

Department of Legislative Services
Maryland General Assembly
2025 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE
First Reader

House Bill 596
Ways and Means

(Delegate Patterson, *et al.*)

Education - Dependent Children of Service Members - Advance Enrollment
Procedures

This bill requires local school systems to allow a dependent child of a service member to apply for advance enrollment in a public school and specifies requirements for advance enrollment procedures. The Secretary of Veterans and Military Families, in consultation with specified entities, must publish and maintain information on (1) advance enrollment procedures and (2) any assistance and services available to service members regarding advance enrollment. **The bill takes effect July 1, 2025.**

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: The bill does not materially affect governmental operations or finances.

Local Effect: Local school systems can implement the bill's requirements with existing resources. No effect on revenues.

Small Business Effect: None.

Analysis

Bill Summary: The bill alters the definition of "service member" to explicitly include a member of a reserve component of the U.S. Armed Forces on active duty orders.

To advance enroll a child, a service member must provide to the local superintendent military orders showing that the service member will be stationed in the State during the current or immediately following school year. The local superintendent must establish a remote registration process to allow for advance enrollment. The process may not charge

a fee or require the service member or other parent or guardian or the dependent child to physically appear at a location within the county to complete any part of the advance enrollment. Advance enrollment can be finalized within 10 days of the published arrival date if the service member provides the local school with (1) satisfactory evidence of the child's dependent status; (2) a copy of the military orders; and (3) proof of residence in the county.

The bill includes specific protections for disabled students of service members who advance enroll and requires that a dependent child of a service member must have access to all academic courses and programs, as specified.

Current Law: A service member is defined as an active duty member of the U.S. Armed Forces and includes a member of the National Guard on active duty orders.

A local superintendent must allow a dependent child of a service member who is relocating to the State on military orders and is not residing in the county during the enrollment period to apply for enrollment in the same manner and at the same time as residents of the county. Within 10 days of the published arrival date on the service member's military orders, the service member must provide the school with (1) satisfactory evidence of the child's dependent status; (2) a copy of the military orders; and (3) proof of residence in the county. The service member may use specified addresses (including temporary military housing) as proof of residence.

Additional Information

Recent Prior Introductions: Similar legislation has not been introduced within the last three years.

Designated Cross File: SB 601 (Senator Brooks) - Education, Energy, and the Environment.

Information Source(s): Maryland School for the Deaf; Department of Veterans and Military Families; Baltimore City Public Schools; Anne Arundel County Public Schools; Montgomery County Public Schools; Department of Legislative Services

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km/clb

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