

# SENATE BILL 469

D5, F2, I4

5lr2967

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By: **Senator Benson**

Introduced and read first time: January 22, 2025

Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment and Budget and Taxation

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **State Government – Maryland Reparations Commission – Establishment**  
3 **(Harriet Tubman Community Investment Act)**

4 FOR the purpose of establishing the Maryland Reparations Commission to develop and  
5 administer a program for the provision of compensatory benefits to the descendants  
6 of individuals enslaved in the State; providing that any individual whose ancestors  
7 were enslaved in the State is eligible to receive benefits administered by the  
8 Commission; requiring State agencies to assist the Commission in a certain manner;  
9 requiring the Commission to pay certain cash sums to certain applicants and to  
10 reimburse certain applicants for certain tuition payments; and generally relating to  
11 the Maryland Reparations Commission.

12 BY adding to

13 Article – State Government  
14 Section 9–4101 through 9–4108 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 41. Maryland  
15 Reparations Commission”  
16 Annotated Code of Maryland  
17 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

20 **Article – State Government**

21 **SUBTITLE 41. MARYLAND REPARATIONS COMMISSION.**

22 **9–4101.**

23 **IN THIS SUBTITLE, “COMMISSION” MEANS THE MARYLAND REPARATIONS**  
24 **COMMISSION.**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 **9-4102.**

2 **THERE IS A MARYLAND REPARATIONS COMMISSION.**

3 **9-4103.**

4 **(A) THE COMMISSION CONSISTS OF:**

5 **(1) THE STATE ARCHIVIST, OR A PERSON WITH EXPERTISE IN FAMILY**  
6 **HISTORY WHO IS DESIGNATED BY THE STATE ARCHIVIST;**

7 **(2) ONE MEMBER OF THE MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY,**  
8 **DESIGNATED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY;**

9 **(3) ONE MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE**  
10 **ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, DESIGNATED BY THE NATIONAL**  
11 **ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE MARYLAND STATE**  
12 **CONFERENCE PRESIDENT;**

13 **(4) ONE MEMBER OF THE GREATER BALTIMORE URBAN LEAGUE,**  
14 **DESIGNATED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE GREATER BALTIMORE URBAN LEAGUE;**

15 **(5) ONE VOLUNTEER EMPLOYEE OF THE HARRIET TUBMAN MUSEUM**  
16 **AND EDUCATION CENTER, DESIGNATED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF CAMBRIDGE;**

17 **(6) ONE MEMBER OF THE REGINALD F. LEWIS MUSEUM OF**  
18 **MARYLAND AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY AND CULTURE, DESIGNATED BY THE**  
19 **BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE MUSEUM;**

20 **(7) FIVE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR;**

21 **(8) TWO MARYLAND RESIDENTS WHO ARE BUSINESS OWNERS,**  
22 **SELECTED BY THE MARYLAND LEGISLATIVE BLACK CAUCUS;**

23 **(9) THREE REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMUNITIES WITH HIGH**  
24 **MINORITY POPULATIONS, SELECTED BY THE MARYLAND LEGISLATIVE BLACK**  
25 **CAUCUS; AND**

26 **(10) TWO EMPLOYEES OF HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES IN THE**  
27 **STATE WHO HAVE EXPERTISE IN THE HISTORY OF SLAVERY, SELECTED BY THE**  
28 **MARYLAND LEGISLATIVE BLACK CAUCUS.**

1           **(B) THE COMMISSION SHALL SELECT FROM AMONG ITS MEMBERS A CHAIR**  
2 **AND A VICE CHAIR.**

3           **(C) (1) THE TERM OF A MEMBER APPOINTED OR SELECTED UNDER**  
4 **SUBSECTION (A)(7), (8), (9), OR (10) OF THIS SECTION IS 2 YEARS.**

5           **(2) THE TERMS OF MEMBERS APPOINTED OR SELECTED UNDER**  
6 **SUBSECTION (A)(7), (8), (9), OR (10) OF THIS SECTION ARE STAGGERED AS**  
7 **REQUIRED BY THE TERMS PROVIDED FOR MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION ON**  
8 **OCTOBER 1, 2025.**

9           **(D) A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION:**

10           **(1) MAY NOT RECEIVE COMPENSATION AS A MEMBER OF THE**  
11 **COMMISSION; BUT**

12           **(2) IS ENTITLED TO REIMBURSEMENT FOR EXPENSES UNDER THE**  
13 **STANDARD STATE TRAVEL REGULATIONS, AS PROVIDED IN THE STATE BUDGET.**

14           **(E) THE STATE ARCHIVES SHALL PROVIDE STAFF FOR THE COMMISSION.**

15 **9-4104.**

16           **(A) (1) THE PURPOSE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO DEVELOP AND**  
17 **ADMINISTER A PROGRAM FOR THE PROVISION OF COMPENSATORY BENEFITS TO**  
18 **DESCENDANTS OF INDIVIDUALS ENSLAVED IN THE STATE.**

