

SENATE BILL 600

R5

5lr2669
CF HB 1226

By: **Senator McCray**

Introduced and read first time: January 23, 2025

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: February 24, 2025

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Baltimore City – Stop Sign Monitoring Systems – Authorization of Pilot**
3 **Program**

4 FOR the purpose of authorizing the use of stop sign monitoring systems in certain school
5 zones in Baltimore City, if authorized by local law; providing that the owner or driver
6 of a motor vehicle recorded failing to obey a stop sign is subject to a citation and a
7 certain civil penalty under certain circumstances; establishing certain defenses to a
8 charge of an alleged violation recorded by a stop sign monitoring system; prohibiting
9 a contractor administering a stop sign monitoring system from being compensated
10 in a certain manner; requiring that a certain percentage of the fines collected under
11 this Act be distributed to the local management board for Baltimore City and be used
12 only for certain purposes; and generally relating to the use of stop sign monitoring
13 systems in Baltimore City.

14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
15 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
16 Section 4–401(13), 7–302(e)(1)(i), (3), and (4)(i), and 10–311(g)
17 Annotated Code of Maryland
18 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

19 BY adding to
20 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
21 Section 7–302(e)(6)
22 Annotated Code of Maryland
23 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
 2 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
 3 Section 7–302(e)(1) through (4) and 10–311(f)
 4 Annotated Code of Maryland
 5 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
 6 (As enacted by Section 3 of Chapter 678 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2024)

7 BY adding to
 8 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
 9 Section 7–302(e)(6) and 10–311(f)
 10 Annotated Code of Maryland
 11 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
 12 (As enacted by Section 3 of Chapter 678 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2024)

13 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
 14 Article – Transportation
 15 Section 21–707
 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
 17 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

18 BY adding to
 19 Article – Transportation
 20 Section 21–707.2
 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
 22 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
 24 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

25 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

26 7–302.

27 (e) (1) (i) A citation issued pursuant to § 21–202.1, § 21–706.1, § 21–707.1,
 28 **§ 21–707.2**, § 21–809, § 21–810, § 21–1134, § 22–612, or § 24–111.3 of the Transportation
 29 Article shall provide that the person receiving the citation may elect to stand trial by
 30 notifying the issuing agency of the person’s intention to stand trial at least 5 days prior to
 31 the date of payment as set forth in the citation.

32 (3) **[Civil] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (6) OF THIS**
 33 **SUBSECTION, CIVIL penalties resulting from citations issued using a vehicle height**
 34 **monitoring system, traffic control signal monitoring system, speed monitoring system,**
 35 **work zone speed control system, stop sign monitoring system, school bus monitoring**
 36 **camera, bus lane monitoring system, or noise abatement monitoring system that are**
 37 **collected by the District Court shall be collected in accordance with subsection (a) of this**
 38 **section and distributed in accordance with § 12–118 of the Transportation Article.**

1 (4) (i) Except as provided in [paragraph (5)] PARAGRAPHS (5) AND
 2 (6) of this subsection, from the fines collected by a political subdivision as a result of
 3 violations enforced by speed monitoring systems, work zone speed control systems, stop
 4 sign monitoring systems, school bus monitoring cameras, bus lane monitoring systems, or
 5 noise abatement monitoring systems, a political subdivision:

6 1. May recover the costs of implementing and administering
 7 the speed monitoring systems, work zone speed control systems, school bus monitoring
 8 cameras, or bus lane monitoring systems, or noise abatement monitoring systems; and

9 2. Subject to subparagraphs (ii), (iii), and (iv) of this
 10 paragraph, may spend any remaining balance solely for public safety purposes, including
 11 pedestrian or highway safety programs.

12 **(6) FROM THE FINES COLLECTED BY BALTIMORE CITY OR THE**
 13 **DISTRICT COURT AS A RESULT OF VIOLATIONS ENFORCED BY A STOP SIGN**
 14 **MONITORING SYSTEM, 50% SHALL BE:**

15 **(I) DISTRIBUTED TO THE LOCAL MANAGEMENT BOARD FOR**
 16 **BALTIMORE CITY; AND**

17 **(II) USED ONLY FOR PROVIDING YOUTH PROGRAMMING AND**
 18 **SERVICES FOR YOUTH LIVING IN OR ATTENDING A SCHOOL LOCATED IN THE 45TH**
 19 **LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT.**

20 10-311.

