

# HOUSE BILL 412

D4  
HB 110/25 – JUD

6lr2078  
CF 6lr2079

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By: **Delegates Simpson, Taylor, and Crutchfield**

Introduced and read first time: January 22, 2026

Assigned to: Judiciary

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Child Support – Suspension of Driver’s Licenses**

3 FOR the purpose of altering provisions of law relating to the authority of the Child Support  
4 Enforcement Administration to notify the Motor Vehicle Administration of an  
5 individual’s child support arrearages for the purpose of suspending the individual’s  
6 driver’s license or privilege to drive under certain circumstances; and generally  
7 relating to the suspension of an individual’s driver’s license or privilege to drive for  
8 child support arrearages.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
10 Article – Family Law  
11 Section 10–119(a) and 12–201(q)  
12 Annotated Code of Maryland  
13 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
15 Article – Family Law  
16 Section 10–119(b) and (c)  
17 Annotated Code of Maryland  
18 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
20 Article – Transportation  
21 Section 16–203  
22 Annotated Code of Maryland  
23 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

24 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
25 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

26 **Article – Family Law**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 10–119.

2 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

3 (2) “License” has the meaning stated in § 11–128 of the Transportation  
4 Article.

5 (3) “Motor Vehicle Administration” means the Motor Vehicle  
6 Administration of the Department of Transportation.

7 (b) (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of this section, the  
8 Administration may notify the Motor Vehicle Administration of an obligor with a  
9 noncommercial or commercial license who is 120 days or more out of compliance[,] with the  
10 most recent order of the court in making child support payments if:

11 (i) the Administration has accepted an assignment of support under  
12 § 5–312(b)(2) of the Human Services Article; or

13 (ii) 1. the recipient of support payments has filed an application  
14 for support enforcement services with the Administration; AND

15 2. A. THE ADMINISTRATION VERIFIES THAT  
16 SUSPENSION OF THE OBLIGOR’S LICENSE OR PRIVILEGE TO DRIVE IS APPROPRIATE  
17 BECAUSE THE OBLIGOR HAS THE FUNDS TO PAY BUT IS MAKING THE FREE AND  
18 CONSCIOUS CHOICE TO WITHHOLD PAYMENT; AND

19 B. OTHER COLLECTION AND ENFORCEMENT  
20 MECHANISMS HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL.

21 (2) Upon notification by the Administration under this subsection, the  
22 Motor Vehicle Administration:

23 (i) shall suspend the obligor’s license or privilege to drive in the  
24 State; and

25 (ii) may issue a work–restricted license or work–restricted privilege  
26 to drive in the State in accordance with § 16–203 of the Transportation Article.

27 (c) (1) Before supplying any information to the Motor Vehicle Administration  
28 under this section, the Administration shall:

29 (i) **VERIFY THAT SUSPENSION OF THE OBLIGOR’S LICENSE OR**  
30 **PRIVILEGE TO DRIVE IS APPROPRIATE AND** send written **AND ELECTRONIC** notice of  
31 the proposed action to the obligor, including notice of the obligor’s right to request an  
32 investigation on any of the following grounds:

1                               1.     the information regarding the reported arrearage is  
2 inaccurate;

3                               **2.     THE MINOR CHILD IS RESIDING PRIMARILY WITH THE**  
4 **OBLIGOR;**

5                               **3.     THE ADMINISTRATION REACHED AN AGREEMENT**  
6 **WITH THE OBLIGOR, OR THE COURT ISSUED AN ORDER FOR A SCHEDULED PAYMENT**  
7 **OF THE ARREARAGES, AND THE OBLIGOR IS COMPLYING WITH THE AGREEMENT OR**  
8 **THE ORDER;**

9                               [2.] 4. suspension of the obligor's license or privilege to drive  
10 would be an impediment to the obligor's current or potential employment; or

11                              [3.] 5. suspension of the obligor's license or privilege to drive  
12 would place an undue hardship on the **MINOR CHILD, THE CHILD SUPPORT PAYMENT**  
13 **RECIPIENT, OR THE** obligor because of the obligor's:

14                              A.     documented disability resulting in a verified inability to  
15 work; or

16                              B.     inability to comply with the court order; and

17                              (ii)    give the obligor a reasonable opportunity to request an  
18 investigation of the proposed action of the Administration.

