans; and					
18	(3) Establish a veterans resource center on campus to:					
19	(i) Provide access to federal and State veterans resources;					
20	(ii) Serve as a quiet place for veterans to study;					
21 22	(iii) Enable veterans to connect to other veterans, helping them renew the bonds of [military] service; and					
23 24	(iv) Be the central hub for all activities on campus related to veterans.					
25	18–205.					
26 27 28	Subject to rules and regulations adopted by the Commission, the Office shall grant a deferment from the service obligation component of student financial assistance awarded under this title to:					

- 1 (1) An [individual] ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER who has been assigned 2 [military] duty outside of the State; or
- 3 (2) The spouse of an [individual] **ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER** who has been 4 assigned [military] duty outside of the State.
- 5 18–405.
- 6 (d) Each Senator may award not more than 10% of the funds available under this 7 subtitle to applicants planning to attend accredited undergraduate, graduate, or 8 professional institutions outside the State, provided the applicant:
- 9 (3) Is an [individual who is on active duty with the United States military]
  10 ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER who is domiciled in this State.
- 11 18–406.
- 12 (g) A recipient of a senatorial scholarship who is an [individual who is on active 13 duty with the United States military] **ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER** and otherwise meets the 14 conditions of subsection (a) or (b) of this section may be domiciled in this State rather than 15 eligible for in–State tuition under this article.
- 16 18–501.
- 17 (b) A scholarship awarded under this subtitle may be used at:
- 18 (2) An accredited undergraduate, graduate, or professional institution 19 outside the State, if the applicant:
- 20 (iii) Is an [individual who is on active duty with the United States 21 military] **ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER** who is domiciled in this State; and
- Subtitle 6. Scholarships for [Military] UNIFORMED SERVICES and Public Safety
  Personnel and Their Dependents and the Dependents of Certain School Employees.
- 24 18–601.
- 25 (c) (1) The program for [military] UNIFORMED SERVICES and public safety 26 personnel and their eligible dependents is the Edward T. and Mary A. Conroy Memorial Scholarship Program.
- 28 (d) (2) To apply for a scholarship under this section, the following persons are 29 required to be a resident of Maryland at the time of application or at the time of the 30 disabling or fatal event:

1 A son, daughter, stepson, stepdaughter, or the surviving spouse (i) 2 of a member of the [armed forces] UNIFORMED SERVICES who: Died as a result of [military] service after December 7, 3 1. 1941; 4 5 2. Suffered a service connected 100% permanent disability 6 after December 7, 1941; or 7 Was declared to be a prisoner of war or missing in action, 3. 8 if that occurred on or after January 1, 1960, as a result of the Vietnam conflict, and if the 9 child was born prior to or while the parent was a prisoner of war or missing in action; 10 A prisoner of war or missing in action, if that occurred on or after (ii) 11 January 1, 1960, as a result of the Vietnam conflict and was a resident of this State at the time the person was declared to be a prisoner of war or missing in action; 12 13 A veteran , as defined under § 9–901 of the State Government (iii) 14 Article, who: 15 1. Suffers a service connected disability of 25% or greater; 16 and 17 2. Has exhausted or is no longer eligible for federal veterans' 18 educational benefits: 19 (iv) A son, daughter, stepson, or stepdaughter of or the surviving 20spouse of a victim of the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks; 21A son, daughter, stepson, or stepdaughter of a school employee who, as a result of an act of violence: 2223 1. Died in the line of duty; or 242. Sustained an injury in the line of duty that rendered the 25school employee 100% disabled; or 26 The surviving spouse of a school employee who, as a result of an (vi) 27 act of violence: 281. Died in the line of duty; or 29 Sustained an injury in the line of duty that rendered the 2.

school employee 100% disabled.

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18-604.

- 1 (a) For purposes of this section, an individual served in the Afghanistan or Iraq conflict if the individual was [a] AN ACTIVE SERVICE member [of the uniformed services of the United States] who served in:
- 4 (1) Afghanistan or contiguous air space, as defined in federal regulations, 5 on or after October 24, 2001; or
- 6 (2) Iraq or contiguous waters or air space, as defined in federal regulations, 7 on or after March 19, 2003.
- 8 (c) An individual may apply to the Office for a scholarship under this section if 9 the individual:
- 10 (1) Is a resident of Maryland;
- 11 (2) (i) Is accepted for admission or enrolled in the regular 12 undergraduate program at an eligible institution; or
- 13 (ii) Is accepted for admission or enrolled in a 2-year terminal 14 certificate program in which the course work is acceptable for transfer credit for an 15 accredited baccalaureate program in an eligible institution; and
- 16 (3) (i) 1. Is a veteran[, as defined under § 9–901 of the State 17 Government Article,] who served in the Afghanistan or Iraq conflict;
- 18 2. Is an active [duty member of the armed forces] **SERVICE** 19 **MEMBER** who served in the Afghanistan or Iraq conflict; or
- 3. Is a member of a reserve component [of the armed forces of the United States or the Maryland National Guard] who was activated as a result of the Afghanistan or Iraq conflict described in subsection (a) of this section; or
- 23 (ii) Is a son, daughter, stepson, stepdaughter, or spouse of:
- 24 1. A veteran or AN active [duty] SERVICE member [of the 25 armed forces] who is serving or has served in the Afghanistan or Iraq conflict; or
- 26 2. A member of the reserve [or Maryland National Guard]
  27 COMPONENT who was activated as a result of the Afghanistan or Iraq conflict described in
  28 subsection (a) of this section.
- 29 (d) A scholarship awarded under this section may supplement, but is not contingent on, any federal education benefits for which a recipient qualifies as a result of an individual's [military] service or status as a dependent of [a] AN ACTIVE SERVICE member [of the armed forces] or of a veteran [of the armed forces].