21 (g) A recorded image of a motor vehicle produced by a stop sign monitoring system
 22 in accordance with § 21-707.1 OR § 21-707.2 of the Transportation Article is admissible
 23 in a proceeding concerning a civil citation issued under that section for a violation of §
 24 21-707 of the Transportation Article without authentication.

25 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read
 26 as follows:

27 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings

28 7-302.

29 (e) (1) (i) A citation issued pursuant to § 21-202.1, § 21-706.1, § 21-707.2,
 30 § 21-809, § 21-810, § 21-1134, or § 24-111.3 of the Transportation Article shall provide
 31 that the person receiving the citation may elect to stand trial by notifying the issuing
 32 agency of the person's intention to stand trial at least 5 days prior to the date of payment
 33 as set forth in the citation.

1 (ii) On receipt of the notice to stand trial, the agency shall forward
 2 to the District Court having venue a copy of the citation and a copy of the notice from the
 3 person who received the citation indicating the person's intention to stand trial.

4 (iii) On receipt thereof, the District Court shall schedule the case for
 5 trial and notify the defendant of the trial date under procedures adopted by the Chief Judge
 6 of the District Court.

7 (2) (i) A citation issued as the result of a vehicle height monitoring
 8 system, a traffic control signal monitoring system, a speed monitoring system, a work zone
 9 speed control system **OR A STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM** controlled by a political
 10 subdivision, a school bus monitoring camera, or a bus lane monitoring system shall provide
 11 that, in an uncontested case, the penalty shall be paid directly to that political subdivision.

12 (ii) A citation issued as the result of a traffic control signal
 13 monitoring system or a work zone speed control system controlled by a State agency, or as
 14 a result of a vehicle height monitoring system, a traffic control signal monitoring system, a
 15 speed monitoring system, **A STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM**, a school bus monitoring
 16 camera, or a bus lane monitoring system in a case contested in District Court, shall provide
 17 that the penalty shall be paid directly to the District Court.

18 (3) ~~Civil~~ **EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (6) OF THIS**
 19 **SUBSECTION, CIVIL** penalties resulting from citations issued using a vehicle height
 20 monitoring system, traffic control signal monitoring system, speed monitoring system,
 21 work zone speed control system, **STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM**, school bus monitoring
 22 camera, or bus lane monitoring system that are collected by the District Court shall be
 23 collected in accordance with subsection (a) of this section and distributed in accordance
 24 with § 12-118 of the Transportation Article.

25 (4) (i) Except as provided in ~~paragraph (5)~~ **PARAGRAPHS (5) AND (6)**
 26 of this subsection, from the fines collected by a political subdivision as a result of violations
 27 enforced by speed monitoring systems, work zone speed control systems, **STOP SIGN**
 28 **MONITORING SYSTEMS**, school bus monitoring cameras, or bus lane monitoring systems,
 29 a political subdivision:

30 1. May recover the costs of implementing and administering
 31 the speed monitoring systems, work zone speed control systems, **STOP SIGN MONITORING**
 32 **SYSTEMS**, school bus monitoring cameras, or bus lane monitoring systems; and

33 2. Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, may spend
 34 any remaining balance solely for public safety purposes, including pedestrian or highway
 35 safety programs.

36 (ii) 1. For any fiscal year, if the balance remaining from the fines
 37 collected by a political subdivision as a result of violations enforced by speed monitoring
 38 systems, after the costs of implementing and administering the systems are recovered in

1 accordance with subparagraph (i)1 of this paragraph, is greater than 10% of the total
 2 revenues of the political subdivision for the fiscal year, the political subdivision shall remit
 3 any funds that exceed 10% of the total revenues to the Comptroller.

4 2. The Comptroller shall deposit any money remitted under
 5 this subparagraph to the General Fund of the State.

6 **(6) FROM THE FINES COLLECTED BY BALTIMORE CITY OR THE**
 7 **DISTRICT COURT AS A RESULT OF VIOLATIONS ENFORCED BY A STOP SIGN**
 8 **MONITORING SYSTEM, 50% SHALL BE:**

9 **(I) DISTRIBUTED TO THE LOCAL MANAGEMENT BOARD FOR**
 10 **BALTIMORE CITY; AND**

11 **(II) USED ONLY FOR PROVIDING YOUTH PROGRAMMING AND**
 12 **SERVICES FOR YOUTH LIVING IN OR ATTENDING A SCHOOL LOCATED IN THE 45TH**
 13 **LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT.**

14 10-311.

