M2, P1

5lr0761 CF 5lr2422

By: Senators Simonaire, Salling, Jennings, Gallion, Mautz, and Bailey Introduced and read first time: January 10, 2025 Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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Recreational Equality for Service Members Act

- 3 FOR the purpose of establishing rules of interpretation related to the uniformed services; altering the rule of interpretation for "veteran"; altering the application of certain 4 $\mathbf{5}$ provisions of law governing natural resources to apply to all uniformed services, 6 rather than only the armed forces; altering the circumstances under which licenses 7 for fishing in tidal waters do not lapse; authorizing active service members, veterans, 8 and vehicles of which an active service member or veteran is an occupant to enter a 9 State park without paying a certain fee; and generally relating to service members and veterans. 10
- 11 BY adding to
- 12 Article General Provisions
- 13 Section 1–101.1, 1–101.2, 1–103.1, 1–114.1, 1–114.2, and 1–116
- 14 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 15 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 16 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 17 Article General Provisions
- 18 Section 1–117
- 19 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 20 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 21 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 22 Article Natural Resources
- 23 Section 1–106, 1–405(a), (b), and (d)(3) and (10), 4–217(b)(1), 4–705, and 4–745(c)(5)
- 24 and (e)(1)
- 25 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 26 (2023 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 27 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{array}$	Article – Natural Resources Section 1–405(c) and (d)(1) and (2) and 4–745(e)(2) and (3) Annotated Code of Maryland (2023 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
5 6 7 8 9	BY adding to Article – Natural Resources Section 5–1014 and 5–1015 Annotated Code of Maryland (2023 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
$10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14$	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – State Government Section 9–901 Annotated Code of Maryland (2021 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16\end{array}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
17	Article – General Provisions
18	1–101.1.
18 19 20	1–101.1. "Active duty" has the meaning stated in § 9–901 of the State Government Article.
19	"ACTIVE DUTY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9-901 OF THE STATE
19 20 21 22	"ACTIVE DUTY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
19 20 21 22	"Active duty" has the meaning stated in § 9–901 of the State Government Article. 1–101.2. "Active service member" has the meaning stated in § 9–901 of the
19 20 21 22 23	"Active duty" has the meaning stated in § 9–901 of the State Government Article. 1–101.2. "Active service member" has the meaning stated in § 9–901 of the State Government Article.
 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 	 "ACTIVE DUTY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE. 1–101.2. "ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE. 1–103.1. "ARMED FORCES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE

30 **1–114.2.**

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1 "Service member" has the meaning stated in § 9–901 of the State 2 Government Article.

3 **1–116.**

4 **"UNIFORMED SERVICES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE** 5 **GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.**

6 1–117.

With respect to any State program of benefits, rights, or privileges applicable to a
veteran under this Code, "veteran" includes [, if the individual is eligible under 38 U.S.C. §
101, a member of the commissioned corps of:

10 (1) the Public Health Service; or

11 (2) the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration or its 12 predecessor, the Coast and Geodetic Survey] AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MEETS THE 13 DEFINITION OF "VETERAN" UNDER § 9–901 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

- 14 Article Natural Resources
 - 15 1-106.

16 (a) In this article the following words have the meanings indicated.

17 (B) "ACTIVE DUTY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE 18 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

19 (C) "ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF 20 THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

21 (D) "ARMED FORCES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE 22 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

[(b)] (E) "Informational meeting" means a meeting, open to the public, at which the applicant or the Department of Natural Resources presents information concerning a permit or certificate application. An informational meeting is not a contested case hearing nor an agency hearing under § 10–202(d) of the State Government Article.

[(c)] (F) "Public hearing" means a meeting, open to the public, at which the Department of Natural Resources receives oral and written comments concerning a decision to issue or deny a permit or certificate. A public hearing is not a contested case hearing nor an agency hearing under § 10–202(d) of the State Government Article. 1 (G) "SERVICE MEMBER" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE 2 STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

3 (H) "UNIFORMED SERVICES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE 4 STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

5 (I) "VETERAN" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 9–901 OF THE STATE 6 GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

- $7 \quad 1-405.$
- 8 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

9 (2)"Eligible sponsor organization" means a nonprofit charitable 10 organization that provides any of the following opportunities for Gold Star recipients, disabled veterans or other veterans who could benefit from one of the opportunities 11 12provided, disabled SERVICE members [of the armed forces of the United States] or other 13SERVICE members [of the armed forces of the United States] who could benefit from one of the opportunities provided, or permanently disabled persons who require the use of a 1415wheelchair:

16	(i)	Recreational hunting or fishing, including providing at no cost:		
17		1. An angler's license and trout stamps;		
18		2. A Chesapeake Bay and coastal sport fishing license; or		
19		3. A hunting license and any corresponding stamps;		
20	(ii)	Recreational water activities;		
21	(iii)	Other recreational outdoor activities;		
22	(iv)	Therapeutic outdoor activities; or		
23 24 jobs.	(v)	Workforce training for green jobs, including outdoor agricultural		

25 (3) "Gold Star recipient" means a recipient of the U.S. Department of 26 Defense Gold Star for surviving spouses, parents, and next of kin of members of the armed 27 forces [of the United States] who lost their lives in combat.

