

HOUSE BILL 190

L1
HB 28/25 – ENT

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT
(PRE-FILED)

6lr0745

By: **Delegate Bouchat**

Requested: August 27, 2025

Introduced and read first time: January 14, 2026

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Constitutional Amendment – Form of County Government – Requirement to**
3 **Adopt Charter Home Rule**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring each county to adopt a charter on or before a certain date
5 using a certain procedure; altering the method by which a county shall adopt a
6 charter under certain circumstances; requiring the charter to provide for the election
7 of members of the county council by the voters of councilmanic districts; and limiting
8 the applicability of certain constitutional provisions governing code home rule
9 counties.

10 BY proposing a repeal of the Maryland Constitution
11 Article XI-A – Local Legislation
12 Section 1

13 BY proposing an addition to the Maryland Constitution
14 Article XI-A – Local Legislation
15 Section 1

16 BY proposing an amendment to the Maryland Constitution
17 Article XI-A – Local Legislation
18 Section 1A and 3A

19 BY proposing an amendment to the Maryland Constitution
20 Article XI-F – Home Rule for Code Counties
21 Section 1

22 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
23 (Three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That it be
24 proposed that the Maryland Constitution read as follows:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.
[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 Article XI-A – Local Legislation

2 [1.

3 On demand of the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore, or
4 on petition bearing the signatures of not less than 20% of the registered voters of said City
5 or any County (Provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to
6 complete a petition), the Board of Election Supervisors of said City or County shall provide
7 at the next general or congressional election, occurring after such demand or the filing of
8 such petition, for the election of a charter board of eleven registered voters of said City or
9 five registered voters in any such Counties. Nominations for members for said charter
10 board may be made not less than forty days prior to said election by the Mayor of Baltimore
11 and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Commissioners of such County, or
12 not less than twenty days prior to said election by petition bearing the signatures written
13 in their own handwriting (and not by their mark) of not less than 5% of the registered voters
14 of the said City of Baltimore or said County; provided, that in any case Two thousand
15 signatures of registered voters shall be sufficient to complete any such nominating petition,
16 and if not more than eleven registered voters of the City of Baltimore or not more than five
17 registered voters in any such County are so nominated their names shall not be printed on
18 the ballot, but said eleven registered voters in the City of Baltimore or five in such County
19 shall constitute said charter board from and after the date of said election. At said election
20 the ballot shall contain the names of said nominees in alphabetical order without any
21 indication of the source of their nomination, and shall also be so arranged as to permit the
22 voter to vote for or against the creation of said charter board, but the vote cast against said
23 creation shall not be held to bar the voter from expressing his choice among the nominees
24 for said board, and if the majority of the votes cast for and against the creation of said
25 charter board shall be against said creation the election of the members of said charter
26 board shall be void; but if such majority shall be in favor of the creation of said charter
27 board, then and in that event the eleven nominees of the City of Baltimore or five nominees
28 in the County receiving the largest number of votes shall constitute the charter board, and
29 said charter board, or a majority thereof, shall prepare within 18 months from the date of
30 said election a charter or form of government for said city or such county and present the
31 same to the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners of such
32 county, who shall publish the same in at least two newspapers of general circulation
33 published in the City of Baltimore or County within thirty days after it shall be reported to
34 him. Such charter shall be submitted to the voters of said City or County at the next general
35 or Congressional election after the report of said charter to said Mayor of Baltimore or
36 President of the Board of County Commissioners; and if a majority of the votes cast for and
37 against the adoption of said charter shall be in favor of such adoption, the said charter from
38 and after the thirtieth day from the date of such election shall become the law of said City
39 or County, subject only to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, and any
40 public local laws inconsistent with the provisions of said charter and any former charter of
41 the City of Baltimore or County shall be thereby repealed.]

42 1.

1 (A) (1) BY DECEMBER 31, 2032, EACH COUNTY AND THE CITY OF
2 BALTIMORE SHALL ADOPT A CHARTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE.

3 (2) AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2032, EACH COUNTY AND THE CITY OF
4 BALTIMORE SHALL OPERATE UNDER THE CHARTER ADOPTED IN ACCORDANCE
5 WITH THIS ARTICLE.

6 (B) A CHARTER ADOPTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE SHALL
7 PROVIDE FOR:

8 (1) THE ELECTION OF BOTH A COUNTY EXECUTIVE AND THE
9 MEMBERS OF THE COUNTY COUNCIL AS PROVIDED UNDER § 3 OF THIS ARTICLE; AND

10 (2) THE ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE COUNTY COUNCIL TO BE
11 HELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 3A OF THIS ARTICLE.

12 (C) ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2027, A COUNTY ADOPTING A NEW CHARTER
13 SHALL USE THE PROCEDURES SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION.

14 (D) (1) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2029, THE BOARD OF COUNTY
15 COMMISSIONERS FOR ANY COUNTY NOT OPERATING UNDER A CHARTER FORM OF
16 GOVERNMENT AS OF THAT DATE SHALL APPOINT A CHARTER BOARD.

17 (2) (I) THE CHARTER BOARD SHALL CONSIST OF AN UNEVEN
18 NUMBER OF MEMBERS, NOT FEWER THAN FIVE OR MORE THAN NINE.

19 (II) EACH MEMBER OF A CHARTER BOARD SHALL BE A
20 REGISTERED VOTER OF THE COUNTY.

