SENATE BILL 601

F1 5lr1798 CF HB 596

By: Senator Brooks

Introduced and read first time: January 23, 2025 Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: February 21, 2025

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

Education - Dependent Children of Service Members - Advance Enrollment Procedures

- FOR the purpose of requiring a county superintendent of schools to allow a certain 4 5 dependent child of a service member to advance enroll in a school in the county in a 6 certain manner; requiring a local school system to coordinate with the parents or 7 guardians of a certain child with a disability and the school district in a certain 8 sending state to prevent a delay in transferring the child; requiring the Secretary of 9 Veterans and Military Families, in consultation with certain entities, to publish and 10 maintain certain information on school enrollment and related services for 11 dependent children of service members; and generally relating to school enrollment 12 procedures for dependent children of service members.
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 14 Article Education
- 15 Section 7–115.1
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 18 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 19 Article Education
- 20 Section 8–401(a)(1), (2), and (3)
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, 2 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

3 Article – Education

- 4 7–115.1.
- 5 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 6 (2) "Child with a disability" has the meaning stated in § 7 $\,8\text{-}401\,\text{of}$ this article.
- 8 (3) "Dependent child" means an individual of school age who is a natural 9 child, a stepchild, an adopted child, or a financially dependent child of a service member.
- 10 [(3)] **(4)** "Enrollment" includes course registration and charter school 11 lotteries.
- 12 (5) "FREE APPROPRIATE PUBLIC EDUCATION" HAS THE MEANING 13 STATED IN § 8–401 OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 14 (6) "SENDING STATE" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 7–1303 OF THIS 15 TITLE.
- [(4)] (7) (i) "Service member" means an active duty member of the United States armed forces UNIFORMED SERVICES, AS DEFINED IN 37 U.S.C. § 101.
- 18 (ii) "Service member" includes a member of the National Guard OR
 19 A RESERVE COMPONENT OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, AS
 20 DEFINED IN 37 U.S.C. § 101, on active duty orders.
- 21 (b) (1) [A] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, A county superintendent shall allow a dependent child of a service member who is relocating to the State on military orders and is not domiciled in that county during the enrollment period to apply for ADVANCE enrollment in a public school in the county[, in the same manner and at the same time as individuals domiciled in the county].
- 27 (2) TO ADVANCE ENROLL UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS
 28 SUBSECTION, A SERVICE MEMBER SHALL PROVIDE TO A COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT
 29 MILITARY ORDERS EVIDENCING THAT THE SERVICE MEMBER WILL BE STATIONED IN
 30 THE STATE DURING THE CURRENT OR IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING SCHOOL YEAR.

28 29 30	housing unit.	(iii)	Any federal government housing unit or off-base military		
28					
		(ii)	A purchased or leased home or apartment; or		
27		(i)	A temporary on—base lodging facility;		
25 26	of residence:	The	service member may use the address of any of the following as proof		
24		(iii)	Proof of residence in the county.		
23		(ii)	A copy of the service member's military orders to relocate; and		
21 22	dependent child o	(i) f the se	Satisfactory evidence of the dependent child's status as a ervice member;		
18 19 20	(c) (1) [Within] TO FINALIZE ADVANCE ENROLLMENT UNDER THIS SECTION, WITHIN 10 days of the published arrival date on the service member's military orders, the service member shall provide the school with:				
15 16 17	SCHOOL SYSTEM CHILD'S PARENT	ENRO	OLLING THE CHILD PROMPTLY SHALL COORDINATE WITH THE GUARDIANS AND THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN THE SENDING NOUE DELAY IN TRANSFERRING THE CHILD TO THE STATE.		
13 14			O A FREE APPROPRIATE PUBLIC EDUCATION, THE LOCAL		
12 13	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		ENDENT CHILD OF THE SERVICE MEMBER IS A CHILD WITH A CEIVING SPECIAL EDUCATION AND SERVICES IN THE SENDING		
11	(4)		RECEIPT OF A VALID ADVANCE ENROLLMENT UNDER THIS		
9	PROCESS.	UNTY	TO COMPLETE ANY PART OF THE ADVANCE ENROLLMENT		
8			DEPENDENT CHILD TO PHYSICALLY APPEAR AT A LOCATION		
7			2. REQUIRE THE SERVICE MEMBER OR OTHER PARENT		
6			1. CHARGE A FEE; OR		
4 5	THIS PARAGRAP	(II) H MAY	A REMOTE REGISTRATION PROCESS ESTABLISHED UNDER NOT:		
3	THIS SUBSECTIO	N.			
$\frac{1}{2}$	(3) REGISTRATION	(I) PROCE	A COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT SHALL ESTABLISH A REMOTE ESS FOR ADVANCE ENROLLMENT UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF		
1	(9)	(T)	A COLINDA CUDEDINDEND CUALL ECDADUCULA DEMODE		