15 **(F) A RECORDED IMAGE OF A MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCED BY A STOP SIGN**
 16 **MONITORING SYSTEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 21-707.2 OF THE TRANSPORTATION**
 17 **ARTICLE IS ADMISSIBLE IN A PROCEEDING CONCERNING A CIVIL CITATION ISSUED**
 18 **UNDER THAT SECTION FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21-707.2 OF THE TRANSPORTATION**
 19 **ARTICLE WITHOUT AUTHENTICATION.**

20 **[(f)] (G)** In any other judicial proceeding, a recorded image produced by a vehicle
 21 height monitoring system, traffic control signal monitoring system, speed monitoring
 22 system, work zone speed control system, **STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM**, school bus
 23 monitoring camera, or bus lane monitoring system is admissible as otherwise provided by
 24 law.

25 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read
 26 as follows:

27 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

28 4-401.

29 Except as provided in § 4-402 of this subtitle, and subject to the venue provisions of
 30 Title 6 of this article, the District Court has exclusive original civil jurisdiction in:

31 (13) A proceeding for a civil infraction under § 21-202.1, § 21-704.1, §
 32 21-706.1, § 21-707.1, **§ 21-707.2**, § 21-809, § 21-810, § 21-1134, § 22-612, or § 24-111.3
 33 of the Transportation Article or § 10-112 of the Criminal Law Article;

Article – Transportation

21–707.

(a) Unless otherwise directed by a police officer or traffic control signal, the driver of a vehicle approaching a stop sign at an intersection shall stop at the near side of the intersection at a clearly marked stop line.

(b) Unless otherwise directed by a police officer or traffic control signal, the driver of a vehicle approaching a stop sign at an intersection shall stop at the near side of the intersection and, if there is no clearly marked stop line, before entering any crosswalk.

(c) Unless otherwise directed by a police officer or traffic control signal, the driver of a vehicle approaching a stop sign at an intersection shall stop at the near side of an intersection and, if there is no crosswalk, at the nearest point before entering the intersection that gives the driver a view of traffic approaching on the intersecting roadway.

(d) The driver of a vehicle approaching a yield sign at an intersection, if required for safety to stop, shall stop at the near side of the intersection at a clearly marked stop line.

(e) The driver of a vehicle approaching a yield sign at an intersection, if required for safety to stop, shall stop at the near side of the intersection and, if there is no clearly marked stop line, before entering any crosswalk.

(f) The driver of a vehicle approaching a yield sign at an intersection, if required for safety to stop, shall stop at the near side of the intersection and, if there is no crosswalk, at the nearest point before entering the intersection that gives the driver a view of traffic approaching on the intersecting roadway.

21–707.2.

(A) THIS SECTION APPLIES ONLY IN BALTIMORE CITY.

(B) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.

(2) “AGENCY” MEANS A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY THAT IS AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE A CITATION FOR A VIOLATION OF THE MARYLAND VEHICLE LAW OR OF LOCAL TRAFFIC LAWS OR REGULATIONS.

(3) (I) “OWNER” MEANS THE REGISTERED OWNER OF A MOTOR VEHICLE OR LESSEE OF A MOTOR VEHICLE UNDER A LEASE OF 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

(II) “OWNER” DOES NOT INCLUDE:

1 1. A MOTOR VEHICLE LEASING COMPANY; OR

2 2. A HOLDER OF A SPECIAL REGISTRATION PLATE
3 ISSUED UNDER TITLE 13, SUBTITLE 9, PART III OF THIS ARTICLE.

4 (4) “RECORDED IMAGE” MEANS IMAGES RECORDED BY A STOP SIGN
5 MONITORING SYSTEM:

6 (I) ON:

7 1. TWO OR MORE PHOTOGRAPHS;

8 2. TWO OR MORE MICROPHOTOGRAPHS;

9 3. TWO OR MORE ELECTRONIC IMAGES;

10 4. VIDEOTAPE; OR

11 5. ANY OTHER MEDIUM; AND

12 (II) SHOWING A MOTOR VEHICLE AND, ON AT LEAST ONE IMAGE
13 OR PORTION OF TAPE, CLEARLY IDENTIFYING THE REGISTRATION PLATE NUMBER
14 OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE.

