F1 5lr1798 CF HB 596

By: Senator Brooks

Introduced and read first time: January 23, 2025 Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

A BILL ENTITLED

4	A TAT		•
1	AN	\mathbf{ACT}	concerning
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Education - Dependent Children of Service Members - Advance Enrollment
Procedures

4 FOR the purpose of requiring a county superintendent of schools to allow a certain 5 dependent child of a service member to advance enroll in a school in the county in a 6 certain manner; requiring a local school system to coordinate with the parents or 7 guardians of a certain child with a disability and the school district in a certain 8 sending state to prevent a delay in transferring the child; requiring the Secretary of 9 Veterans and Military Families, in consultation with certain entities, to publish and 10 maintain certain information on school enrollment and related services for 11 dependent children of service members; and generally relating to school enrollment 12 procedures for dependent children of service members.

- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 14 Article Education
- 15 Section 7–115.1
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 18 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 19 Article Education
- 20 Section 8–401(a)(1), (2), and (3)
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 24 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 25 Article Education
- 26 7–115.1.

- 1 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 2 (2) "Child with a disability" has the meaning stated in § 3 $8\text{-}401\,\mathrm{of}$ this article.
- 4 (3) "Dependent child" means an individual of school age who is a natural 5 child, a stepchild, an adopted child, or a financially dependent child of a service member.
- 6 [(3)] **(4)** "Enrollment" includes course registration and charter school 7 lotteries.
- 8 (5) "FREE APPROPRIATE PUBLIC EDUCATION" HAS THE MEANING 9 STATED IN § 8–401 OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 10 (6) "SENDING STATE" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 7–1303 OF THIS 11 TITLE.
- 12 **[**(4)**] (7)** (i) "Service member" means an active duty member of the 13 United States armed forces.
- 14 (ii) "Service member" includes a member of the National Guard **OR** 15 **A RESERVE COMPONENT OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES** on active 16 duty orders.
- 17 (b) (1) [A] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, A county superintendent shall allow a dependent child of a service member who is relocating to the State on military orders and is not domiciled in that county during the enrollment period to apply for ADVANCE enrollment in a public school in the county [, in the same manner and at the same time as individuals domiciled in the county].
- 23 (2) TO ADVANCE ENROLL UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS 24 SUBSECTION, A SERVICE MEMBER SHALL PROVIDE TO A COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT 25 MILITARY ORDERS EVIDENCING THAT THE SERVICE MEMBER WILL BE STATIONED IN
- 26 THE STATE DURING THE CURRENT OR IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING SCHOOL YEAR.
- 27 (3) (I) A COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT SHALL ESTABLISH A REMOTE 28 REGISTRATION PROCESS FOR ADVANCE ENROLLMENT UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF 29 THIS SUBSECTION.
- 30 (II) A REMOTE REGISTRATION PROCESS ESTABLISHED UNDER 31 THIS PARAGRAPH MAY NOT:

1			2. REQUIRE THE SERVICE MEMBER OR OTHER PARENT
2	OR GUARDIAN OF	R THE	DEPENDENT CHILD TO PHYSICALLY APPEAR AT A LOCATION
3	WITHIN THE COL	UNTY	TO COMPLETE ANY PART OF THE ADVANCE ENROLLMENT
4	PROCESS.		
5	(4)	On :	RECEIPT OF A VALID ADVANCE ENROLLMENT UNDER THIS
6	` '		ENDENT CHILD OF THE SERVICE MEMBER IS A CHILD WITH A
7	,		CEIVING SPECIAL EDUCATION AND SERVICES IN THE SENDING
8			O A FREE APPROPRIATE PUBLIC EDUCATION, THE LOCAL
9	<u> </u>		LLING THE CHILD PROMPTLY SHALL COORDINATE WITH THE
0			GUARDIANS AND THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN THE SENDING
1			DUE DELAY IN TRANSFERRING THE CHILD TO THE STATE.
2	(c) (1)	[Wit]	hin] TO FINALIZE ADVANCE ENROLLMENT UNDER THIS
13	SECTION, WITHIN	v 10 da	ays of the published arrival date on the service member's military
4	-		per shall provide the school with:
15		(i)	Satisfactory evidence of the dependent child's status as a
16	dependent child of	the se	ervice member;
17		(ii)	A copy of the service member's military orders to relocate; and
18		(iii)	Proof of residence in the county.
9	(2)	The s	service member may use the address of any of the following as proof
20	of residence:		
21		(i)	A temporary on-base lodging facility;
		(-)	11 comporary on same roughly raceing,
22		(ii)	A purchased or leased home or apartment; or
23		(iii)	Any federal government housing unit or off-base military
24	housing unit.	(111)	in the second contract of the second contract
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25	(D) (1)	$\mathbf{A} \mathbf{D}$	EPENDENT CHILD OF A SERVICE MEMBER WHO ADVANCE
26	ENROLLS IN A SO	CHOO	L UNDER THIS SECTION MAY REMAIN ENROLLED IN SCHOOL
27	UNTIL COMPLETI	ON O	F THE HIGHEST GRADE LEVEL AVAILABLE AT THE SCHOOL.
28	(2)	Noτ	WITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, A
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DEPENDENT CHILD OF A SERVICE MEMBER SHALL HAVE ACCESS TO ALL ACADEMIC COURSES AND PROGRAMS, INCLUDING EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES AND

ATHLETIC AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS, WHEN USING ADVANCE ENROLLMENT.

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- 1 (E) THE SECRETARY OF VETERANS AND MILITARY FAMILIES, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE MILITARY FAMILY EDUCATION LIAISON DESIGNATED UNDER § 7–1303 OF THIS TITLE AND THE OFFICE OF MILITARY AND FEDERAL AFFAIRS AND THE MARYLAND MILITARY INSTALLATION COUNCIL IN THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, SHALL PUBLISH AND MAINTAIN INFORMATION ON:
- 6 (1) THE ADVANCE ENROLLMENT PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED UNDER 7 THIS SECTION; AND
- 8 (2) ANY ASSISTANCE AND SERVICES AVAILABLE TO SERVICE
 9 MEMBERS REGARDING THE ADVANCE ENROLLMENT OF A DEPENDENT CHILD,
 10 INCLUDING A CHILD WITH A DISABILITY ENTITLED TO RECEIVE A FREE
 11 APPROPRIATE PUBLIC EDUCATION IN THE STATE.
- 12 8–401.
- 13 (a) (1) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 14 (2) "Child with a disability" means a child who has been determined 15 through appropriate assessment as having autism, deaf—blindness, hearing impairment, 16 including deafness, emotional disability, intellectual disability, multiple disabilities, 17 orthopedic impairment, other health impairment, specific learning disability, speech or 18 language impairment, traumatic brain injury, visual impairment, including blindness, and 19 who because of that impairment needs special education and related services.
- 20 (3) "Free appropriate public education" means special education and 21 related services that:
- 22 (i) Are provided at public expense, under public supervision and 23 direction, at no cost to the parents;
- 24 (ii) Meet the standards of the State Board regulations and the 25 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.);
- 26 (iii) Includes preschool, elementary, and secondary education; and
- 27 (iv) Are provided in conformance with the requirements of the child's individualized education program.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July $30-1,\,2025.$