

Article - Real Property

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§10-504.

(a) (1) Except as provided under paragraph (4) of this subsection and in subsection (e) of this section, a custom home builder who receives consideration from a buyer in connection with the performance of a custom home contract shall place the consideration into an escrow account to the extent that the consideration is a payment in advance of the completion of the labor or the receipt of the materials for which the consideration is paid.

(2) The escrow account under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be separate and apart from the regular funds of the builder in order to assure that the advance payment in the escrow account can be returned to the buyer if the buyer becomes entitled to the return of the advance payment. However, a builder may place advance payments received in connection with more than one home into a single escrow account.

(3) If the advance payment under paragraph (1) of this subsection is made in the form of a check or draft, a custom home builder may accept the advance payment only in the name of the escrow account.

(4) If consideration received under the home contract in advance of the completion of the labor or the receipt of materials for which the consideration is paid does not total in excess of 5 percent of the home contract price, that consideration need not be placed in an escrow account under paragraph (1) of this subsection.

(b) A custom home builder may make withdrawals from an escrow account established in compliance with subsection (a)(1) of this section solely for the purpose of:

(1) Returning all or a portion of the sum of money to the buyer;

(2) Paying documented claims of persons who have furnished labor or material, including fuel, according to the draw schedule in the custom home contract for which the funds were advanced;

(3) Paying a sum of money to the custom home builder if the buyer forfeits the sum under the terms of the contract of sale; or

(4) Final payment upon the issuance of an occupancy permit or possession.

(c) In lieu of the escrow account required under subsection (a) of this section, a custom home builder may establish and maintain a separate escrow account for each custom home contract for which he receives consideration that he would be required to place into escrow under subsection (a) of this section. Each individual escrow account shall require the signature of both the buyer and the custom home builder for any withdrawal. Deposits and withdrawals to and from this account shall be governed by the requirements of subsections (a) and (b) of this section.

(d) (1) In lieu of the escrow accounts required under subsection (a) or (c) of this section, a custom home builder may obtain and maintain a corporate surety bond in the form and in the amounts required of a vendor or builder under § 10–302 of this title.

(2) The surety bond obtained shall be conditioned on the return of the sum to the buyer in the event the buyer becomes entitled to the return of the money.

(3) The custom home builder shall maintain the surety bond until the custom home builder complies with § 9–114 of this article.

(e) This section does not apply to:

(1) A custom home contract financed by a mortgage loan issued by a federally chartered financial institution or a financial institution regulated under the Financial Institutions Article; and

(2) A sale by or through a licensed real estate broker in connection with which all sums of money in the nature of deposits, escrow money, or binder money are paid to a broker to be held in the escrow account of the broker.

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