15 (5) “STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM” MEANS A DEVICE DESIGNED
16 TO CAPTURE A RECORDED IMAGE OF A VIOLATION.

17 (6) (I) “VIOLATION” MEANS A FAILURE TO COME TO A COMPLETE
18 STOP AT A STOP SIGN IN VIOLATION OF § 21-707 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

19 (II) “VIOLATION” DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY ACTION A DRIVER IS
20 INSTRUCTED TO TAKE BY A POLICE OFFICER.

21 (C) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPHS (2) THROUGH (4) OF THIS
22 SUBSECTION, AN AGENCY MAY USE STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEMS:

23 (I) ON HIGHWAYS LOCATED IN A SCHOOL ZONE IN THE 45TH
24 LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT AND MAINTAINED BY BALTIMORE CITY, IF AUTHORIZED BY
25 THE CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE CITY; OR

26 (II) ON STATE HIGHWAYS LOCATED IN A SCHOOL ZONE IN THE
27 45TH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT, IF AUTHORIZED BY THE STATE HIGHWAY
28 ADMINISTRATION.

1 **(2) A STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM MAY NOT BE USED UNDER THIS**
2 **SECTION UNLESS ITS USE IS AUTHORIZED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE**
3 **CITY BY LOCAL LAW ENACTED AFTER REASONABLE NOTICE AND A PUBLIC HEARING.**

4 **(3) BEFORE BEGINNING USE OF STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEMS,**
5 **AN AGENCY SHALL PUBLISH NOTICE THAT THE AGENCY HAS ADOPTED THE USE OF**
6 **STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEMS ON ITS WEBSITE AND IN A NEWSPAPER OF**
7 **GENERAL CIRCULATION IN BALTIMORE CITY.**

8 **(4) (I) THE CITY SHALL PROMINENTLY PLACE SIGNS ON**
9 **HIGHWAYS WITHIN THE CITY PROVIDING NOTICE THAT STOP SIGN MONITORING**
10 **SYSTEMS ARE USED IN THE CITY.**

11 **(II) THE STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION SHALL PLACE**
12 **SIGNS PROMINENTLY PROVIDING NOTICE THAT STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEMS**
13 **ARE IN USE ON STATE HIGHWAYS.**

14 **(D) A RECORDED IMAGE UNDER THIS SECTION INDICATING THAT THE**
15 **DRIVER OF A MOTOR VEHICLE HAS COMMITTED A VIOLATION SHALL INCLUDE:**

16 **(1) THE TIME AND DATE OF THE VIOLATION; AND**

17 **(2) TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, THE LOCATION OF THE VIOLATION.**

18 **(E) (1) UNLESS THE DRIVER OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE RECEIVED A**
19 **CITATION FROM A POLICE OFFICER AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION, THE OWNER**
20 **OR, IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (F)(3) OR (H)(4) OR (5) OF THIS SECTION,**
21 **THE DRIVER OF A MOTOR VEHICLE IS SUBJECT TO A CIVIL PENALTY IF THE MOTOR**
22 **VEHICLE IS RECORDED BY A STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM DURING THE**
23 **COMMISSION OF A VIOLATION.**

24 **(2) A CIVIL PENALTY UNDER THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT EXCEED \$40.**

25 **(3) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL**
26 **PRESCRIBE:**

27 **(I) A UNIFORM CITATION FORM CONSISTENT WITH**
28 **SUBSECTION (F)(1) OF THIS SECTION AND § 7-302 OF THE COURTS ARTICLE; AND**

29 **(II) A CIVIL PENALTY, WHICH SHALL BE INDICATED ON THE**
30 **CITATION, TO BE PAID BY PERSONS WHO CHOOSE TO PREPAY THE CIVIL PENALTY**
31 **WITHOUT APPEARING IN DISTRICT COURT.**

1 **(F) (1) SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPHS (2) THROUGH (5)**
2 **OF THIS SUBSECTION, AN AGENCY SHALL MAIL TO THE OWNER LIABLE UNDER**
3 **SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION A CITATION THAT SHALL INCLUDE:**

4 **(I) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE REGISTERED OWNER OF**
5 **THE MOTOR VEHICLE;**