- 1 18 - 708. 2 The Office shall grant a deferment from the service obligation required (7)3 under this section to: 4 An [individual] ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER who has been (i) 5 assigned [military] duty outside the State; or 6 The spouse of an [individual] ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER who 7 has been assigned [military] duty outside the State. 8 18–1910. 9 (2)The time that a qualified beneficiary spends in active duty as a member (c) 10 of the [United States armed forces] UNIFORMED SERVICES shall be added to the time 11 period allowed to exercise the benefits under a prepaid contract before a termination under 12 paragraph (1) of this subsection. 13 18-3005. 14 To qualify for participation in the Program, an individual shall: 15 (1) (iv) 1. Have been honorably discharged from the [United States 16 armed forces, the National Guard, UNIFORMED SERVICES or a reserve component of the 17 United States armed forces within 18 months of the date of application; 18 2. Be a resident of Maryland; and 19 Have graduated from a public or private nonprofit 3. 20institution of higher education; 2121 - 309.22(a) (5)"Qualified employee with a disability" includes: (ii) 23 1. An individual who has been determined by the Maryland 24Department of Labor, in consultation with the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, as having been discharged or released from active duty in the [armed forces of the United 2526States UNIFORMED SERVICES for a service—connected disability; and Article - General Provisions 27
- "ACTIVE DUTY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE 30 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

1–101.1.

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- 1 **1–101.2**.
- 2 "ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE
- 3 STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 4 **1–103.1.**
- 5 "ARMED FORCES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE
- 6 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 7 **1–114.1.**
- 8 "RESERVE COMPONENT" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE
- 9 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 10 **1–114.2.**
- "SERVICE MEMBER" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE
- 12 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 13 **1–116.**
- "Uniformed services" has the meaning stated in § 9–901 of the State
- 15 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 16 1–117.
- 17 (A) "VETERAN" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE
- 18 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 19 **(B)** With respect to any State program of benefits, rights, or privileges applicable
- 20 to a veteran under this Code, "veteran" includes 4, if the individual is eligible under 38
- 21 U.S.C. § 101, a member of the commissioned corps of:
- 22 (1) the Public Health Service; or
- 23 (2) the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration or its
- 24 predecessor, the Coast and Geodetic Survey AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MEETS THE
- 25 DEFINITION OF "VETERAN" UNDER § 9-901 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 26 Article State Government
- 27 9–901.

- 1 In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated. (a) "ACTIVE DUTY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 37 U.S.C. § 101. 2 (B) "ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS: 3 (C) **(1)** AN ACTIVE DUTY MEMBER OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES; OR 4 SERVING IN A RESERVE COMPONENT OF THE UNIFORMED 5 **(2)** SERVICES ON ACTIVE DUTY ORDERS. 6 7 "ARMED FORCES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 10 U.S.C. § 101. **(b) (D)** 8 **(E)** "Board" means the Board of Trustees of the Maryland Veterans Trust. 9 "Department" means the Department of Veterans and Military [(c)] **(F)** Families. 10 "MILITARY FAMILY" INCLUDES THE SPOUSE AND DEPENDENT 11 (G) CHILDREN OF A SERVICE MEMBER OR VETERAN RELATED BY BLOOD, MARRIAGE, OR 12 13 ADOPTION. "RESERVE COMPONENT" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 37 U.S.C. § 101. 14 (H) 15 [(d)] (I) "Secretary" means the Secretary of Veterans and Military Families. "SERVICE MEMBER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A MEMBER OF: 16 **(J)** 17 **(1)** THE UNIFORMED SERVICES; OR 18 **(2)** A RESERVE COMPONENT OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES. 19 [(e)] **(K)** "Trust" means the Maryland Veterans Trust. "Uniformed services" has the meaning stated in 37 U.S.C. § 101. 20(L)
- [(f)] (M) Except as otherwise provided [in this subtitle], "veteran" [means an individual who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States, other than for training, and was discharged or released under conditions other than dishonorable] HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 38 U.S.C. § 101.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2025.