

HOUSE BILL 169

E2

6lr1357

(PRE-FILED)

By: **Delegate Ruff**

Requested: October 27, 2025

Introduced and read first time: January 14, 2026

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Criminal Procedure – Expungement of Records – Good Cause**

3 FOR the purpose of authorizing a person to file a petition for expungement of any
4 misdemeanor or felony conviction a certain period of time after the completion of the
5 sentence, parole, probation, and any other form of mandatory treatment associated
6 with the conviction; authorizing a court to grant a petition on a showing of good
7 cause; providing that a denial of a petition may not be appealed and a subsequent
8 petition may not be filed for a certain period of time; and generally relating to
9 expungement of records.

10 BY adding to
11 Article – Criminal Procedure
12 Section 10–113
13 Annotated Code of Maryland
14 (2025 Replacement Volume)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
16 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

17 **Article – Criminal Procedure**

18 **10–113.**

19 **(A) (1) A PERSON MAY FILE A PETITION FOR EXPUNGEMENT OF ANY**
20 **MISDEMEANOR CONVICTION NOT EARLIER THAN 5 YEARS AFTER THE COMPLETION**
21 **OF THE SENTENCE, PAROLE, PROBATION, AND ANY OTHER FORM OF MANDATORY**
22 **TREATMENT ASSOCIATED WITH THE CONVICTION FOR WHICH EXPUNGEMENT IS**
23 **BEING REQUESTED.**

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



(2) A PERSON MAY FILE A PETITION FOR EXPUNGEMENT OF ANY FELONY CONVICTION NOT EARLIER THAN 7 YEARS AFTER THE COMPLETION OF THE SENTENCE, PAROLE, PROBATION, AND ANY OTHER FORM OF MANDATORY TREATMENT ASSOCIATED WITH THE CONVICTION FOR WHICH EXPUNGEMENT IS BEING REQUESTED.

(B) A PETITION UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE FILED IN THE COURT IN WHICH THE PROCEEDING BEGAN.

(C) ON THE FILING OF A PETITION FOR EXPUNGEMENT UNDER THIS SECTION, THE COURT SHALL HOLD A HEARING.

(D) A COURT MAY GRANT A PETITION FOR EXPUNGEMENT UNDER THIS SECTION ON A SHOWING OF GOOD CAUSE.

(E) IN MAKING A FINDING OF GOOD CAUSE UNDER THIS SECTION, THE COURT SHALL CONSIDER:

(1) THE NATURE OF THE CRIME;

(2) THE PERSON'S HISTORY AND CHARACTER;

(3) THE PERSON'S RISK TO PUBLIC SAFETY;

(4) THE PERSON'S SUCCESS AT REHABILITATION;

(5) THE AMOUNT OF TIME SINCE THE CONVICTION; AND

(6) THE IMPACT THE CHARGE HAS ON THE PERSON'S ABILITY TO SECURE EMPLOYMENT, EDUCATION, HOUSING, PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, LICENSING, AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR ECONOMIC STABILITY.

(F) IF THE COURT DENIES A PETITION FOR AN EXPUNGEMENT UNDER THIS SECTION:

(1) THE DENIAL MAY NOT BE APPEALED; AND

(2) THE PERSON WHO FILED THE PETITION MAY NOT FILE A SUBSEQUENT PETITION FOR EXPUNGEMENT UNDER THIS SECTION FOR THE SAME CONVICTION FOR AT LEAST 3 YEARS.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2026.