

Chapter 467

(House Bill 1001)

AN ACT concerning

Election Law – ~~Local Board of Elections Employees~~ – Authority at Polling Places, *Early Voting Centers, and Counting Centers* – Revisions

FOR the purpose of requiring a police officer who is on duty at a polling place to obey the authority of *the State Administrator, the Deputy State Administrator, or a local board of elections employee* a local election director; providing that ~~local board employees, while serving, in a polling place, have a local election director has~~ *certain individuals have* the authority to keep the peace and order the arrest of certain persons; ~~authorizing requiring a local board employees election director, while serving in a polling place, to protect certain rights of, certain challengers and watchers; authorizing a local election director, while serving in a polling place, to deny admission of, and eject certain challengers and watchers from a polling place under certain circumstances; altering the persons that may designate a registered voter as an accredited challenger or watcher at each polling place; authorizing certain persons to designate accredited challengers or watchers at early voting centers; altering the persons that may designate a registered voter as an observer at each counting center;~~ and generally relating to the authority of ~~local board employees individuals persons~~ *persons* at polling places ~~and, early voting centers, and counting centers.~~

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article – Election Law

Section 10–304 ~~and, 10–311(d) and (e)~~ *10–311, and 11–301(a–1)(2)*

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

BY adding to

Article – Election Law

Section 10–307.1

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,Article – Election LawSection 11–301(a–1)(1)Annotated Code of Maryland(2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Election Law

10-304.

(a) (1) A police officer who is on duty at a polling place shall obey the order of an election judge for that polling place, THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR, THE DEPUTY STATE ADMINISTRATOR, OR A LOCAL BOARD EMPLOYEE OR A LOCAL ELECTION DIRECTOR.

(2) A police officer making an arrest under an order of an election judge, THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR, THE DEPUTY STATE ADMINISTRATOR, OR A LOCAL BOARD EMPLOYEE OR A LOCAL ELECTION DIRECTOR is fully protected in so doing as if the police officer received a valid warrant to make the arrest.

(b) A police officer who is on duty at a polling place shall protect a challenger or watcher in the discharge of the duties of the challenger or watcher.

10-307.1.

(A) ~~WHILE SERVING IN~~ IN A POLLING PLACE, THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR, THE DEPUTY STATE ADMINISTRATOR, OR A LOCAL BOARD EMPLOYEE A LOCAL ELECTION DIRECTOR HAS THE AUTHORITY TO:

(1) KEEP THE PEACE; AND

(2) ORDER THE ARREST OF ANY PERSON WHO:

(I) BREACHES THE PEACE;

(II) BREACHES ANY PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE; OR

(III) INTERFERES WITH THE WORK OF THE ELECTION JUDGES IN CONDUCTING THE ELECTION AND CARRYING OUT THEIR ASSIGNED TASKS.

(B) (1) ~~WHILE SERVING IN A POLLING PLACE, A LOCAL BOARD EMPLOYEE~~ ELECTION DIRECTOR MAY SHALL PROTECT A CHALLENGER OR WATCHER IN THE EXERCISE OF THE RIGHTS OF A CHALLENGER OR WATCHER AS PROVIDED IN § 10-311 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

(2) (I) ~~A LOCAL BOARD EMPLOYEE~~ ELECTION DIRECTOR IS NOT REQUIRED TO ADMIT A CHALLENGER OR WATCHER TO A POLLING PLACE BEFORE THE POLLS OPEN IF THE CHALLENGER OR WATCHER WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE POLLING PLACE AT LEAST 30 MINUTES BEFORE ITS OPENING.

(II) ~~A LOCAL BOARD EMPLOYEE~~ ELECTION DIRECTOR MAY REQUIRE CHALLENGERS AND WATCHERS TO LEAVE A POLLING PLACE BEFORE IT OPENS IF THE LOCAL ~~BOARD EMPLOYEE~~ ELECTION DIRECTOR HAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE CHALLENGERS AND WATCHERS WILL PREVENT THE TIMELY OPENING OF THE POLLING PLACE.

(C) ~~A LOCAL BOARD EMPLOYEE~~ ELECTION DIRECTOR MAY EXERCISE THE AUTHORITY UNDER SUBSECTIONS (A) AND (B) OF THIS SECTION INDEPENDENT OF AN ELECTION JUDGE ASSIGNED TO THE POLLING PLACE.

10-311.

