E4, P4 5lr1080 CF HB 76

By: Senator McKay

Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2025

Assigned to: Budget and Taxation and Judicial Proceedings

## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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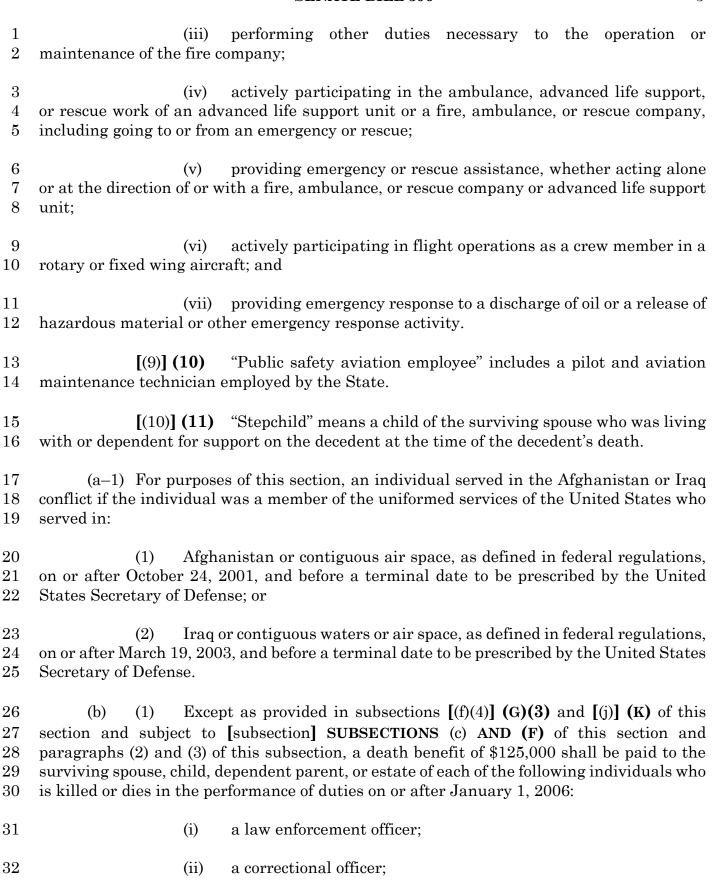
## Public Safety Officer - Performance of Duties - Death and Disability Benefits

- FOR the purpose of altering circumstances under which certain individuals are presumed to have died as a direct and proximate result of an injury sustained in the performance of duties for purposes of eligibility for death benefits; altering the circumstances under which certain individuals are eligible for certain disability benefits; authorizing certain 9–1–1 specialists to become members of the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System as employees of a participating governmental unit; and generally relating to death and disability benefits and public safety officers.
- 10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 11 Article Public Safety
- 12 Section 1–202 and 7–202
- 13 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 14 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 16 Article State Personnel and Pensions
- 17 Section 29–109, 29–111, 31–2A–01, 31–2A–03, 31–2A–04, and 31–2A–05
- 18 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 19 (2024 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 20 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 21 Article State Personnel and Pensions
- 22 Section 31–2A–02 and 31–2A–03.1
- 23 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 24 (2024 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 25 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 26 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:



## **SENATE BILL 396**

## 1 Article - Public Safety 2 1-202.3 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated. "Child" means a natural or adopted, legitimate or illegitimate 4 (2)(i) child or stepchild of the decedent. 5 6 "Child" includes a child or stepchild born posthumously. (ii) "Correctional officer" has the meaning stated in § 8-201(e)(1) of the 7 (3)8 Correctional Services Article. 9 "Emergency medical services provider" has the meaning stated in § **(4)** 13–516 of the Education Article. 10 11 "Hazardous material" means any substance regulated as a hazardous 12 material under Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations. "Hazardous material response team employee" means an employee of 13 (6)the Department of the Environment or a local government agency who is on call 24 hours 14 a day to provide emergency response to a discharge of oil or a release of hazardous material 15 16 or other emergency response activity. 17 "Law enforcement officer" has the meaning stated in § 1–101 of (7)(i) 18 this title. "Law enforcement officer" includes: 19 (ii) 20 1. an officer who serves in a probationary status; and 212. an officer who serves at the pleasure of the appointing authority of a county or municipal corporation. 2223 "9-1-1 SPECIALIST" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-301 OF (8)24THIS TITLE. 25"Performance of duties" includes, in the case of a volunteer or career 26 firefighter, public safety aviation employee, rescue squad member, or hazardous material response team employee: 2728(i) actively participating in fighting a fire; 29 going to or from a fire; (ii)