21 (3) WITHIN 18 MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THE APPOINTMENT OF
22 ITS MEMBERS, THE CHARTER BOARD SHALL PRESENT A PROPOSED CHARTER FOR
23 THE COUNTY TO THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS, WHICH SHALL PUBLISH
24 IT AT LEAST TWICE IN ONE OR MORE NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN
25 THE COUNTY WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER IT IS PRESENTED.

26 (4) WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE PROPOSED CHARTER IS PUBLISHED
27 IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE BOARD OF
28 COUNTY COMMISSIONERS SHALL VOTE ON WHETHER TO ADOPT THE CHARTER.

29 (5) (I) IF A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES CAST BY THE BOARD OF
30 COUNTY COMMISSIONERS ARE IN FAVOR OF ITS ADOPTION, THE CHARTER SHALL
31 BECOME EFFECTIVE AS THE CHARTER OF THE COUNTY ON THE THIRTIETH DAY
32 FOLLOWING THE VOTE.

6 (6) WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER A PROPOSED CHARTER IS REMANDED
7 BACK TO THE CHARTER BOARD, THE CHARTER BOARD SHALL REVISE AND PRESENT
8 THE PROPOSED CHARTER WITH THE REVISIONS TO THE BOARD OF COUNTY
9 COMMISSIONERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION.

10 (E) A COUNTY OR THE CITY OF BALTIMORE SHALL USE THE PROCEDURES
11 SET FORTH IN § 5 OF THIS ARTICLE TO AMEND ANY CHARTER ADOPTED UNDER THIS
12 ARTICLE.

13 1A.

14 [The] **BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2027**, THE procedure provided in this section for
15 adoption of a charter may be used in any county in lieu of the procedures provided in Section
16 1 of this Article[, and a]. A charter **THAT IS** adopted pursuant to this section **PRIOR TO**
17 **JANUARY 1, 2027**, has the effect of a charter adopted in accordance with the provisions of
18 Section 1. The board of county commissioners of any county at any time may appoint a
19 charter board. Said charter board shall be registered voters and shall consist of an uneven
20 number of members, not fewer than five or more than nine. The board of county
21 commissioners shall appoint a charter board within thirty days after receiving a petition
22 signed by five percent of the registered voters of the county or by ten thousand voters of the
23 county, whichever is the lesser number. If additional charter board members are nominated
24 by petitions signed by three percent of the registered voters of the county or by two
25 thousand registered voters, whichever is the lesser number, delivered to the board of county
26 commissioners within sixty days after the charter board is appointed, the board of county
27 commissioners shall call a special election not less than thirty or more than ninety days
28 after receiving petitions, unless a regular election falls within the designated period. The
29 appointees of the board of county commissioners and those nominated by petitions shall be
30 placed on the ballot in alphabetical order without party designation. The voters may cast
31 votes for, and elect a number of nominees equal to the number of charter board members
32 originally selected by the board of county commissioners, and those so elected are the
33 charter board. The charter board, within 18 months from the date of its appointment, or if
34 there was an election for some of its members, within 18 months from the date of the
35 election, shall present a proposed charter for the county to the board of county
36 commissioners, which shall publish it at least twice in one or more newspapers of general
37 circulation in the county within thirty days after it is presented. The charter shall be
38 submitted to the voters of the county at a special or regular election held not earlier than
39 thirty days or later than ninety days after publication of the charter. If a majority of the
40 votes cast for and against the adoption of the charter are in favor of its adoption, the charter

1 shall become effective as the charter of the county on the thirtieth day after the election or
2 such later date as shall be specified in the charter.

3 3A.

4 The charter for the government of any county governed by the provisions of this
5 Article [may] **SHALL** provide for the election of members of the county council by the voters
6 of councilmanic districts therein established[, or by the voters of the entire county, or by a
7 combination of these methods of election].

8 **Article XI-F – Home Rule for Code Counties**

9 1.

10 **(A)** For the purposes of this Article, (1) “code county” means a county which is not
11 a charter county under Article 11A of this Constitution and has adopted the optional powers
12 of home rule provided under this Article; and (2) “public local law” means a law applicable
13 to the incorporation, organization, or government of a code county and contained in the
14 county’s code of public local laws; but this latter term specifically does not include (i) the
15 charters of municipal corporations under Article 11E of this Constitution, (ii) the laws or
16 charters of counties under Article 11A of this Constitution, (iii) laws, whether or not
17 Statewide in application, in the code of public general laws, (iv) laws which apply to more
18 than one county, and (v) ordinances and resolutions of the county government enacted
19 under public local laws.

20 **(B) THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE APPLY ONLY UNTIL EACH COUNTY**
21 **HAS ADOPTED A CHARTER UNDER ARTICLE XI-A OF THIS CONSTITUTION.**

22 **SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED**, That the General Assembly
23 determines that the amendment to the Maryland Constitution proposed by Section 1 of this
24 Act affects multiple jurisdictions and that the provisions of Article XIV, § 1 of the Maryland
25 Constitution concerning local approval of constitutional amendments do not apply.

26 **SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED**, That the amendment to the
27 Maryland Constitution proposed by Section 1 of this Act shall be submitted to the qualified
28 voters of the State at the next general election to be held in November 2026 for adoption or
29 rejection in accordance with Article XIV of the Maryland Constitution. At that general
30 election, the vote on the proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be by ballot, and on
31 each ballot there shall be printed the words “For the Constitutional Amendment” and
32 “Against the Constitutional Amendment”, as now provided by law. Immediately after the
33 election, all returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against the proposed
34 amendment, as directed by Article XIV of the Maryland Constitution, and further
35 proceedings held in accordance with Article XIV.