

# HOUSE BILL 8

R5

6lr0821

(PRE-FILED)

---

By: **Delegate Stewart**

Requested: September 11, 2025

Introduced and read first time: January 14, 2026

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

---

## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Vehicle Laws – Dangerous Driver Abatement Program – Establishment**  
3 **(Dangerous Driver Accountability Act)**

4 FOR the purpose of establishing the Dangerous Driver Abatement Program; requiring the  
5 Motor Vehicle Administration to administer the Program, provide a certain notice to  
6 repeat offenders, suspend the renewal of a repeat offender's vehicle registration  
7 under certain circumstances, and develop and post on the Administration's website  
8 a list of certain courses; requiring a repeat offender to successfully complete a certain  
9 course within a certain number of days after receiving the notice; and generally  
10 relating to the Dangerous Driver Abatement Program.

11 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
12 Article – Labor and Employment  
13 Section 3–1701  
14 Annotated Code of Maryland  
15 (2025 Replacement Volume)

16 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
17 Article – Transportation  
18 Section 21–202.1(a)(1) and (5), 21–704.1(a)(1) and (3), 21–706.1(a)(1) and (5),  
19 21–707.1(b)(1) and (5), 21–809(a)(1) and (9), and 21–810(a)(1) and (7)  
20 Annotated Code of Maryland  
21 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

22 BY adding to  
23 Article – Transportation  
24 Section 21–8A–01 through 21–8A–06 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 8A.  
25 Dangerous Driver Abatement Program”  
26 Annotated Code of Maryland  
27 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

---

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
2 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

3 **Article – Labor and Employment**

4 3–1701.

5 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

6 (b) “Emergency” means a catastrophic health emergency, as defined under §  
7 14–3A–01 of the Public Safety Article, that is the subject of an executive proclamation  
8 under § 14–3A–02 of the Public Safety Article and is related to a communicable disease.

9 (c) (1) “Essential employer” means a person that employs an essential worker.

10 (2) “Essential employer” includes a unit of State or local government.

11 (d) “Essential worker” means an individual who:

12 (1) performs a duty or work responsibility during an emergency that  
13 cannot be performed remotely or is required to be completed at the work site; and

14 (2) provides services that the essential employer determines to be essential  
15 or critical to its operations.

16 **Article – Transportation**

17 21–202.1.

18 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

19 (5) “Traffic control signal monitoring system” means a device with one or  
20 more motor vehicle sensors working in conjunction with a traffic control signal to produce  
21 recorded images of motor vehicles entering an intersection against a red signal indication.

22 21–704.1.

23 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

24 (3) “Automated railroad grade crossing enforcement system” means a  
25 system operated by an agency that records a driver’s response to a traffic control signal or  
26 traffic control device located at a railroad grade crossing.

27 21–706.1.

28 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

(5) "School bus monitoring camera" means a camera placed on a school bus that is designed to capture a recorded image of a driver of a motor vehicle committing a violation.

4 21-707.1.

5 (b) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

8 21-809.

9 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

13 21-810.

14 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

15 (7) "Work zone speed control system" means a device that:

19 (ii) Is equipped with flashing blue lights.

## **SUBTITLE 8A. DANGEROUS DRIVER ABATEMENT PROGRAM.**

21 21-8A-01.

22 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
23 INDICATED.

24 (B) "AUTOMATED RAILROAD GRADE CROSSING ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM"  
25 HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 21-704.1 OF THIS TITLE.

26 (c) "ESSENTIAL WORKER" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 3-1701 OF THE  
27 LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT ARTICLE.

4 (E) (1) "OWNER" MEANS:

6 (II) A LESSEE OF A MOTOR VEHICLE UNDER A LEASE OF 6  
7 MONTHS OR MORE; OR

**11 (I) A MOTOR VEHICLE RENTAL OR LEASING COMPANY; OR**

12 (II) A HOLDER OF A SPECIAL REGISTRATION PLATE ISSUED  
13 UNDER TITLE 13, SUBTITLE 9, PART III OF THIS ARTICLE.

14 (F) "PROGRAM" MEANS THE DANGEROUS DRIVER ABATEMENT PROGRAM.