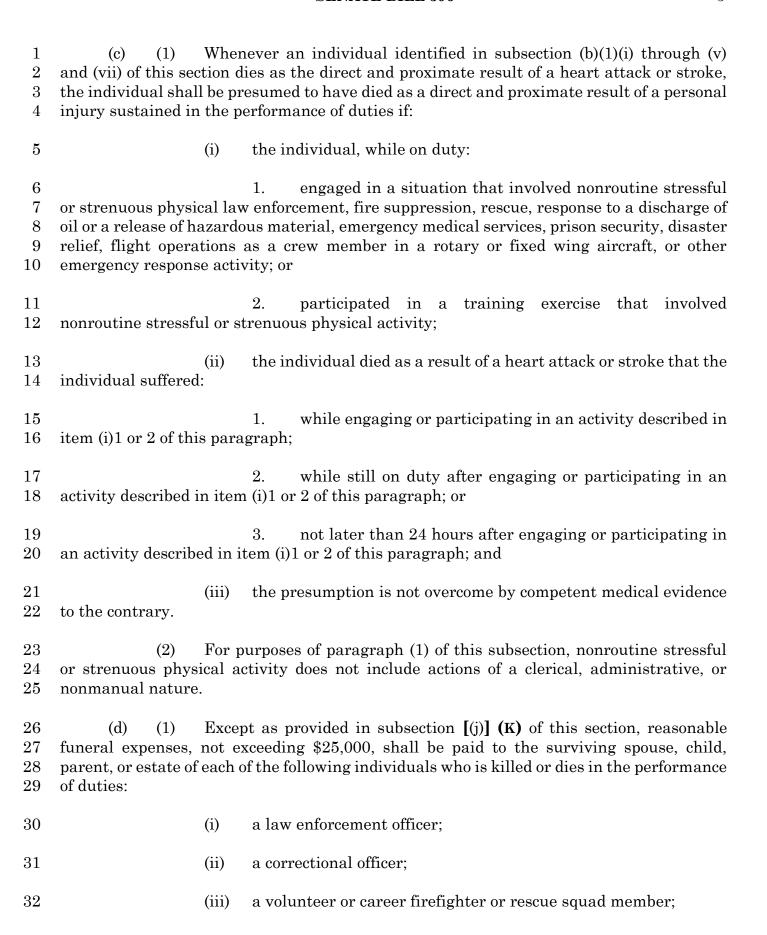


a volunteer or career firefighter or rescue squad member;

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(iii)

1		(iv)	a sworn member of the office of State Fire Marshal;
2		(v)	a public safety aviation employee;
3 4	of the United Stat	(vi) es serv	a Maryland resident who was a member of the uniform services ing in the Afghanistan or Iraq conflict; [or]
5		(vii)	a hazardous material response team employee; OR
6		(VIII)	A 9–1–1 SPECIALIST.
7 8 9 10 11	preceding the fisc	rior fis al year	scal year 2009, and for each following fiscal year, the death benefit scal year shall be adjusted by any change in the calendar year in the Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers — United All Items), as published by the United States Bureau of Labor
12 13 14			Except as provided in subparagraphs (ii) and (iii) of this on for a death benefit under this subsection shall be submitted death of the decedent.
15 16	death benefit unde	(ii) er this	If the decedent died before June 1, 2010, an application for a subsection shall be submitted on or before May 31, 2013.
17 18 19 20	the decedent result	lted fro	An application for a death benefit under subsection <b>[</b> (f)(4) <b>]</b> (G)(3) bmitted within 3 years of the finding of evidence that the death of om an act committed against the decedent by another due to the of the decedent's duties.
21	(4)	A dea	th benefit under this subsection is in addition to:
22		(i)	any workers' compensation benefits;
23 24	the premiums on t	(ii) he ins	the proceeds of any form of life insurance, regardless of who paid urance; and
25		(iii)	the funeral benefit provided under subsection (d) of this section.
26 27 28 29	` '	on, the to noti	ceiving notice of the death of an individual described in paragraph Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services shall take fy potential recipients of the potential death benefits available
30		(i)	when the Department receives notice of the death; and
31 32	death benefit with	(ii)	again 1 year after the date of the death, if an application for a et to the death of the decedent has not been submitted.



