

HOUSE BILL 103

I3

6lr0878

(PRE-FILED)

By: **Delegate Stewart**

Requested: September 17, 2025

Introduced and read first time: January 14, 2026

Assigned to: Economic Matters

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 6, 2026

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Consumer Protection – Consumer Contracts – Prohibited ~~Waiver~~ Waivers**

3 FOR the purpose of repealing certain exemptions relating to a prohibition on a consumer
4 contract that sets a shorter time to bring an action under or on the consumer contract
5 under certain circumstances; prohibiting a consumer contract from waiving,
6 limiting, impairing, or disclaiming ~~any right conferred or created or a manner of~~
7 ~~enforcement established~~ statutory or punitive damages authorized by federal or
8 State law; establishing that a violation of this Act is an unfair, abusive, or deceptive
9 trade practice subject to enforcement and certain civil penalties; prohibiting a waiver
10 by agreement of certain provisions of this Act, ~~except under certain circumstances;~~
11 and generally relating to consumer contracts.

12 ~~BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,~~

13 ~~Article — Commercial Law~~

14 ~~Section 13–301(14)(xlvii)~~

15 ~~Annotated Code of Maryland~~

16 ~~(2025 Replacement Volume)~~

17 ~~BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,~~

18 ~~Article — Commercial Law~~

19 ~~Section 13–301(14)(xlviii)~~

20 ~~Annotated Code of Maryland~~

21 ~~(2025 Replacement Volume)~~

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 ~~BY adding to~~
 2 ~~Article – Commercial Law~~
 3 ~~Section 13–301(14)(xlix)~~
 4 ~~Annotated Code of Maryland~~
 5 ~~(2025 Replacement Volume)~~

6 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
 7 Article – Commercial Law
 8 Section 14–1328
 9 Annotated Code of Maryland
 10 (2025 Replacement Volume)
 11 (As enacted by Chapter 194 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2025)

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
 13 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

14 **Article – Commercial Law**

15 ~~13–301.~~

16 ~~Unfair, abusive, or deceptive trade practices include any:~~

17 ~~(14) Violation of a provision of:~~

18 ~~(xlvii) Title 14, Subtitle 50 of this article; [or]~~

19 ~~(xlviii) Section 13–411.1(e)(2) of the Transportation Article; or~~

20 ~~(XLIX) SECTION 14–1328 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR~~

21 14–1328.

22 (a) **(1)** In this section[, “consumer”] **THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE**
 23 **MEANINGS INDICATED.**

24 **(2)** **“CONSUMER” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 13–101 OF THIS**
 25 **ARTICLE.**

26 **(3)** **“CONSUMER contract”** means a contract involving the sale, lease, or
 27 provision of goods or services that are for personal, family, or household purposes.

28 (b) [This section does not apply to:

29 (1) Any consumer contract provided by a business, including an affiliate or
 30 a subsidiary of the business, that is doing business under a license, franchise agreement,

1 certificate, or other authorization issued by a State agency, political subdivision, or public
2 utility commission;

3 (2) A service regulated by:

4 (i) The Maryland Public Service Commission;

5 (ii) The Federal Communications Commission; or

6 (iii) The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission; or

7 (3) A person or business licensed to provide security system services under
8 Title 18 of the Business Occupations and Professions Article.

9 (c) ~~A provision~~ **THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS** in a consumer contract ~~that~~ [sets
10 a shorter time to bring an action under or on the consumer contract than required by the
11 law of the State when the consumer contract is issued or delivered] ~~WAIVES, LIMITS,~~
12 ~~IMPAIRS, OR DISCLAIMS A RIGHT CONFERRED OR CREATED OR A MANNER OF~~
13 ~~ENFORCEMENT ESTABLISHED BY FEDERAL OR STATE LAW~~ **is ARE** against State public
14 policy, illegal, and void, ~~INCLUDING A:~~

15 **(1) A PROVISION THAT WAIVES, LIMITS, IMPAIRS, OR DISCLAIMS**
16 **STATUTORY OR PUNITIVE DAMAGES AUTHORIZED BY FEDERAL OR STATE LAW; AND**

