

HOUSE BILL 412

D4
HB 110/25 – JUD

6lr2078
CF SB 347

By: **Delegates Simpson, Taylor, ~~and Crutchfield~~ Crutchfield, Moreno, Conaway,
and Woods**

Introduced and read first time: January 22, 2026

Assigned to: Judiciary

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 9, 2026

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Child Support – Suspension of Driver’s Licenses**

3 FOR the purpose of altering provisions of law relating to the authority of the Child Support
4 Enforcement Administration to notify the Motor Vehicle Administration of an
5 individual’s child support arrearages for the purpose of suspending the individual’s
6 driver’s license or privilege to drive under certain circumstances; and generally
7 relating to the suspension of an individual’s driver’s license or privilege to drive for
8 child support arrearages.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
10 Article – Family Law
11 Section 10–119(a) and 12–201(q)
12 Annotated Code of Maryland
13 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
15 Article – Family Law
16 Section 10–119(b) and (c)
17 Annotated Code of Maryland
18 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
20 Article – Transportation
21 Section 16–203

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Annotated Code of Maryland
2 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

3 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
4 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

5 **Article – Family Law**

6 10–119.

7 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

8 (2) “License” has the meaning stated in § 11–128 of the Transportation
9 Article.

10 (3) “Motor Vehicle Administration” means the Motor Vehicle
11 Administration of the Department of Transportation.

12 (b) (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of this section, the
13 Administration may notify the Motor Vehicle Administration of an obligor with a
14 noncommercial or commercial license who is 120 days or more out of compliance[,] with the
15 most recent order of the court in making child support payments if:

16 (i) the Administration has accepted an assignment of support under
17 § 5–312(b)(2) of the Human Services Article; or

18 (ii) **1.** the recipient of support payments has filed an application
19 for support enforcement services with the Administration; **AND**

20 **2. ~~A. THE ADMINISTRATION VERIFIES THAT~~**
21 **~~SUSPENSION OF THE OBLIGOR’S LICENSE OR PRIVILEGE TO DRIVE IS APPROPRIATE~~**
22 **~~BECAUSE THE OBLIGOR HAS THE FUNDS TO PAY BUT IS MAKING THE FREE AND~~**
23 **~~CONSCIOUS CHOICE TO WITHHOLD PAYMENT; AND~~**

24 **~~B.~~ OTHER COLLECTION AND ENFORCEMENT**
25 **MECHANISMS HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL.**

26 (2) Upon notification by the Administration under this subsection, the
27 Motor Vehicle Administration:

28 (i) shall suspend the obligor’s license or privilege to drive in the
29 State; and

30 (ii) may issue a work–restricted license or work–restricted privilege
31 to drive in the State in accordance with § 16–203 of the Transportation Article.

1 (c) (1) Before supplying any information to the Motor Vehicle Administration
2 under this section, the Administration shall:

3 (i) **VERIFY THAT SUSPENSION OF THE OBLIGOR'S LICENSE OR**
4 **PRIVILEGE TO DRIVE IS APPROPRIATE AND** send written **NOTICE AND, IF FEASIBLE,**
5 **ELECTRONIC** notice of the proposed action to the obligor, including notice of the obligor's
6 right to request an investigation on any of the following grounds:

7 1. the information regarding the reported arrearage is
8 inaccurate;

9 **2. THE MINOR CHILD IS RESIDING PRIMARILY WITH THE**
10 **OBLIGOR;**

11 **3. THE ADMINISTRATION REACHED AN AGREEMENT**
12 **WITH THE OBLIGOR, OR THE COURT ISSUED AN ORDER FOR A SCHEDULED PAYMENT**
13 **OF THE ARREARAGES, AND THE OBLIGOR IS COMPLYING WITH THE AGREEMENT OR**
14 **THE ORDER;**

15 **[2.] 4.** suspension of the obligor's license or privilege to drive
16 would be an impediment to the obligor's current or potential employment; or

17 **[3.] 5.** suspension of the obligor's license or privilege to drive
18 would place an undue hardship on the **MINOR CHILD, THE CHILD SUPPORT PAYMENT**
19 **RECIPIENT, OR THE** obligor because of the obligor's:

20 A. documented disability resulting in a verified inability to
21 work; or

22 B. inability to comply with the court order; and

23 (ii) give the obligor a reasonable opportunity to request an
24 investigation of the proposed action of the Administration.