6 **(II) THE REGISTRATION NUMBER OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE**
7 **INVOLVED IN THE VIOLATION;**

8 **(III) THE VIOLATION CHARGED;**

9 **(IV) TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, THE LOCATION OF THE**
10 **VIOLATION;**

11 **(V) THE DATE AND TIME OF THE VIOLATION;**

12 **(VI) A COPY OF THE RECORDED IMAGE;**

13 **(VII) THE AMOUNT OF THE CIVIL PENALTY IMPOSED AND THE**
14 **DATE BY WHICH THE CIVIL PENALTY MUST BE PAID;**

15 **(VIII) A SIGNED STATEMENT BY A TECHNICIAN EMPLOYED BY THE**
16 **AGENCY THAT, BASED ON THE INSPECTION OF THE RECORDED IMAGE, THE MOTOR**
17 **VEHICLE WAS BEING OPERATED DURING THE COMMISSION OF A VIOLATION;**

18 **(IX) A STATEMENT THAT THE RECORDED IMAGE IS EVIDENCE OF**
19 **A VIOLATION; AND**

20 **(X) INFORMATION ADVISING THE PERSON ALLEGED TO BE**
21 **LIABLE UNDER THIS SECTION:**

22 **1. OF THE MANNER AND TIME IN WHICH LIABILITY AS**
23 **ALLEGED IN THE CITATION MAY BE CONTESTED IN THE DISTRICT COURT; AND**

24 **2. THAT FAILURE TO PAY THE CIVIL PENALTY OR TO**
25 **CONTEST LIABILITY IN A TIMELY MANNER IS AN ADMISSION OF LIABILITY AND MAY**
26 **RESULT IN REFUSAL OR SUSPENSION OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION.**

27 **(2) THE AGENCY MAY MAIL A WARNING NOTICE IN PLACE OF A**
28 **CITATION TO THE OWNER LIABLE UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION.**

29 **(3) (I) BEFORE MAILING A CITATION TO A MOTOR VEHICLE**
30 **RENTAL COMPANY LIABLE UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, AN AGENCY**

1 SHALL MAIL A NOTICE TO THE MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL COMPANY STATING THAT A
2 CITATION WILL BE MAILED TO THE MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL COMPANY UNLESS,
3 WITHIN 45 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING THE NOTICE, THE MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL
4 COMPANY PROVIDES THE AGENCY WITH:

5 1. A STATEMENT MADE UNDER OATH THAT STATES THE
6 NAME AND LAST KNOWN MAILING ADDRESS OF THE INDIVIDUAL DRIVING OR
7 RENTING THE MOTOR VEHICLE WHEN THE VIOLATION OCCURRED;

8 2. A. A STATEMENT MADE UNDER OATH THAT
9 STATES THAT THE MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL COMPANY IS UNABLE TO DETERMINE
10 WHO WAS DRIVING THE MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME THE VIOLATION OCCURRED
11 BECAUSE THE MOTOR VEHICLE WAS STOLEN AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION; AND

12 B. A COPY OF THE POLICE REPORT ASSOCIATED WITH
13 THE MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CLAIMED UNDER ITEM A OF THIS ITEM; OR

14 3. PAYMENT FOR THE PENALTY ASSOCIATED WITH THE
15 VIOLATION.

16 (II) AN AGENCY MAY NOT MAIL A CITATION TO A MOTOR
17 VEHICLE RENTAL COMPANY LIABLE UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION IF
18 THE MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL COMPANY COMPLIES WITH SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF
19 THIS PARAGRAPH.

20 (4) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION
21 AND SUBSECTION (H)(4) AND (5) OF THIS SECTION, A CITATION ISSUED UNDER THIS
22 SECTION SHALL BE MAILED NOT LATER THAN 2 WEEKS AFTER THE ALLEGED
23 VIOLATION.

24 (5) A PERSON WHO RECEIVES A CITATION UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF
25 THIS SUBSECTION MAY:

26 (I) PAY THE CIVIL PENALTY IN ACCORDANCE WITH
27 INSTRUCTIONS ON THE CITATION; OR

28 (II) ELECT TO STAND TRIAL FOR THE ALLEGED VIOLATION.