17 **(2) A PROVISION THAT SETS A SHORTER TIME TO BRING AN ACTION**
18 **UNDER OR ON THE CONSUMER CONTRACT THAN REQUIRED BY STATE LAW WHEN**
19 **THE CONSUMER CONTRACT WAS ISSUED OR DELIVERED.**

20 [(d)] (C) If a consumer contract contains a provision that is illegal under this
21 section:

22 (1) A court [may]:

23 (I) **MAY** not give effect to the provision; and

24 (II) **SHALL ENFORCE THE REMAINDER OF THE CONSUMER**
25 **CONTRACT TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE; AND**

26 (2) A defense to liability under the consumer contract may not be based on
27 the [shorter limitation period] **PROVISION.**

28 ~~(D) (1) A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS:~~

29 ~~(I) AN UNFAIR, ABUSIVE, OR DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICE~~
30 ~~WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 13 OF THIS ARTICLE; AND~~

1 ~~(H) SUBJECT TO THE ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTY~~
 2 ~~PROVISIONS CONTAINED IN TITLE 13 OF THIS ARTICLE, EXCEPT § 13-411 OF THIS~~
 3 ~~ARTICLE.~~

4 ~~(2) IN ADDITION TO AN ACTION FOR DAMAGES UNDER § 13-408 OF~~
 5 ~~THIS ARTICLE, A PERSON MAY BRING AN ACTION FOR DECLARATORY RELIEF OR AN~~
 6 ~~INJUNCTION TO PROHIBIT A PERSON WHO HAS ENGAGED OR IS ENGAGING IN A~~
 7 ~~VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION FROM ENGAGING IN OR CONTINUING TO ENGAGE IN~~
 8 ~~THE VIOLATION.~~

9 ~~(E) (D)~~ (1) THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO APPLY EQUALLY
 10 AND WITHOUT FAVORABLE TREATMENT TO A CONSUMER CONTRACT WITH OR
 11 WITHOUT AN ARBITRATION PROVISION.

12 (2) THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO:

13 (1) INVALIDATE AN ARBITRATION PROVISION THAT IS
 14 ENFORCEABLE UNDER THE FEDERAL ARBITRATION ACT; OR

15 ~~(II) PROHIBIT A PROVISION IN A CONSUMER CONTRACT THAT~~
 16 ~~GRANTS A CONSUMER A RIGHT OR A MANNER OF ENFORCEMENT MORE EXPANSIVE~~
 17 ~~OR EXTENSIVE THAN A RIGHT CONFERRED OR CREATED OR A MEANS OR MANNER OF~~
 18 ~~ENFORCEMENT ESTABLISHED~~ CREATE A RIGHT OR REMEDY NOT OTHERWISE
 19 PROVIDED BY FEDERAL OR STATE LAW.

20 (3) ~~(F)~~ A PROVISION OF THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE WAIVED BY
 21 AGREEMENT.

22 ~~(H) A CONSUMER MAY WAIVE A RIGHT CONFERRED OR~~
 23 ~~CREATED OR A MANNER OF ENFORCEMENT ESTABLISHED BY FEDERAL OR STATE~~
 24 ~~LAW AS PART OF A SETTLEMENT OF A DISPUTE OR AN ACTION, UNLESS OTHERWISE~~
 25 ~~PROHIBITED BY FEDERAL LAW.~~

26 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, if any provision of this Act or
 27 the application of any provision of this Act to any person or circumstance is held invalid for
 28 any reason in a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalidity does not affect other
 29 provisions or any other application of this Act that can be given effect without the invalid
 30 provision or application, and for this purpose the provisions of this Act are declared
 31 severable.

32 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be construed to
 33 apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have any effect on or
 34 application to any contract entered into before the effective date of this Act.

1 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect on
2 the later of October 1, 2026, or the taking effect of Chapter 194 of the Acts of the General
3 Assembly of 2025, if the effective date of Chapter 194 is amended.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.