15 (G) "QR CODE" MEANS A MACHINE-READABLE CODE, CONSISTING OF AN  
16 ARRAY OF SQUARES, USED FOR STORING AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN ORDER TO  
17 ACCESS A WEBPAGE.

18 (H) "REPEAT OFFENDER" MEANS AN OWNER OF A MOTOR VEHICLE THAT,  
19 WITHIN A 12-MONTH PERIOD, IS RECORDED BY:

(1) A TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNAL MONITORING SYSTEM WHILE OPERATING THE MOTOR VEHICLE IN VIOLATION OF § 21-202.1 OF THIS TITLE THREE OR MORE TIMES;

(I) "SCHOOL BUS MONITORING CAMERA" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 21-706.1 OF THIS TITLE.

9 (J) "SPEED MONITORING SYSTEM" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 21-809  
10 OF THIS TITLE.

11 (K) "STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN §  
12 21-707.1 OF THIS TITLE.

13        (L) "TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNAL MONITORING SYSTEM" HAS THE MEANING  
14        STATED IN § 21-202.1 OF THIS TITLE.

(M) "WORK ZONE SPEED CONTROL SYSTEM" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 21-810 OF THIS TITLE.

17 21-8A-02.

**18 (A) THERE IS A DANGEROUS DRIVER ABATEMENT PROGRAM.**

19 (B) THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM IS TO REDUCE MOTOR  
20 VEHICLE-RELATED DEATHS BY REQUIRING REPEAT OFFENDERS TO COMPLETE AN  
21 ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE OR  
22 BE SUBJECT TO SANCTIONS.

**23 (C) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM.**

24 21-8A-03.

25 THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTICE BY MAIL AND, WHEN  
26 POSSIBLE, ELECTRONICALLY TO EACH REPEAT OFFENDER OF:

(1) THE NUMBER AND TYPE OF EACH VIOLATION RECORDED BY A TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNAL MONITORING SYSTEM, AN AUTOMATED RAILROAD GRADE CROSSING ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM, A SCHOOL BUS MONITORING CAMERA, A

1 STOP SIGN MONITORING SYSTEM, A SPEED MONITORING SYSTEM, OR A WORK ZONE  
2 SPEED CONTROL SYSTEM FOR WHICH THE REPEAT OFFENDER IS LIABLE;

3 (2) THE LOCATION OF EACH VIOLATION;

4 (3) THE LOCATION OF EACH SYSTEM OR CAMERA THAT RECORDED  
5 EACH VIOLATION;

6 (4) THE DATE AND TIME OF THE VIOLATIONS;

7 (5) THE REQUIREMENT TO COMPLETE AN  
8 ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE IN  
9 ACCORDANCE WITH § 21-8A-04 OF THIS SUBTITLE;

10 (6) THE ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY  
11 AND SAFETY COURSES AVAILABLE, INCLUDING:

12 (I) A LINK AND QR CODE FOR THE LIST OF  
13 ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSES  
14 POSTED ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S WEBSITE;

15 (II) THE LANGUAGE IN WHICH EACH COURSE IS PROVIDED;

16 (III) WHETHER A COURSE IS IN-PERSON OR VIRTUAL;

17 (IV) THE COST OF EACH COURSE; AND

18 (V) THE DATES OF EACH COURSE; AND

19 (7) THE CONSEQUENCES OF FAILING TO COMPLY WITH THE  
20 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE.

21 21-8A-04.

22 (A) (1) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, EACH REPEAT  
23 OFFENDER SHALL SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE AN ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED  
24 DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING  
25 NOTICE UNDER § 21-8A-03 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

26 (2) (I) THE DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE  
27 PROVIDER SHALL SUBMIT TO THE ADMINISTRATION PROOF OF A REPEAT  
28 OFFENDER'S SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE COURSE, INCLUDING THE REPEAT

1 OFFENDER'S DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER OR OTHER ADMINISTRATION IDENTIFIER,  
2 WITHIN 48 HOURS AFTER SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE COURSE.