1	(iv) a public safety aviation employee;
2	(v) a sworn member of the office of State Fire Marshal; or
3	(vi) a hazardous material response team employee.
4 5 6 7 8	(2) For fiscal year 2026 and each fiscal year thereafter, the funeral benefit provided in the prior fiscal year shall be adjusted by any change in the calendar year preceding the fiscal year in the Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers – United States City Average – All Items), as published by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.
9 10 11 12	(e) (1) The Secretary of State shall issue a State flag to the family of a firefighter, policeman, member of the military, sworn member of the office of State Fire Marshal, or professional or volunteer emergency medical services provider who is killed in the performance of duty.
13 14 15	(2) (i) Except when the deceased is a member of the military, the flag shall be presented to the family of the deceased by the State Senator of the legislative district in which the deceased resided or served.
16 17 18	(ii) When the deceased is a member of the military, the flag shall be presented to the family of the deceased by the Department of Veterans and Military Families.
19 20 21	(F) AN INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFIED IN SUBSECTION (B)(1)(I) THROUGH (VIII) OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE PRESUMED TO HAVE DIED AS A DIRECT AND PROXIMATE RESULT OF AN INJURY SUSTAINED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF DUTIES IF:
22 23 24	(1) (I) THE INDIVIDUAL WAS DIAGNOSED BY A LICENSED MEDICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL WITH POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER, ACUTE STRESS DISORDER, OR A TRAUMA- AND STRESS-RELATED DISORDER; AND
25 26	(II) THE DIAGNOSIS UNDER ITEM (I) OF THIS ITEM RESULTED DUE TO THE NATURE AND PERFORMANCE OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S DUTIES; AND
27	(2) THE INDIVIDUAL'S DEATH OCCURS BY SUICIDE.
28 29	[(f)] (G) On a case-by-case basis, the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services may award a death benefit under this section if:
30 31	(1) the decedent's death was caused by the decedent's intentional misconduct;

[the decedent intended to bring about the decedent's death;

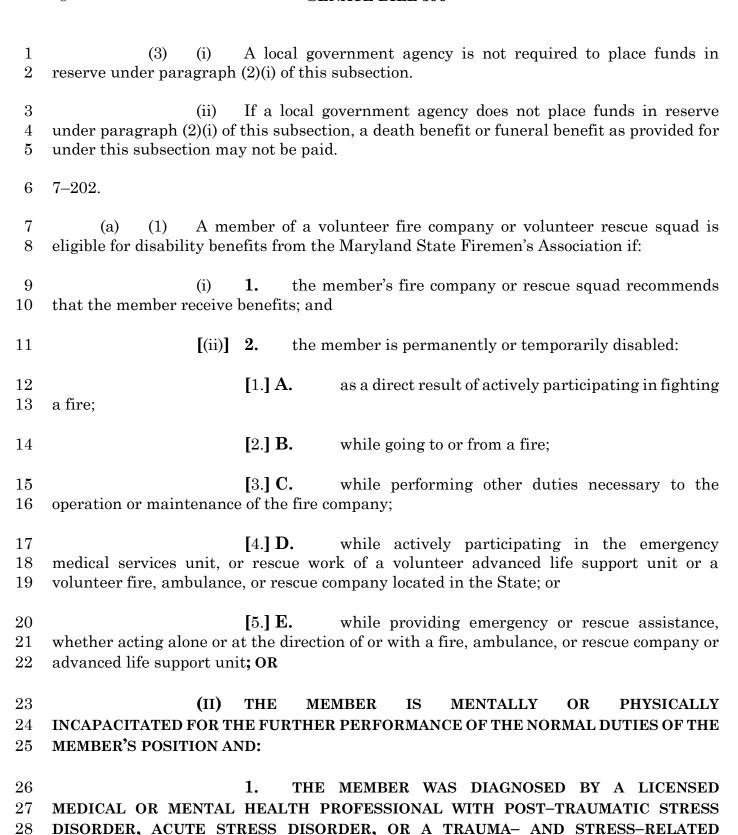
(2)

