

HOUSE BILL 410

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6lr1224

CF 6lr1225

By: **Delegates Boyce, Harrison, Charkoudian, Embry, Fair, Healey, Hill, Kaufman, Mireku-North, Pasteur, Patterson, Ruff, Ruth, Terrasa, Wells, Woods, Woorman, and Ziegler**

Introduced and read first time: January 22, 2026

Assigned to: Health

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Public Health – Food and Milk Product Labeling – Requirements**

3 FOR the purpose of establishing requirements and prohibitions regarding food and milk
4 product labeling; requiring the Maryland Department of Health to create a
5 marketing program and educational materials for food labels on or before a certain
6 date and to post the information on the Department's website; and generally relating
7 to food and milk product labeling requirements.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

9 Article – Health – General

10 Section 21–101(a), (i), (k), (l), and (n) and 21–401(a), (j)(1), (k), (l)(2), (o), and (p)

11 Annotated Code of Maryland

12 (2023 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

13 BY adding to

14 Article – Health – General

15 Section 21–329.1

16 Annotated Code of Maryland

17 (2023 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

18 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

19 Article – Health – General

20 Section 21–424

21 Annotated Code of Maryland

22 (2023 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

24 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



Article – Health – General

2 21-101.

3 (a) In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.

4 (i) "Food" means:

5 (1) Any substance that is used as food or drink for human beings or as a
6 component of food or drink for human beings; or

(2) Chewing gum or any substance that is used as a component of chewing gum.

(k) "Label" means a display of written, printed, or graphic matter on the container, other than the package liner, of a substance.

11 (l) "Labeling" means any label or other written or graphic material that:

12 (1) Is on a substance or its container or its wrapping; or

13 (2) Accompanies a substance.

14 (n) (1) "Package" means any container or wrapping of a consumer commodity
15 that is used for delivery or display to retail consumers.

16 (2) "Package" does not include any container or wrapping that is used only
17 for:

18 (i) Transportation of a consumer commodity in bulk or quantity to
19 a manufacturer, packer, processor, or wholesale or retail distributor; or

20 (ii) Shipment or delivery of a consumer commodity to a retail
21 customer, if the container or wrapping bears no printed material that relates to a particular
22 consumer commodity.

23 21-329.1.

24 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
25 INDICATED.

10 (2) BEER AND OTHER MALT BEVERAGES.

11 (C) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2027, A FOOD MANUFACTURER, PROCESSOR, OR
12 RETAILER RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LABELING OF FOOD ITEMS FOR HUMAN
13 CONSUMPTION THAT OPTS TO INCLUDE OR IS REQUIRED BY LAW TO INCLUDE A DATE
14 LABEL TO COMMUNICATE A QUALITY OR SAFETY DATE ON A FOOD ITEM
15 MANUFACTURED ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2027, SHALL USE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING
16 TERMS, AS APPROPRIATE:

17 (1) (i) "BEST IF USED BY" OR "BEST IF USED OR FROZEN BY" TO
18 INDICATE THE QUALITY DATE OF THE FOOD ITEM; OR

19 (II) IF THE FOOD ITEM IS TOO SMALL TO INCLUDE THE LABEL
20 REQUIRED UNDER ITEM (I) OF THIS ITEM, "BB"; OR

23 (II) IF THE FOOD ITEM IS TOO SMALL TO INCLUDE THE LABEL
24 REQUIRED UNDER ITEM (I) OF THIS ITEM, "UB".

25 (D) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2027, A PERSON MAY NOT:

26 (1) SELL, OR OFFER FOR SALE, A FOOD ITEM MANUFACTURED FOR
27 HUMAN CONSUMPTION ON OR AFTER JULY 1, 2027, THAT IS LABELED WITH THE
28 PHRASE "SELL BY"; OR

(E) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2027, A FOOD RETAILER MAY:

2 (1) DONATE A FOOD ITEM MANUFACTURED FOR HUMAN
3 CONSUMPTION THAT IS NOT LABELED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION; AND

(F) THIS SECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT:

(G) THIS SECTION DOES NOT REQUIRE THE USE OR DISPLAY OF A DATE
LABEL ON A FOOD ITEM UNLESS THE FOOD ITEM DISPLAYS A DATE LABEL.