19                              (2)    (i)     Upon receipt of a request for investigation from the obligor, the  
20 Administration shall conduct an investigation to determine if any of the grounds under  
21 paragraph (1)(i) of this subsection exist.

22                              (ii)    The Administration shall:

23                              1.     send a copy of the obligor's request for an investigation to  
24 the obligee by first-class mail;

25                              2.     give the obligee a reasonable opportunity to respond; and

26                              3.     consider the obligee's response.

27                              (iii)   Upon completion of the investigation, the Administration shall  
28 notify the obligor **IN WRITING AND ELECTRONICALLY** of the results of the investigation  
29 and the obligor's right to appeal to the Office of Administrative Hearings.

30                              (3)    (i)     An appeal under this section shall be conducted in accordance  
31 with Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article.

(ii) An appeal shall be made in writing and shall be received by the Office of Administrative Hearings within 20 days after the notice to the obligor of the results of the investigation.

(4) If, after the investigation or appeal to the Office of Administrative Hearings, the Administration finds that one of the grounds under paragraph (1)(i) of this subsection exists, the Administration may not send any information about the obligor to the Motor Vehicle Administration.

(5) The Administration may not send any information about an obligor to the Motor Vehicle Administration if:

(i) 1. the Administration reaches an agreement with the obligor regarding a scheduled payment of the obligor's child support arrearage or a court issues an order for a scheduled payment of the child support arrearage; and

[(ii)] 2. the obligor is complying with the agreement or court order;  
**OR**

**(II) THE ADMINISTRATION INVESTIGATES ONE OF THE GROUNDS UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND DETERMINES THAT SUSPENSION OF THE OBLIGOR'S LICENSE OR PRIVILEGE IS NOT APPROPRIATE.**

12–201.

(q) “Voluntarily impoverished” means that a parent has made the free and conscious choice, not compelled by factors beyond the parent's control, to render the parent without adequate resources.

#### **Article – Transportation**

16–203.

(a) In this section, “Child Support Administration” means the Child Support Administration of the Department of Human Services.

(b) On notification by the Child Support Administration in accordance with § 10–119 of the Family Law Article that an obligor is 120 days or more out of compliance with the most recent order of the court in making child support payments, the Administration:

(1) Shall suspend an obligor's license or privilege to drive in the State; and

(2) May issue a work–restricted license or work–restricted privilege to drive.

1 (c) (1) Prior to the suspension of a license or the privilege to drive in the State  
2 and the issuance of a work-restricted license or work-restricted privilege to drive under  
3 subsection (b) of this section, the Administration shall send written **AND ELECTRONIC**  
4 notice of the proposed action to the obligor, including notice of the obligor's right to contest  
5 the accuracy of the information.

6 (2) Any contest under this subsection shall be limited to whether the  
7 Administration has mistaken the identity of the obligor or the individual whose license or  
8 privilege to drive has been suspended.

9 (d) (1) An obligor may appeal a decision of the Administration to suspend the  
10 obligor's license or privilege to drive.

11 (2) At a hearing under this subsection, the issue shall be limited to whether  
12 the Administration has mistaken the identity of the obligor or the individual whose license  
13 or privilege to drive has been suspended.

14 (e) The Administration shall reinstate an obligor's license or privilege to drive in  
15 the State if:

16 (1) The Administration receives a court order to reinstate the license or  
17 privilege to drive; or

18 (2) The Child Support Administration notifies the Administration that:

19 (i) The individual whose license or privilege to drive was suspended  
20 is not in arrears in making child support payments;

21 (ii) The obligor has paid the support arrearage in full;

22 (iii) The obligor has demonstrated good faith by paying the ordered  
23 amount of support for 6 consecutive months;

24 (iv) The obligor is a participant in full compliance in an employment  
25 program approved by the Child Support Administration; or

26 (v) One of the grounds under § 10-119(c)(1)(i) of the Family Law  
27 Article exists.

28 (f) The Secretary of Transportation, in cooperation with the Secretary of Human  
29 Services and the Office of Administrative Hearings, shall adopt regulations to implement  
30 this section.

31 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
32 October 1, 2026.