

Department of Legislative Services
Maryland General Assembly
2025 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE
First Reader

Senate Bill 1017
Rules

(Senator Mautz)

Sales and Use Tax - Precious Metal Bullion or Coins - Exemption

This bill expands a State sales and use tax exemption for the sale of precious metal bullion or coins, by exempting all such sales from the State sales and use tax. Under current law, only a sale of precious metal bullion or coins with a sale price greater than \$1,000 is exempt from the State sales and use tax. **The bill takes effect July 1, 2025.**

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: General fund and special fund revenues decrease beginning in FY 2026. Expenditures are not affected.

Local Effect: None.

Small Business Effect: Potential meaningful. Vendors that deal in the sale of precious metal bullion or coins may realize additional transactions as a result of the change.

Analysis

Current Law: The sale of precious metal bullion or coins is exempt from the State sales and use tax if the sale price is greater than \$1,000.

State Sales and Use Tax

The sales and use tax is the State's second largest source of general fund revenue, accounting for approximately \$6.0 billion in fiscal 2025 and \$6.1 billion in fiscal 2026, according to the December 2024 revenue forecast. **Exhibit 1** shows the sales and use tax rates in surrounding states and the District of Columbia.

Exhibit 1
Sales and Use Tax Rates in Maryland and Surrounding States

Delaware	0.0%
District of Columbia	6.0%; 10.0% for liquor sold for on-the-premises consumption and restaurant meals; 10.25% for alcoholic beverages for consumption off the premises, tickets to specified sporting events, and specified rental vehicles; 8.0% for specified soft drinks; 14.95% for transient accommodations; 18% for motor vehicle parking in commercial lots
Maryland	6.0% 9.0% for alcoholic beverages
Pennsylvania	6.0% plus 1.0% or 2.0% in certain local jurisdictions
Virginia*	5.3%; 1.0% for eligible food items; 1.0% for specified essential personal hygiene items
West Virginia	6.0% plus 1.0% in specified municipalities

* An additional state tax of (1) 0.7% is imposed in localities in Central Virginia, Northern Virginia, and the Hampton Roads region; (2) 1.0% in Charlotte, Gloucester, Halifax, Henry, Northampton, Patrick, and Pittsylvania counties, and the City of Danville; and (3) 1.7% is imposed in James City County, York County, and Williamsburg (Historic Triangle). The sales and use tax rate for food and personal hygiene products decreased to 1.0% as of January 1, 2023.

Blueprint for Maryland's Future Fund

Chapter 33 of 2022 altered the distribution of sales and use tax revenues beginning in fiscal 2023. Chapter 33 requires the Comptroller, after making certain other distributions, to pay to the Blueprint for Maryland's Future Fund (BMFF) the following percentage of the remaining sales and use tax revenues:

- 9.2% for fiscal 2023;
- 11.0% for fiscal 2024;
- 11.3% for fiscal 2025;
- 11.7% for fiscal 2026; and
- 12.1% for fiscal 2027 and each subsequent fiscal year.

Chapter 33 also repealed the distribution of sales and use tax revenues to the BMFF from marketplace facilitators, certain out-of-state vendors, and specified digital products or digital codes.

State Revenues: General fund and special fund revenues decrease beginning in fiscal 2026. However, there is limited data available on the sale of gold and other precious metals in the State upon which to base a reliable estimate of the revenue impact of expanding the sales and use tax exemption. The actual impact on State revenues depends on the number of transactions that occur each year and the value of these transactions. To the extent the volume of sales and the prices of various precious metals vary over time, State revenues will be affected accordingly.

As a point of reference, total sales and use tax revenues decrease by \$30 for each \$500 sale of precious metal bullion or coins exempt under the bill.

Additional Information

Recent Prior Introductions: Similar legislation has been introduced within the last three years. See HB 1322 of 2024 and HB 1169 of 2023.

Designated Cross File: HB 357 (Delegate Grammer, *et al.*) - Ways and Means.

Information Source(s): Comptroller's Office; Department of Legislative Services

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