22 (H) (1) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2027, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CREATE
23 AN EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM AND EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS TO INFORM
24 CONSUMERS ABOUT THE MEANING OF QUALITY DATES AND SAFETY DATES.

28 **(I) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS**
29 **SECTION.**

(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

(j) (1) "Grade A milk product" means:

(i) Grade A milk;

(ii) Grade A cream; or

(iii) Any other Grade A milk product that the Secretary designates.

(k) "Grade A Pasteurized Milk Ordinance" means the recommended Grade "A" Pasteurized Milk Ordinance published by the federal government.

(l) (2) "Grade A milk" means the milk of a cow, goat, or other hooved mammal
acid, processed, pasteurized, bottled, packaged, or prepared in accordance with the
Grade A Pasteurized Milk Ordinance.

(o) (1) "Milk plant" means any place where, for distribution, milk products are:

(i) Processed;

(ii) Pasteurized;

(iii) Bottled or packaged; or

(iv) Prepared.

(2) "Milk plant" does not include a place where milk products are sold at

(p) "Milk processor" means a person who owns, operates, or controls a milk plant.

19 21-424.

(A) After the milk product has been processed, each milk product shall be labeled

22 (1) The description of that milk product under this subtitle or the rules and
23 regulations adopted under this subtitle; and

24 (2) Any other information that the Secretary requires by rule or regulation.

25 (B) (1) (I) IN THIS SUBSECTION THE FOLLOWING TERMS HAVE THE
26 MEANINGS INDICATED.

5 (III) "SAFETY DATE" MEANS A DATE ON A LABEL AFFIXED TO THE
6 PACKAGING OR CONTAINER OF A GRADE A MILK PRODUCT THAT COMMUNICATES
7 THAT A GRADE A MILK PRODUCT SHOULD BE CONSUMED OR FROZEN BY THE DATE
8 LISTED.

10 (I) A MILK PRODUCT PROCESSED, PACKAGED, AND SOLD BY
11 DISTRIBUTORS DIRECTLY TO CONSUMERS; OR

12 (II) A BULK SHIPMENT OF A MILK PRODUCT BETWEEN
13 DISTRIBUTORS.

18 1. A. "BEST IF USED BY" TO INDICATE THE QUALITY
19 DATE OF THE GRADE A MILK PRODUCT; OR

1 THAT IS NOT A QUALITY DATE OR A SAFETY DATE AND INDICATES STOCK ROTATION
2 PRIMARILY TO A DISTRIBUTOR OR RETAILER.

3 (II) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2027, A PERSON MAY NOT SELL, OR
4 OFFER FOR SALE, A GRADE A MILK PRODUCT TO A CONSUMER AT RETAIL THAT IS
5 LABELED WITH THE PHRASE "SELL BY".

6 (III) SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH DOES NOT
7 PROHIBIT THE USE OF A SELL BY DATE THAT IS PRESENTED IN A CODED FORMAT
8 THAT IS NOT EASILY READABLE BY CONSUMERS AND DOES NOT USE THE PHRASE
9 "SELL BY".

10 (5) THE SECRETARY SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT
11 THIS SUBSECTION, INCLUDING REGULATIONS RELATED TO:

12 (I) THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR AFFIXING TO PACKAGES OR
13 OTHER CONTAINERS THE QUALITY DATE REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS
14 SUBSECTION;

15 (II) THE MANNER, STYLE, FORM, AND PLACE OF AFFIXATION OF
16 THE QUALITY DATE REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION IN A
17 CONSPICUOUS PLACE IN A FORM THAT IS READILY SEEN AND EASILY UNDERSTOOD
18 BY CONSUMERS; AND

19 (III) ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF THIS
20 SUBSECTION.

21 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
22 October 1, 2026.