ENROLLS IN A SCHOOL UNDER THIS SECTION MAY REMAIN ENROLLED IN SCHOOL

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- UNTIL COMPLETION OF THE HIGHEST GRADE LEVEL AVAILABLE AT THE SCHOOL 1
- 2 SUBJECT TO A CASE-BY-CASE REVIEW OF THE LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM.
- 3 A LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM SHALL PRIORITIZE A DEPENDENT
- 4 CHILD'S CONTINUITY IN EDUCATION WHEN MAKING DETERMINATIONS UNDER
- SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH. 5
- 6 **(2)** NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, A
- 7 DEPENDENT CHILD OF A SERVICE MEMBER SHALL HAVE ACCESS TO ALL ACADEMIC
- COURSES AND PROGRAMS FOR WHICH THE DEPENDENT CHILD QUALIFIES, 8
- 9 INCLUDING EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES AND ATHLETIC AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS,
- WHEN USING ADVANCE ENROLLMENT. 10
- 11 **(E)** THE SECRETARY OF VETERANS AND MILITARY FAMILIES, IN
- 12 CONSULTATION WITH THE MILITARY FAMILY EDUCATION LIAISON DESIGNATED
- 13 UNDER § 7–1303 OF THIS TITLE AND THE OFFICE OF MILITARY AND FEDERAL
- AFFAIRS AND THE MARYLAND MILITARY INSTALLATION COUNCIL IN THE 14
- DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, SHALL PUBLISH AND MAINTAIN INFORMATION ON: 15
- 16 **(1)** THE ADVANCE ENROLLMENT PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED UNDER
- 17 THIS SECTION; AND
- 18 **(2)** ANY ASSISTANCE AND SERVICES AVAILABLE TO SERVICE
- 19 MEMBERS REGARDING THE ADVANCE ENROLLMENT OF A DEPENDENT CHILD,
- 20 INCLUDING A CHILD WITH A DISABILITY ENTITLED TO RECEIVE A FREE
- 21APPROPRIATE PUBLIC EDUCATION IN THE STATE.
- 228-401.
- 23(a) (1) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 24"Child with a disability" means a child who has been determined
- through appropriate assessment as having autism, deaf-blindness, hearing impairment, 25
- 26 including deafness, emotional disability, intellectual disability, multiple disabilities,
- 27orthopedic impairment, other health impairment, specific learning disability, speech or
- language impairment, traumatic brain injury, visual impairment, including blindness, and 28
- who because of that impairment needs special education and related services. 29
- 30 "Free appropriate public education" means special education and (3)
- 31 related services that:
- 32Are provided at public expense, under public supervision and
- direction, at no cost to the parents; 33

(ii Individuals with Disa		Meet the standards of the State Board regulations and the ties Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.);
(ii	i)	Includes preschool, elementary, and secondary education; and
(iv individualized educat	,	Are provided in conformance with the requirements of the child's program.
SECTION 2. A. 1, 2025.	ND i	BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July
Approved:		
Approved.		
		Governor.
		President of the Senate.
		Speaker of the House of Delegates.