

Department of Legislative Services  
Maryland General Assembly  
2025 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE  
First Reader

House Bill 435  
Judiciary

(Delegate Roberson, *et al.*)

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Courts - Jury Service - Disqualification

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This bill alters the circumstances under which an individual is disqualified from jury service. The bill repeals a provision that disqualifies an individual who has previously received a sentence of imprisonment for more than one year. Instead, an individual is not qualified for jury service if the individual has been convicted of a crime punishable by imprisonment exceeding one year and is *currently serving* the sentence imposed for the conviction, including a term of parole or probation. The bill also disqualifies an individual for jury service if the individual was convicted of a crime involving or related to perjury, witness intimidation, jury intimidation, or a crime under Title 8 of the Criminal Law Article (Fraud and Related Crimes). Finally, the bill repeals a provision providing that an individual with a disqualifying conviction who has been pardoned qualifies for jury service.

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Fiscal Summary

**State Effect:** General fund expenditures increase by \$25,500 in FY 2026 only for one-time programming costs incurred by the Judiciary to update the online and printed versions of the juror qualification forms. Revenues are not affected.

**Local Effect:** The bill does not materially affect local government operations or finances.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

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Analysis

**Current Law:** Each adult citizen of the State has both the opportunity for jury service and, when summoned, the duty to serve. However, an individual is not qualified for jury service in specified circumstances, including if the individual has been convicted, in a

federal or State court, of a crime punishable by imprisonment exceeding one year and received a sentence of imprisonment for more than one year. An individual who has a charge pending in a federal or State court for a crime punishable by imprisonment exceeding one year is also not qualified for jury service. An individual with a disqualifying conviction who has been pardoned qualifies for jury service.

**Additional Comments:** For more information on the collateral consequences of a criminal conviction, including those that impact jury service, please see this 2021 [report](#).

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### **Additional Information**

**Recent Prior Introductions:** Similar legislation has been introduced within the last three years. See HB 446 of 2024; SB 97 and HB 156 of 2023; and SB 30 and HB 74 of 2022.

**Designated Cross File:** None.

**Information Source(s):** Judiciary (Administrative Office of the Courts); Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - February 9, 2025  
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