(b) (1) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the Chesapeake
Bay Trust may use the Healing Hunting and Fishing Fund established under subsection
(d) of this section to make grants to eligible sponsor organizations.

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1 (ii) In awarding a grant to an eligible sponsor organization that 2 provides opportunities that the eligible sponsor organization believes benefit veterans or 3 SERVICE members [of the armed forces of the United States], the Chesapeake Bay Trust 4 shall determine whether the opportunities provided by the eligible sponsor organization 5 will, in fact, benefit veterans or SERVICE members [of the armed forces of the United 6 States].

7 (2) A grant awarded under this subsection may be used only to pay capital, 8 operational, or programming costs incurred by an eligible sponsor organization in providing 9 any of the following opportunities:

10		(i)	Recreational hunting or fishing, including providing at no cost:				
11			1. An angler's license and trout stamps;				
12			2. A Chesapeake Bay and coastal sport fishing license; or				
13			3. A hunting license and any corresponding stamps;				
14		(ii)	Recreational water activities;				
15		(iii)	Other recreational outdoor activities;				
16		(iv)	Therapeutic outdoor activities; or				
17 18	jobs.	(v)	Workforce training for green jobs, including outdoor agricultural				
19 20 21	regulations establishing eligibility requirements for applicants for grants to eligible						
$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 23 \end{array}$	(d) (1) Fund.	In th	is subsection, "Fund" means the Healing Hunting and Fishing				
24	(2)	There	e is a Healing Hunting and Fishing Fund.				
25 26 27 28 29 30	for Gold Star recipients, disabled veterans or other veterans who could benefit from one of the opportunities, disabled SERVICE members [of the armed forces of the United States] or other SERVICE members [of the armed forces of the United States] who could benefit from one of the opportunities, and permanently disabled persons who require the use of a						
31		(i)	Recreational hunting or fishing, including providing at no cost:				
32			1. An angler's license and trout stamps;				

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1			2.	A Chesapeake Bay and coastal sport fishing license; or		
2			3.	A hunting license and any corresponding stamps;		
3		(ii)	Recrea	ational water activities;		
4		(iii)	Other	recreational outdoor activities;		
5		(iv)	Thera	peutic outdoor activities; or		
6 7	jobs.	(v)	Workf	force training for green jobs, including outdoor agricultural		
	organizations is supplemental to and is not intended to take the place of funding that otherwise would be appropriated for any of the opportunities specified under subsection (b)(2) of this section that are provided to Gold Star recipients, disabled veterans or other veterans who could benefit from one of the opportunities, disabled SERVICE members [of the armed forces of the United States] or other SERVICE members [of the armed forces of the United States] who could benefit from one of the opportunities, or permanently disabled					
16	4–217.					
$\begin{array}{c} 17\\18\end{array}$	(b) (1) governmental enti		-	ment may issue an annual license exemption to a ofit organization to:		
19 20 21	- 0		n the a	individuals with physical or mental disabilities who are rmed forces of the United States] VETERANS OR ACTIVE the tidal or nontidal waters of the State; or		
22		(ii)	Provid	le fishing clinics and instructional opportunities to:		

231. Individuals who are [serving or have served in the armed24forces of the United States] VETERANS OR ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBERS;

25
26 wellness outdoor event;
27 Individuals who are participating in a physical or mental

273.Individuals who are participating in a special needs28outdoor event;

4. Individuals who are acting under the authority of a
 scientific collection permit issued under § 4–212 of this subtitle; or

15.Residents of the State who are underserved with respect2to fishing opportunities, as determined by the Department in regulation.

3 4-705.

4 (A) A license does not lapse if the licensee fails to renew or make bona fide use of 5 [his] THE license because of [induction or enlistment into] THE LICENSEE'S 6 DEPLOYMENT IN the [armed forces] UNIFORMED SERVICES or employment in essential 7 war industries [, and the].

8 (B) THE licensee [applies] SHALL INFORM THE DEPARTMENT BEFORE THE 9 LICENSEE'S DEPLOYMENT AND APPLY to the Department for the renewal of [his] THE 10 license within [one] 1 year of the termination of hostilities or from the date of [his] THE 11 LICENSEE'S release from DEPLOYMENT IN the [armed forces] UNIFORMED SERVICES.

12 (C) If a licensee cannot fish every net for which [he] THE LICENSEE was licensed 13 at any time during a war emergency because of some condition arising out of a war, [he] 14 THE LICENSEE may not be deprived of [his] THE right to a license for these nets thereafter.