19           **(2) COMPENSATORY BENEFITS PROVIDED UNDER THE PROGRAM MAY**  
20 **INCLUDE SCHOLARSHIPS TO BE USED AT ANY COMMUNITY COLLEGE OR**  
21 **UNDERGRADUATE, GRADUATE, OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL IN THE STATE.**

22           **(B) ANY INDIVIDUAL WHOSE ANCESTORS WERE ENSLAVED IN THE STATE**  
23 **SHALL BE ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE BENEFITS ADMINISTERED BY THE COMMISSION.**

24 **9-4105.**

25           **(A) (1) THE COMMISSION SHALL DEVELOP:**

26           **(I) AN APPLICATION FORM TO BE USED BY INDIVIDUALS**  
27 **APPLYING FOR BENEFITS THAT ALLOWS THE APPLICANT TO INCLUDE EVIDENCE**  
28 **THAT THE APPLICANT IS DESCENDED FROM INDIVIDUALS ENSLAVED IN THE STATE;**  
29 **AND**

1 (II) A PROCESS FOR APPROVING APPLICATIONS FOR BENEFITS.

2 (2) THE FORM REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS  
3 SUBSECTION SHALL INCLUDE A NOTICE THAT ANY INFORMATION SUBMITTED WITH  
4 THE FORM MAY BE SHARED WITH STATE AGENCIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
5 PROCEDURES ADOPTED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION.

6 (B) (1) THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT COMMON PROCEDURES FOR  
7 EVALUATING EVIDENCE SUBMITTED IN CONJUNCTION WITH APPLICATIONS FOR  
8 BENEFITS UNDER THE PROGRAM AND DETERMINING WHETHER APPLICANTS ARE  
9 DESCENDED FROM INDIVIDUALS ENSLAVED IN THE STATE.

10 (2) THE COMMISSION MAY SEEK THE ASSISTANCE OF STATE  
11 AGENCIES IN:

12 (I) DEVELOPING THE PROCEDURES REQUIRED UNDER  
13 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION; AND

14 (II) EVALUATING EVIDENCE SUBMITTED IN CONJUNCTION WITH  
15 AN APPLICATION FOR BENEFITS.

16 (3) TO THE EXTENT AUTHORIZED BY LAW, STATE AGENCIES SHALL  
17 ASSIST THE COMMISSION IN EVALUATING EVIDENCE WHEN THE COMMISSION  
18 REQUESTS ASSISTANCE.

19 9-4106.

20 (A) (1) ANY APPLICANT DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION TO BE  
21 DESCENDED FROM INDIVIDUALS ENSLAVED IN THE STATE SHALL BE PAID A CASH  
22 SUM DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION.

23 (2) IN CALCULATING THE CASH PAYMENT REQUIRED TO BE PAID  
24 UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSION SHALL CONSIDER THE LENGTH AND  
25 CONDITIONS OF THE ENSLAVEMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL OR INDIVIDUALS FROM  
26 WHOM THE APPLICANT IS DESCENDED.

27 (B) THE COMMISSION SHALL REIMBURSE ANY APPLICANT DETERMINED TO  
28 BE DESCENDED FROM INDIVIDUALS ENSLAVED IN THE STATE FOR ANY TUITION  
29 PAYMENT THE APPLICANT MAKES TO ANY INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN  
30 THE STATE.

31 (C) THE COMMISSION SHALL COOPERATE WITH BANKING INSTITUTIONS  
32 AND STATE AGENCIES TO ASSIST ANY APPLICANT DETERMINED TO BE DESCENDED

1 FROM INDIVIDUALS ENSLAVED IN THE STATE IN APPLYING FOR AND RECEIVING  
2 LOANS WITH LOW COLLATERAL AND INTEREST RATES TO THE EXTENT AUTHORIZED  
3 BY LAW.

4 (D) THE COMMISSION SHALL COOPERATE WITH BANKING INSTITUTIONS TO  
5 ASSIST ANY APPLICANT DETERMINED TO BE DESCENDED FROM INDIVIDUALS  
6 ENSLAVED IN THE STATE IN APPLYING FOR AND RECEIVING MORTGAGES WITH LOW  
7 INTEREST RATES TO THE EXTENT AUTHORIZED BY LAW.

8 **9-4107.**

9 FOR EACH FISCAL YEAR, THE GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL  
10 BUDGET BILL AN APPROPRIATION IN AN AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO CARRY OUT THE  
11 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE, INCLUDING ANY MONEY REQUIRED TO BE PAID  
12 TO APPLICANTS THE COMMISSION DETERMINES TO BE DESCENDED FROM  
13 INDIVIDUALS ENSLAVED IN THE STATE.

14 **9-4108.**

15 THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS  
16 SUBTITLE.

17 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the terms of the initial  
18 members of the Maryland Reparations Commission shall expire as follows:

19 (1) six members in 2026; and

20 (2) six members in 2027.

21 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it is the intent of the General  
22 Assembly that private businesses and organizations in the State that have benefited from  
23 the institution of slavery work proactively with the Commission to provide funds and  
24 avenues for compensation for people determined to be descended from individuals enslaved  
25 in the State.

26 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
27 October 1, 2025.