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- 1 (3)] the decedent's voluntary intoxication was the proximate cause of the 2 decedent's death; or
- 3 **[**(4)**] (3)** additional evidence arises that the decedent's death resulted from an act committed against the decedent by another due to the nature and performance of the decedent's duties.
- 6 **[(g)] (H)** If the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services determines 7 that the benefits under this section are to be paid, the benefits shall be paid:
- 8 (1) to the decedent's surviving spouse;
- 9 (2) if no individual is eligible under item (1) of this subsection, to each 10 surviving child of the decedent in equal shares;
- 11 (3) (i) for a death benefit under subsection (b) of this section, if no 12 individual is eligible under item (1) or (2) of this subsection, to the decedent's surviving 13 parent, if the parent was a dependent as defined in § 152 of the Internal Revenue Code; or
- 14 (ii) for any other benefit under this section, if no individual is eligible 15 under item (1) or (2) of this subsection, to the decedent's surviving parent; or
- 16 (4) if no individual is eligible under item (1), (2), or (3) of this subsection, 17 to the decedent's estate.
- 18 **[(h)] (I)** Payments under this section shall be made out of money that the 19 Governor includes for that purpose in the State budget.
- [(i)] (J) A person aggrieved by a final decision of the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services under this section may seek judicial review as provided for review of final decisions in Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article.
- [(j)] (K) (1) This subsection applies only to a death benefit under subsection (b) of this section or a funeral benefit under subsection (d) of this section payable on behalf of a hazardous material response team employee employed by a local government agency.
- 26 (2) (i) A death benefit or funeral benefit may only be paid if the local government agency that employs the hazardous material response team employee maintains in reserve the amount needed to pay for one death benefit and one funeral expense for a hazardous material response team employee.
- 30 (ii) If the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services 31 determines that a death benefit or funeral benefit is to be paid, the local government agency 32 that employed the hazardous material response team employee shall pay to the 33 Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services the funds required to pay the 34 benefit.

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DISORDER:



1 2 3	2. THE DIAGNOSIS UNDER ITEM 1 OF THIS ITEM RESULTED DUE TO THE NATURE AND PERFORMANCE OF THE NORMAL DUTIES OF THE MEMBER'S POSITION;
4	3. THE INCAPACITY IS LIKELY TO BE PERMANENT; AND
5	4. THE MEMBER SHOULD BE RETIRED.
6	(2) A benefit under this section shall be paid:
7 8	(i) regardless of the district in which the beneficiary was disabled; or
9 10	(ii) regardless of whether the beneficiary was disabled in this State, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Pennsylvania, Virginia, or West Virginia.
11 12 13	(b) The Board shall pay a benefit under this section from the treasury of the Maryland State Firemen's Association in the amount and in the manner that the Board determines until the beneficiary is no longer disabled.
14 15	(c) The secretary of the Board shall add the name of each beneficiary under this section to the Disabled Firemen's and Rescue Squadmen's List.
16	Article - State Personnel and Pensions
17	29–109.
17 18	<ul><li>29–109.</li><li>(a) This section does not apply to the State Police Retirement System.</li></ul>
18 19	<ul><li>(a) This section does not apply to the State Police Retirement System.</li><li>(b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, the Board of Trustees shall</li></ul>
18 19 20 21 22	<ul> <li>(a) This section does not apply to the State Police Retirement System.</li> <li>(b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, the Board of Trustees shall grant an accidental disability retirement allowance to a member if:</li> <li>(1) the member is totally and permanently incapacitated for duty as the natural and proximate result of an accident that occurred in the actual performance of duty</li> </ul>
18 19 20 21 22 23	<ul> <li>(a) This section does not apply to the State Police Retirement System.</li> <li>(b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, the Board of Trustees shall grant an accidental disability retirement allowance to a member if:</li> <li>(1) the member is totally and permanently incapacitated for duty as the natural and proximate result of an accident that occurred in the actual performance of duty at a definite time and place without willful negligence by the member; and</li> </ul>
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	<ul> <li>(a) This section does not apply to the State Police Retirement System.</li> <li>(b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, the Board of Trustees shall grant an accidental disability retirement allowance to a member if:</li> <li>(1) the member is totally and permanently incapacitated for duty as the natural and proximate result of an accident that occurred in the actual performance of duty at a definite time and place without willful negligence by the member; and</li> <li>(2) the medical board certifies that:</li> <li>(i) the member is mentally or physically incapacitated for the</li> </ul>