 $15 \quad 4-745.$

16 (c) A person may fish for finfish in the Chesapeake Bay or its tidal tributaries or 17 in State waters of the Atlantic Ocean and coastal bays and their tributaries without a 18 Chesapeake Bay and coastal sport fishing license if the person:

19 (5) Is a resident [serving in the armed forces of the United States] WHO IS 20 AN ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER while on leave in the State, during the resident's leave 21 period, if, while fishing, the resident possesses a copy of the resident's official leave order;

(e) (1) In this subsection, "former prisoner of war" means a person who, while
[serving in the active military, naval, or air service of the United States] AN ACTIVE
SERVICE MEMBER, was forcibly detained or interned in the line of duty by an enemy
government or its agents, or a hostile force, during a period of armed conflict.

26 (2) The Department may issue a lifetime complimentary Chesapeake Bay 27 and coastal sport fishing license to any Maryland resident who certifies that the resident 28 is:

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(i) A former prisoner of war;

30 (ii) An American veteran who the U.S. Department of Veterans
 31 Affairs determines is unemployable; or

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(iii) A 100% service connected disabled American veteran.

8 **SENATE BILL 282** 1 The Department may issue a lifetime complimentary Chesapeake Bay (3) $\mathbf{2}$ and coastal sport fishing license to an out-of-state person: 3 (i) Who certifies that the person is: 4 1. A former prisoner of war; An American veteran who the U.S. Department of $\mathbf{5}$ 2.6 Veterans Affairs determines is unemployable; or 7 3. A 100% service connected disabled American veteran; and 8 Whose state of residence extends similar privileges to former (ii) prisoners of war, American veterans who the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs 9 determines are unemployable, or 100% service connected disabled American veterans of 10 11 this State. 5-1014. 1213 (A) **ON PRESENTATION OF VALID UNIFORMED SERVICES IDENTIFICATION** 14BY AN ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER: 15(1) AN ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER MAY ENTER A STATE PARK 16 WITHOUT PAYING ANY DAY-USE ENTRY FEE THAT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED; AND 17(2) A VEHICLE OF WHICH AN ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER IS AN 18 OCCUPANT MAY ENTER A STATE PARK WITHOUT PAYING ANY PER-VEHICLE FEE THAT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED. 19 20THIS SECTION DOES NOT EXEMPT AN ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER OR **(B)** 21OTHER INDIVIDUAL FROM PAYING OTHER FACILITY USE SERVICES FEES NOT 22**DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.** 235-1015. 24(A) ON PRESENTATION OF A VALID VETERAN IDENTIFICATION CARD, A

25 DRIVER'S LICENSE THAT INDICATES THE LICENSE HOLDER IS A VETERAN, OR ANY 26 OTHER FORM OF IDENTIFICATION ACCEPTED BY THE DEPARTMENT THAT 27 ESTABLISHES THE HOLDER'S VETERAN STATUS:

28 (1) A VETERAN MAY ENTER A STATE PARK WITHOUT PAYING ANY 29 DAY-USE ENTRY FEE THAT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED; AND

1 (2) A VEHICLE OF WHICH A VETERAN IS AN OCCUPANT MAY ENTER A 2 STATE PARK WITHOUT PAYING ANY PER-VEHICLE FEE THAT HAS BEEN 3 ESTABLISHED.

4 (B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT EXEMPT A VETERAN OR OTHER INDIVIDUAL 5 FROM PAYING ANY OTHER FACILITY USE SERVICES FEES NOT DESCRIBED IN 6 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.

7

Article – State Government

- 8 9-901.
- 9 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 10 (B) "ACTIVE DUTY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 37 U.S.C. § 101.
- 11 (C) "ACTIVE SERVICE MEMBER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS:
- 12 (1) AN ACTIVE DUTY MEMBER OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES; OR
- 13(2) SERVING IN A RESERVE COMPONENT OF THE UNIFORMED14SERVICES ON ACTIVE DUTY ORDERS.
- 15 (D) "ARMED FORCES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 10 U.S.C. § 101.

16 [(b)] (E) "Board" means the Board of Trustees of the Maryland Veterans Trust.

17 [(c)] (F) "Department" means the Department of Veterans and Military 18 Families.

19 (G) "MILITARY FAMILY" INCLUDES THE SPOUSE AND DEPENDENT 20 CHILDREN OF A SERVICE MEMBER OR VETERAN RELATED BY BLOOD, MARRIAGE, OR 21 ADOPTION.

- 22 (H) "RESERVE COMPONENT" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 37 U.S.C. § 101.
- 23 [(d)] (I) "Secretary" means the Secretary of Veterans and Military Families.
- 24 (J) "SERVICE MEMBER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A MEMBER OF:
- 25 (1) THE UNIFORMED SERVICES; OR
- 26 (2) A RESERVE COMPONENT OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES.

1 [(e)] (K) "Trust" means the Maryland Veterans Trust.

2 (L) "UNIFORMED SERVICES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 37 U.S.C. § 101.

3 [(f)] (M) Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, "veteran" [means an 4 individual who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States, other than 5 for training, and was discharged or released under conditions other than dishonorable] HAS 6 THE MEANING STATED IN 38 U.S.C. § 101.

7 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 8 October 1, 2025.

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