29 (G) (1) A CERTIFICATE ALLEGING THAT A VIOLATION OCCURRED, SWORN
30 TO OR AFFIRMED BY A DULY AUTHORIZED LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER EMPLOYED
31 BY OR UNDER CONTRACT WITH AN AGENCY, BASED ON THE INSPECTION OF A
32 RECORDED IMAGE, SHALL BE EVIDENCE OF THE FACTS CONTAINED IN THE
33 CERTIFICATE AND SHALL BE ADMISSIBLE IN ANY PROCEEDING CONCERNING THE
34 ALLEGED VIOLATION.

1 **(2) ADJUDICATION OF LIABILITY SHALL BE BASED ON**
2 **PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE.**

3 **(H) (1) THE DISTRICT COURT MAY CONSIDER IN DEFENSE OF A**
4 **VIOLATION:**

5 **(I) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THAT**
6 **THE MOTOR VEHICLE OR REGISTRATION PLATES OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE WERE**
7 **STOLEN BEFORE THE VIOLATION OCCURRED AND WERE NOT UNDER THE CONTROL**
8 **OR POSSESSION OF THE OWNER AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION;**

9 **(II) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION,**
10 **EVIDENCE THAT THE PERSON NAMED IN THE CITATION WAS NOT OPERATING THE**
11 **MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION; AND**

12 **(III) ANY OTHER ISSUES AND EVIDENCE THAT THE DISTRICT**
13 **COURT CONSIDERS PERTINENT.**

14 **(2) TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE MOTOR VEHICLE OR THE**
15 **REGISTRATION PLATES WERE STOLEN BEFORE THE VIOLATION OCCURRED AND**
16 **WERE NOT UNDER THE CONTROL OR POSSESSION OF THE OWNER AT THE TIME OF**
17 **THE VIOLATION, THE OWNER MUST SUBMIT PROOF THAT A POLICE REPORT ABOUT**
18 **THE STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE OR REGISTRATION PLATES WAS FILED IN A TIMELY**
19 **MANNER.**

20 **(3) TO SATISFY THE EVIDENTIARY BURDEN UNDER PARAGRAPH**
21 **(1)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE PERSON NAMED IN THE CITATION SHALL PROVIDE**
22 **TO THE DISTRICT COURT EVIDENCE TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE DISTRICT**
23 **COURT OF WHO WAS OPERATING THE MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE**
24 **VIOLATION, INCLUDING, AT A MINIMUM, THE OPERATOR'S NAME AND CURRENT**
25 **ADDRESS.**

26 **(4) (I) THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH APPLY ONLY TO A**
27 **CITATION THAT INVOLVES A CLASS E (TRUCK) VEHICLE WITH A REGISTERED GROSS**
28 **WEIGHT OF 26,001 POUNDS OR MORE, CLASS F (TRACTOR) VEHICLE, CLASS G**
29 **(TRAILER) VEHICLE OPERATED IN COMBINATION WITH A CLASS F (TRACTOR)**
30 **VEHICLE, OR CLASS P (PASSENGER BUS) VEHICLE.**

31 **(II) TO SATISFY THE EVIDENTIARY BURDEN UNDER**
32 **PARAGRAPH (1)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE PERSON NAMED IN A CITATION**
33 **DESCRIBED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH MAY PROVIDE TO THE**
34 **DISTRICT COURT A LETTER, SWORN TO OR AFFIRMED BY THE PERSON AND MAILED**
35 **BY CERTIFIED MAIL, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED, THAT:**

1 **1. STATES THAT THE PERSON NAMED IN THE CITATION**
2 **WAS NOT OPERATING THE MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION; AND**

3 **2. PROVIDES THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND DRIVER'S**
4 **LICENSE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF THE PERSON WHO WAS OPERATING THE**
5 **MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION.**

6 **(5) (I) IF THE DISTRICT COURT FINDS THAT THE PERSON NAMED**
7 **IN THE CITATION WAS NOT OPERATING THE MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE**
8 **VIOLATION OR RECEIVES EVIDENCE UNDER PARAGRAPH (4)(II)2 OF THIS**
9 **SUBSECTION IDENTIFYING THE PERSON DRIVING THE MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME**
10 **OF THE VIOLATION, THE CLERK OF COURT SHALL PROVIDE TO THE AGENCY ISSUING**
11 **THE CITATION A COPY OF ANY EVIDENCE SUBSTANTIATING WHO WAS OPERATING**
12 **THE MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION.**