3 (II) A REPEAT OFFENDER MAY:

4 1. UPLOAD ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S WEBSITE PROOF  
5 OF SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF A DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE;  
6 OR

7 2. PROVIDE PROOF OF SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF A  
8 DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE IN PERSON AT AN ADMINISTRATION  
9 OFFICE.

10 (B) (1) IF A REPEAT OFFENDER FAILS TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF  
11 SUBSECTION (A)(1) OF THIS SECTION, THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL SUSPEND THE  
12 RENEWAL OF THE REPEAT OFFENDER'S MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION UNTIL THE  
13 REPEAT OFFENDER SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETES AN ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED  
14 DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE.

15 (2) IF A REPEAT OFFENDER DOES NOT SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE AN  
16 ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE  
17 WITHIN 180 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING NOTICE UNDER § 21-8A-03 OF THIS SUBTITLE,  
18 THE ADMINISTRATION MAY IMPOUND OR IMMOBILIZE THE REPEAT OFFENDER'S  
19 MOTOR VEHICLE UNTIL THE REPEAT OFFENDER SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETES AN  
20 ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE.

21 (3) A SUSPENSION UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION  
22 SHALL BE LIFTED AUTOMATICALLY ON RECEIPT OF PROOF OF SUCCESSFUL COURSE  
23 COMPLETION IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (A)(2) OF THIS SECTION.

24 (C) (1) THE ADMINISTRATION MAY GRANT A WAIVER FROM THE  
25 REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION (A)(1) OF THIS SECTION FOR A PERSON WHO  
26 PROVIDES EVIDENCE THAT:

27 (I) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE  
28 MOTOR VEHICLE OR THE REGISTRATION PLATES OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE WERE  
29 STOLEN BEFORE A VIOLATION OCCURRED AND WERE NOT UNDER THE CONTROL OR  
30 POSSESSION OF THE PERSON AT THE TIME OF A VIOLATION;

31 (II) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE  
32 PERSON WAS NOT OPERATING THE MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF A VIOLATION;  
33 OR

15 (I) STATES THAT THE PERSON WAS NOT OPERATING THE  
16 MOTOR VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THE VIOLATION; AND

17 (III) INCLUDES ANY OTHER CORROBORATING EVIDENCE.

21 (I) A COPY OF THE TRANSFERRED TITLE OR BILL OF SALE; AND

22 (II) PROOF THAT THE REGISTRATION PLATES WERE  
23 SURRENDERED OR THAT THE SECURITY REQUIRED UNDER TITLE 17, SUBTITLE 1 OF  
24 THIS ARTICLE WAS CANCELED.

25 (D) (1) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL DEVELOP AND POST ON THE  
26 ADMINISTRATION'S WEBSITE A LIST OF ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED DRIVER  
27 ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSES.

**(I) THE LANGUAGE IN WHICH EACH COURSE IS PROVIDED:**

**(II) WHETHER A COURSE IS IN-PERSON OR VIRTUAL:**

### (III) THE COST OF EACH COURSE; AND

#### (IV) THE DATES OF EACH COURSE.

3 (E) (1) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL PROVIDE AN OPTION FOR  
4 UPLOADING ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S WEBSITE PROOF OF SUCCESSFUL  
5 COMPLETION OF A DRIVER ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE.

9 21-8A-05.

**(A) A LOW-INCOME REPEAT OFFENDER MAY APPLY FOR:**

11 (1) A WAIVER OR REDUCTION IN ANY APPLICABLE DRIVER  
12 ACCOUNTABILITY AND SAFETY COURSE FEES;

**(2) A FLEXIBLE PAYMENT PLAN FOR ANY APPLICABLE FINES; AND**

16 (B) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ESTABLISH A HARSHIP APPEAL  
17 PROCESS FOR:

21 21-8A-06.

22       ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 31 EACH YEAR, BEGINNING IN 2028, THE  
23 ADMINISTRATION SHALL PUBLISH ON ITS WEBSITE AND REPORT TO THE GENERAL  
24 ASSEMBLY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE,  
25 THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE PROGRAM IN THE IMMEDIATELY  
26 PRECEDING YEAR, DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, INCOME, AND GEOGRAPHY.

27 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
28 October 1, 2026.