THE MEMBER'S POSITION:

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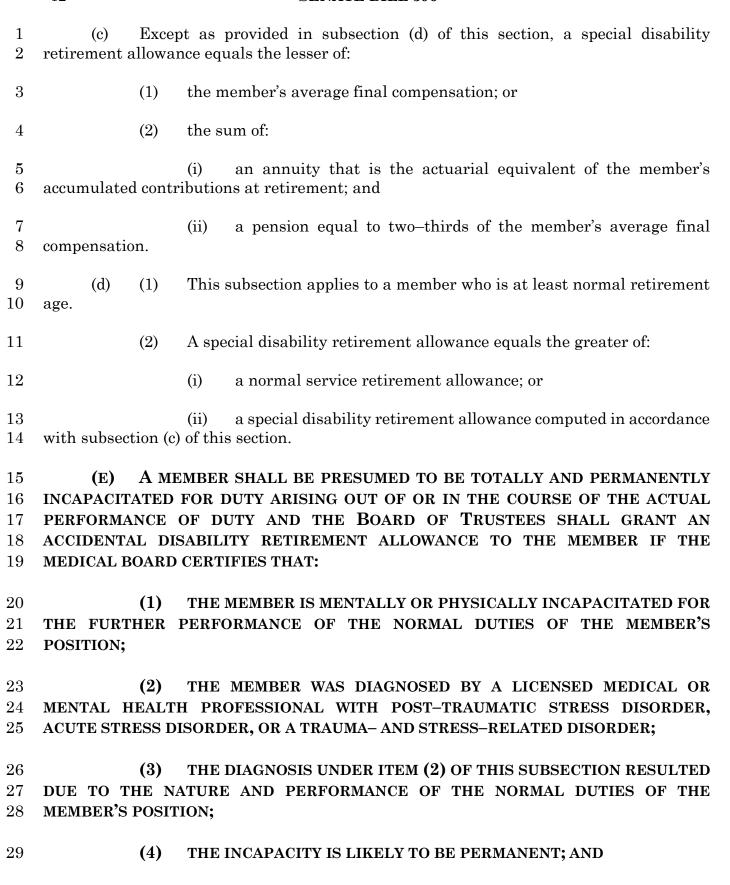
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- 1 The Board of Trustees shall grant an accidental disability retirement 2 allowance to a member of the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System if: 3 the member is totally and permanently incapacitated for duty arising out of or in the course of the actual performance of duty without willful negligence by the 4 member; and 5 6 the medical board certifies that: (2)7 the member is totally incapacitated, either mentally or physically, for the further performance of duty: 8 9 (ii) the incapacity is likely to be permanent; and the member should be retired. 10 (iii) 11 (D) **(1)** THIS SUBSECTION APPLIES ONLY TO MEMBERS OF: THE CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM; 12 (I)13 (II)THE LOCAL FIRE AND POLICE SYSTEM; AND THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS' PENSION SYSTEM. 14 (III) 15 **(2)** A MEMBER IDENTIFIED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OR (II) OF THIS 16 SUBSECTION SHALL BE PRESUMED TO BE TOTALLY AND PERMANENTLY INCAPACITATED FOR DUTY AS THE NATURAL AND PROXIMATE RESULT OF AN 17 ACCIDENT THAT OCCURRED IN THE ACTUAL PERFORMANCE OF DUTY AND THE 18 BOARD OF TRUSTEES SHALL GRANT AN ACCIDENTAL DISABILITY RETIREMENT 19 20 ALLOWANCE TO THE MEMBER IF THE MEDICAL BOARD CERTIFIES THAT: 21(I)THE **MEMBER** IS MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY 22INCAPACITATED FOR THE FURTHER PERFORMANCE OF THE NORMAL DUTIES OF THE 23 MEMBER'S POSITION; 24(II)THE MEMBER WAS DIAGNOSED BY A LICENSED MEDICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL WITH POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER, 2526ACUTE STRESS DISORDER, OR A TRAUMA- AND STRESS-RELATED DISORDER; 27 (III) THE DIAGNOSIS UNDER ITEM (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH RESULTED DUE TO THE NATURE AND PERFORMANCE OF THE NORMAL DUTIES OF 28
  - (IV) THE INCAPACITY IS LIKELY TO BE PERMANENT; AND