13 **(II) ON RECEIPT OF SUBSTANTIATING EVIDENCE FROM THE**
14 **DISTRICT COURT UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE AGENCY**
15 **MAY ISSUE A CITATION AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (F) OF THIS SECTION TO THE**
16 **PERSON WHO THE EVIDENCE INDICATES WAS OPERATING THE MOTOR VEHICLE AT**
17 **THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION.**

18 **(III) A CITATION ISSUED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS**
19 **PARAGRAPH SHALL BE MAILED NOT LATER THAN 2 WEEKS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE**
20 **EVIDENCE FROM THE DISTRICT COURT.**

21 **(I) IF THE CIVIL PENALTY IS NOT PAID AND THE VIOLATION IS NOT**
22 **CONTESTED, THE ADMINISTRATION MAY REFUSE TO REGISTER OR REREGISTER OR**
23 **MAY SUSPEND THE REGISTRATION OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE.**

24 **(J) A VIOLATION FOR WHICH A CIVIL PENALTY IS IMPOSED UNDER THIS**
25 **SECTION:**

26 **(1) IS NOT A MOVING VIOLATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF ASSESSING**
27 **POINTS UNDER § 16-402 OF THIS ARTICLE AND MAY NOT BE RECORDED BY THE**
28 **ADMINISTRATION ON THE DRIVING RECORD OF THE OWNER OR DRIVER OF THE**
29 **MOTOR VEHICLE; AND**

30 **(2) MAY NOT BE CONSIDERED IN THE PROVISION OF MOTOR VEHICLE**
31 **INSURANCE COVERAGE.**

32 **(K) IN CONSULTATION WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES, THE CHIEF**
33 **JUDGE OF THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL ADOPT PROCEDURES FOR THE ISSUANCE**

1 OF CITATIONS, TRIALS FOR VIOLATIONS, AND THE COLLECTION OF CIVIL PENALTIES
2 IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION.

3 (L) (1) AN AGENCY OR AN AGENT OR A CONTRACTOR DESIGNATED BY THE
4 AGENCY SHALL ADMINISTER AND PROCESS CIVIL CITATIONS ISSUED UNDER THIS
5 SECTION IN COORDINATION WITH THE DISTRICT COURT.

6 (2) IF A CONTRACTOR IN ANY MANNER OPERATES A STOP SIGN
7 MONITORING SYSTEM OR ADMINISTERS OR PROCESSES CITATIONS GENERATED BY
8 A STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM ON BEHALF OF BALTIMORE CITY, THE
9 CONTRACTOR'S FEE MAY NOT BE CONTINGENT ON A PER-TICKET BASIS ON THE
10 NUMBER OF CITATIONS ISSUED OR PAID.

11 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before December 1,
12 2026, the Baltimore City Department of Transportation shall report to the Governor and,
13 in accordance with § 2-1257 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly on:

14 (1) through October 1, 2026:

15 (i) the time period during which stop sign monitoring systems were
16 in use in the City; and

17 (ii) the number of warnings and citations issued as a result of
18 violations recorded by a stop sign monitoring system in the City over the reported time
19 period, by location and date;

20 (2) (i) the costs associated with implementing and operating stop sign
21 monitoring systems; and

22 (ii) the revenue collected on a monthly basis as a result of violations
23 recorded by stop sign monitoring systems;

24 (3) appropriate locations for the deployment of stop sign monitoring
25 systems;

26 (4) the performance and reliability of stop sign monitoring systems used by
27 the City; and

28 (5) the effectiveness of stop sign monitoring systems in reducing violations,
29 crashes, and pedestrian injuries in the City and in areas where the stop sign monitoring
30 systems were implemented and used.

31 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 2 of this Act shall take
32 effect on the taking effect of the termination provision specified in Section 3 of Chapter 678
33 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2024. If that termination provision takes effect,
34 Section 1 of this Act, with no further action required by the General Assembly, shall be

1 abrogated and of no further force and effect. This Act may not be interpreted to have any
2 effect on that termination provision.

3 SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, subject to the provisions of
4 Section 5 of this Act, this Act shall take effect July 1, 2025. It shall remain effective for a
5 period of 5 years and, at the end of June 30, 2030, this Act, with no further action required
6 by the General Assembly, shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.

Approved:

Governor.

President of the Senate.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.