(a) (1) The following persons [or entities] have the right to designate a registered voter as [a] AN ACCREDITED challenger or a watcher at each POLLING place [of registration and election] OR EARLY VOTING CENTER:

(i) the State Board for any [polling place] LOCATION in the State;

(ii) a local board for any [polling place located] LOCATION in the county of the local board;

(iii) a candidate FOR ANY LOCATION WHERE THE CANDIDATE IS INCLUDED ON THE BALLOT;

(iv) a political party; [and]

(v) [any other group of voters supporting or opposing a candidate, principle, or proposition on the ballot] A POLITICAL COMMITTEE; AND

(VI) A PERSON REQUIRED TO FILE REPORTS UNDER § 13-306 OR § 13-307 OF THIS ARTICLE.

(2) A person who appoints [a] AN ACCREDITED challenger or watcher may remove the challenger or watcher at any time.

(b) Except as provided in § 10-303(d)(2) of this subtitle and subsection (d) of this section, [a] AN ACCREDITED challenger or watcher has the right to:

(1) enter the polling place OR EARLY VOTING CENTER one-half hour before the polls open;

(2) enter or be present at the polling place OR EARLY VOTING CENTER at any time when the polls are open;

(3) remain in the polling place OR EARLY VOTING CENTER until the completion of all tasks associated with the close of the polls under § 10–314 of this subtitle and the election judges leave the polling place OR EARLY VOTING CENTER;

(4) maintain a list of registered voters who have voted, or individuals who have cast provisional ballots, and take the list outside of the polling place OR EARLY VOTING CENTER; and

(5) enter and leave a polling place OR EARLY VOTING CENTER for the purpose of taking outside of the polling place OR EARLY VOTING CENTER information that identifies registered voters who have cast ballots or individuals who have cast provisional ballots.

(c) (1) (i) A certificate signed by [any party or candidate] A DESIGNATING PERSON shall be sufficient evidence of the right of [a] AN ACCREDITED challenger or watcher to be present in the voting room.

(ii) The State Board shall prescribe a form that shall be supplied to the ACCREDITED challenger or watcher by the DESIGNATING person [or entity designating the challenger or watcher].

(III) A DESIGNATING PERSON SHALL SUBMIT A COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF AN ACCREDITED CHALLENGER OR WATCHER TO THE APPROPRIATE LOCAL BOARD BEFORE THE ACCREDITED CHALLENGER OR WATCHER MAY ENTER THE VOTING ROOM.

(2) A challenger or watcher shall be positioned near the election judges and inside the voting room so that the challenger or watcher may see and hear each person as the person offers to vote.

(d) (1) A challenger or watcher may not attempt to:

- (i) ascertain how a voter voted or intends to vote;
- (ii) converse in the polling place OR EARLY VOTING CENTER with any voter;
- (iii) assist any voter in voting; or
- (iv) physically handle an original election document OR VOTING EQUIPMENT.

(2) An election judge **OR A LOCAL ~~BOARD EMPLOYEE~~ ELECTION DIRECTOR** may eject a challenger or watcher who violates the prohibitions under paragraph (1) of this subsection.

(e) (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection, an election judge shall [permit] **ALLOW** an individual other than an accredited challenger or watcher who desires to challenge the right to vote of any other individual to enter the polling place **OR EARLY VOTING CENTER** for that purpose.

(2) A majority of the election judges **OR A LOCAL ~~BOARD EMPLOYEE~~ ELECTION DIRECTOR** may limit the number of nonaccredited challengers and watchers allowed in the polling place **OR EARLY VOTING CENTER** at any one time for the purpose of challenging the right of an individual to vote.

(3) A nonaccredited challenger or watcher shall leave the polling place **OR EARLY VOTING CENTER** as soon as a majority of the election judges **OR A LOCAL ~~BOARD EMPLOYEE~~ ELECTION DIRECTOR** decides the right to vote of the individual challenged by the challenger or watcher.

(4) In addition to restrictions provided under this subsection, all restrictions on the actions of an accredited challenger or watcher provided under this subtitle apply to a nonaccredited challenger or watcher.

11-301.

(a-1) (1) Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, a board of canvassers and the staff of a local board may be observed as they complete each part of the canvass by authorized observers designated under paragraph (2) of this subsection and any other individuals who wish to be present.

(2) The following [individuals or entities] PERSONS have the right to designate a registered voter as an observer at each counting center:

(i) a candidate FOR ANY COUNTY WHERE THE CANDIDATE IS INCLUDED ON THE BALLOT;

(ii) a political party; [and]

(iii) [any other group of voters supporting or opposing a candidate, principle, or proposition on the ballot] A POLITICAL COMMITTEE; AND

(IV) A PERSON REQUIRED TO FILE REPORTS UNDER § 13-306 OR § 13-307 OF THIS ARTICLE.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2026.

Approved by the Governor, May 12, 2026.