1	(V) THE MEMBER SHOULD BE RETIRED.
2 3 4 5 6 7	(3) A MEMBER IDENTIFIED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(III) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE PRESUMED TO BE TOTALLY AND PERMANENTLY INCAPACITATED FOR DUTY ARISING OUT OF OR IN THE COURSE OF THE ACTUAL PERFORMANCE OF DUTY AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES SHALL GRANT AN ACCIDENTAL DISABILITY RETIREMENT ALLOWANCE TO THE MEMBER IF THE MEDICAL BOARD CERTIFIES THAT:
8 9 10	(I) THE MEMBER IS MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY INCAPACITATED FOR THE FURTHER PERFORMANCE OF THE NORMAL DUTIES OF THE MEMBER'S POSITION;
11 12 13	(II) THE MEMBER WAS DIAGNOSED BY A LICENSED MEDICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL WITH POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER, ACUTE STRESS DISORDER, OR A TRAUMA- AND STRESS-RELATED DISORDER;
14 15 16	(III) THE DIAGNOSIS UNDER ITEM (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH RESULTED DUE TO THE NATURE AND PERFORMANCE OF THE NORMAL DUTIES OF THE MEMBER'S POSITION;
17	(IV) THE INCAPACITY IS LIKELY TO BE PERMANENT; AND
18	(V) THE MEMBER SHOULD BE RETIRED.
19	29–111.
20	(a) This section applies to the State Police Retirement System.
21 22	(b) Except as provided in § 24–401.1(k) of this article, the Board of Trustees shall grant a special disability retirement allowance to a member if:
23 24 25	(1) the member is totally and permanently incapacitated for duty arising out of or in the course of the actual performance of duty without willful negligence by the member; and
26	(2) the medical board certifies that:
27 28	(i) the member is totally incapacitated, either mentally or physically, for the further performance of duty;
29	(ii) the incapacity is likely to be permanent; and
30	(iii) the member should be retired.

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**(5)** 



THE MEMBER SHOULD BE RETIRED.

- 1 31-2A-01.
- 2 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 3 (b) "Effective date" means the date that an eligible governmental unit commenced 4 or commences participation in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System.
- 5 (c) "Eligible governmental unit" means a governmental unit that is eligible to 6 participate in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System under § 31–2A–02 of this 7 subtitle.
- 8 (d) (1) "Emergency medical technician" means a paid emergency medical technician, as determined by the eligible governmental unit.
- 10 (2) "Emergency medical technician" does not include a volunteer 11 emergency medical technician.
- (e) (1) "Firefighter" means:
- 13 (i) a paid firefighter, as determined by the eligible governmental 14 unit; or
- 15 (ii) a paid paramedic, as determined by the eligible governmental 16 unit.
- 17 (2) "Firefighter" does not include:
- 18 (i) a volunteer firefighter; or
- 19 (ii) a volunteer paramedic.
- 20 (f) "Law enforcement officer" means an individual certified by the Maryland 21 Police Training and Standards Commission as a law enforcement officer.
- 22 (g) (1) "Local plan" means a plan or any other arrangement of an eligible 23 governmental unit that is described in § 219(g)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 24 (2) "Local plan" does not include a plan established under § 457 of the 25 Internal Revenue Code.
- 26 (h) "9–1–1 SPECIALIST" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1–301 OF THE 27 PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE.
- 28 (I) "State system" has the meaning stated in § 20–101(pp) of this article.
- 29 31–2A–02.

