SENATE BILL 911

 $\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{Slr}2049 \\ \mathrm{CF}\,\mathrm{HB}\,910 \end{array}$

By: Senators Attar, King, and Muse Muse, Bailey, Benson, Corderman, Guzzone, Hettleman, M. Jackson, Jennings, Lewis Young, McCray, Rosapepe, Salling, and Zucker

Introduced and read first time: January 28, 2025

Assigned to: Finance

Reassigned: Budget and Taxation, January 30, 2025

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: February 21, 2025

CHAPTER _____

- 1 AN ACT concerning
- 2 Property Tax Exemption for Blind Individuals Alteration
- 3 FOR the purpose of increasing the amount of a certain property tax exemption for dwelling
- 4 houses owned by blind individuals or their surviving spouses; and generally relating
- 5 to a property tax exemption for blind individuals.
- 6 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 7 Article Tax Property
- 8 Section 7–207
- 9 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 10 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 11 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 12 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 13 Article Tax Property
- $14 \quad 7-207.$
- 15 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



- 1 "Blind individual" means an individual who has a permanent (2) 2 impairment of both eyes that causes: 3 (i) central visual acuity, with corrective glasses, of 20/200 or less in 4 the better eye; or central visual acuity of more than 20/200 if there is a field defect 5 (ii) 6 in which the peripheral field has contracted so that the widest diameter of visual field 7 subtends an angular distance no greater than 20 degrees in the better eye. 8 "Dwelling house": (3)9 (i) means real property that is: 10 1. the legal residence of a blind individual or a surviving 11 spouse; and 122. occupied by not more than 2 families; and 13 (ii) includes the lot or curtilage, and structures necessary to use the 14 real property as a residence. 15 "Surviving spouse" means the surviving spouse of a blind individual, if **(4)** 16 the surviving spouse has not remarried. 17 Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section, a dwelling house is exempt from property tax to the extent of [\$15.000] \$40.000 of its assessment if the dwelling house 18 is owned by: 19 20 (1) a blind individual; or 21(2)a surviving spouse. 22 Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section, after a blind individual 23 dies, the surviving spouse shall receive an exemption under this section, if the dwelling house was formerly exempt under this section. 2425Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, an exemption 26 under this section shall be granted in addition to any other exemption authorized by law. 27 An individual may receive an exemption under this section or under § (2)28 7–208 of this subtitle but not under both.
- 29 (e) An exemption under this section shall be prorated by the supervisor for any 30 part of a taxable year that remains after the date in the year when the blind individual or 31 surviving spouse applies for the exemption.

President of the Senate.
Governor.
Approved:
SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2025, and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after June 30, 2025.
(2) A county or municipal corporation may not authorize a refund fo surviving spouse.
section for any county or municipal corporation property tax paid in the taxable years which an exemption was authorized but not granted.