25 (2) (i) Upon receipt of a request for investigation from the obligor, the
26 Administration shall conduct an investigation to determine if any of the grounds under
27 paragraph (1)(i) of this subsection exist.

28 (ii) The Administration shall:

29 1. send a copy of the obligor's request for an investigation to
30 the obligee by first-class mail;

31 2. give the obligee a reasonable opportunity to respond; and

32 3. consider the obligee's response.

1 (iii) Upon completion of the investigation, the Administration shall
 2 notify the obligor **IN WRITING AND, IF FEASIBLE, ELECTRONICALLY** of the results of the
 3 investigation and the obligor's right to appeal to the Office of Administrative Hearings.

4 (3) (i) An appeal under this section shall be conducted in accordance
 5 with Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article.

6 (ii) An appeal shall be made in writing and shall be received by the
 7 Office of Administrative Hearings within 20 days after the notice to the obligor of the
 8 results of the investigation.

9 (4) If, after the investigation or appeal to the Office of Administrative
 10 Hearings, the Administration finds that one of the grounds under paragraph (1)(i) of this
 11 subsection exists, the Administration may not send any information about the obligor to
 12 the Motor Vehicle Administration.

13 (5) The Administration may not send any information about an obligor to
 14 the Motor Vehicle Administration if:

15 (i) 1. the Administration reaches an agreement with the obligor
 16 regarding a scheduled payment of the obligor's child support arrearage or a court issues an
 17 order for a scheduled payment of the child support arrearage; and

18 [(ii)] 2. the obligor is complying with the agreement or court order;

19 **OR**

20 **(II) THE ADMINISTRATION INVESTIGATES ONE OF THE**
 21 **GROUND UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND DETERMINES THAT**
 22 **SUSPENSION OF THE OBLIGOR'S LICENSE OR PRIVILEGE IS NOT APPROPRIATE.**

23 12-201.

24 (q) "Voluntarily impoverished" means that a parent has made the free and
 25 conscious choice, not compelled by factors beyond the parent's control, to render the parent
 26 without adequate resources.

27 **Article – Transportation**

28 16-203.

29 (a) In this section, "Child Support Administration" means the Child Support
 30 Administration of the Department of Human Services.

31 (b) On notification by the Child Support Administration in accordance with §
 32 10-119 of the Family Law Article that an obligor is 120 days or more out of compliance

1 with the most recent order of the court in making child support payments, the
2 Administration:

3 (1) Shall suspend an obligor's license or privilege to drive in the State; and

4 (2) May issue a work-restricted license or work-restricted privilege to
5 drive.

6 (c) (1) Prior to the suspension of a license or the privilege to drive in the State
7 and the issuance of a work-restricted license or work-restricted privilege to drive under
8 subsection (b) of this section, the Administration shall send written **NOTICE AND, IF**
9 **FEASIBLE, ELECTRONIC** notice of the proposed action to the obligor, including notice of
10 the obligor's right to contest the accuracy of the information.

11 (2) Any contest under this subsection shall be limited to whether the
12 Administration has mistaken the identity of the obligor or the individual whose license or
13 privilege to drive has been suspended.

14 (d) (1) An obligor may appeal a decision of the Administration to suspend the
15 obligor's license or privilege to drive.

16 (2) At a hearing under this subsection, the issue shall be limited to whether
17 the Administration has mistaken the identity of the obligor or the individual whose license
18 or privilege to drive has been suspended.

19 (e) The Administration shall reinstate an obligor's license or privilege to drive in
20 the State if:

21 (1) The Administration receives a court order to reinstate the license or
22 privilege to drive; or

23 (2) The Child Support Administration notifies the Administration that:

24 (i) The individual whose license or privilege to drive was suspended
25 is not in arrears in making child support payments;

26 (ii) The obligor has paid the support arrearage in full;

27 (iii) The obligor has demonstrated good faith by paying the ordered
28 amount of support for 6 consecutive months;

29 (iv) The obligor is a participant in full compliance in an employment
30 program approved by the Child Support Administration; or

31 (v) One of the grounds under § 10-119(c)(1)(i) of the Family Law
32 Article exists.

1 (f) The Secretary of Transportation, in cooperation with the Secretary of Human
2 Services and the Office of Administrative Hearings, shall adopt regulations to implement
3 this section.

4 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
5 October 1, 2026.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.