Pension System; or

(2)

the eligible governmental unit:

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$\frac{1}{2}$	Subject to § 31–2A–03 of this subtitle, the governmental units that are eligible to participate in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System are:
3	(1) counties; and
4	(2) municipal corporations.
5	31–2A–03.
6 7 8 9	(a) Subject to subsection (b) of this section, the legislative body of an eligible governmental unit may approve participation by its law enforcement officers, firefighters, [or] emergency medical technicians, OR 9–1–1 SPECIALISTS in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System if:
10 11	(1) the legislative body adopts a resolution in the form prescribed by the Board of Trustees; and
12 13	(2) the eligible governmental unit participates in a State system or operates a local plan, only if:
14 15 16	(i) at least 60% of the law enforcement officers, firefighters, [or] emergency medical technicians, OR 9–1–1 SPECIALISTS of the eligible governmental unit petition to become members of the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System;
17 18	(ii) the eligible governmental unit satisfies the requirements in subsection (b) of this section; and
19 20 21	(iii) the legislative body approves participation of its law enforcement officers, firefighters, [or] emergency medical technicians, OR 9–1–1 SPECIALISTS in lieu of participation in the State system or local plan.
22 23 24 25	(b) An eligible governmental unit that operates a local plan or participates in a State system may approve participation of its law enforcement officers, firefighters, [or] emergency medical technicians, OR 9–1–1 SPECIALISTS in the Law Enforcement Officers Pension System only if:
26 27 28 29	(1) the State system or local plan of the eligible governmental unit requires member contributions at the same rate as the member contribution rate that would be applicable to the law enforcement officers, firefighters, [or] emergency medical technicians OR 9–1–1 SPECIALISTS of the eligible governmental unit in the Law Enforcement Officers

- 1 (i) does not provide for the employer pickup of member 2 contributions to the State system or local plan within the meaning of § 414(h)(2) of the 3 Internal Revenue Code; and
- 4 (ii) certifies that it will not become an approved employer under § 5 21–313 of this article on or after the effective date of participation.
- 6 (c) (1) If an eligible governmental unit does not satisfy the requirements 7 under subsection (b) of this section, the eligible governmental unit may submit a request to 8 the Board of Trustees to participate in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System.
- 9 (2) The Board of Trustees shall consider a request made under paragraph 10 (1) of this subsection and determine whether any legislation is necessary to allow the 11 eligible governmental unit to participate in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System.
- 12 (3) The Board of Trustees shall make recommendations to the Joint 13 Committee on Pensions regarding any legislation that it determines is necessary to allow 14 the eligible governmental unit to participate in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension 15 System.
- 16 31–2A–03.1.
- 17 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, the effective date of participation for an eligible governmental unit is July 1 of the year following the fiscal year in which the eligible governmental unit elects to participate in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System.
- 21 (b) If an eligible governmental unit does not provide the Board of Trustees with 22 the necessary documentation to join the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System on or 23 before the effective date for the eligible governmental unit, the effective date shall be 24 postponed until July 1 of the second year following the fiscal year in which the eligible 25 governmental unit elects to participate in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System.
- 26 31–2A–04.
- If a law enforcement officer, firefighter, emergency medical technician, **9–1–1**SPECIALIST, or paramedic joins the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension System on the effective date, the member is entitled to credit for employment with the participating governmental unit before the effective date.
- 31 31–2A–05.
- 32 (a) This section applies only to a local plan that is a qualified plan under § 401(a) 33 of the Internal Revenue Code and provides a defined benefit to its participants.
- 34 (b) If an eligible governmental unit approves participation in the Law 35 Enforcement Officers' Pension System, the operation of the local plan or State system with

- respect to the law enforcement officers, firefighters, emergency medical technicians, **9–1–1 SPECIALISTS**, or paramedics terminates on the effective date.
- 3 (c) (1) On the effective date:
- 4 (i) the assets to the credit of the local plan or State system that 5 relate to the law enforcement officers, firefighters, emergency medical technicians, **9–1–1** 6 **SPECIALISTS**, or paramedics who elect to become members shall be transferred to the Law 7 Enforcement Officers' Pension System; and
- 8 (ii) the trustee or other administrative head of the local plan or State 9 system shall certify the proportion of the funds of the local plan or State system that 10 represents the accumulated contributions of the members as of that date.
- 11 (2) The accumulated contributions shall be credited to the respective 12 annuity savings accounts of the members in the Law Enforcement Officers' Pension 13 System.
- 14 (3) The balance of the funds transferred to the Law Enforcement Officers' 15 Pension System shall be offset against the special accrued liability to be funded by the 16 participating governmental unit as provided by § 21–306.1(d) of this article.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2025.