

# HOUSE BILL 462

G1  
HB 91/25 – W&M

6lr1091  
CF 6lr2207

By: **Delegates R. Long, Adams, Anderson, Arentz, Baker, Beauchamp, Bouchat, Buckel, Ciliberti, Ghrist, Griffith, Hartman, Hinebaugh, Hornberger, Howard, Hutchinson, Jacobs, Kipke, Mangione, McComas, Metzgar, Miller, T. Morgan, Nkongolo, Pippy, Reilly, Rose, Tomlinson, Valentine, and Wivell**

Introduced and read first time: January 23, 2026

Assigned to: Government, Labor, and Elections

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

### **Elections – In-Person Voting – Proof of Identity**

2 FOR the purpose of requiring an election judge to establish a voter's identity by requiring  
3 the voter to present certain proof of identity; requiring a voter to vote a provisional  
4 ballot if the voter is unable to provide certain proof of identity; prohibiting a person  
5 from knowingly and willfully voting or attempting to vote under a false form of  
6 identification; and generally relating to requiring voters to present proof of identity  
7 at a polling place.

8  
9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
10 Article – Election Law  
11 Section 10–310 and 16–201  
12 Annotated Code of Maryland  
13 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
15 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

### **Article – Election Law**

16  
17 10–310.

18 (a) For each individual who seeks to vote, an election judge, in accordance with  
19 instructions provided by the local board, shall:

20 (1) locate the individual's name in the election register and locate the  
21 preprinted voting authority card and then [authorize the individual to vote a regular ballot]

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 ESTABLISH THE VOTER'S IDENTITY AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS  
2 SECTION; AND

3 (2) (i) if the individual's name is not found on the election register,  
4 search the inactive list and if the name is found, [authorize the individual to vote a regular  
5 ballot] ESTABLISH THE VOTER'S IDENTITY AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS  
6 SECTION; or

7 (ii) if the individual's name is not on the inactive list, refer the  
8 individual for provisional ballot voting under § 9-404 of this article[;].

9 [(3)] (B) THE ELECTION JUDGE SHALL establish the VOTER'S identity  
10 [of the voter] by:

11 (1) requesting the voter to state the month and day of the voter's birth and  
12 comparing the response to the information listed in the election register;

13 (2) REQUIRING THE VOTER TO PRESENT:

14 (I) A VALID GOVERNMENT-ISSUED PHOTO IDENTIFICATION; OR

15 (II) 1. A VALID NON-GOVERNMENT-ISSUED PHOTO  
16 IDENTIFICATION; AND

17 2. A CURRENT UTILITY BILL, BANK STATEMENT,  
18 PAYCHECK, GOVERNMENT CHECK, OR OTHER GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT THAT  
19 STATES THE VOTER'S NAME AND ADDRESS;

20 [(4)] (3) (i) except if a voter's personal information has been deemed  
21 confidential by the local board, verify the address of the voter's residence; or

22 (ii) conduct an alternative verification as established by the State  
23 Board, if the voter's personal information has been deemed confidential by the local board;

24 [(5)] (4) if any changes to the voting authority card are indicated by a  
25 voter, make the appropriate changes in information on the card or other appropriate form;  
26 and

27 [(6)] (5) have the voter sign the voting authority card and either issue the  
28 voter a ballot or send the voter to a machine to vote.

29 [(b)] (C) (1) [On] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS  
30 SECTION, ON the completion of the procedures set forth in [subsection (a)] SUBSECTIONS  
31 (A) AND (B) of this section, [a] THE ELECTION JUDGE SHALL AUTHORIZE THE  
32 INDIVIDUAL TO VOTE A REGULAR BALLOT.

3       (D) THE ELECTION JUDGE SHALL REFER THE INDIVIDUAL FOR A  
4 PROVISIONAL BALLOT UNDER § 9-404 OF THIS ARTICLE IF THE VOTER IS UNABLE TO  
5 PROVIDE IDENTIFICATION AS REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(2) OF THIS  
6 SECTION.

7            [(c)] (E)      (1)      Before a voter enters a voting booth, at the request of the voter,  
8 an election judge shall:

9 (i) instruct the voter about the operation of the voting system; and

10 (ii) allow the voter an opportunity to operate a model voting device,  
11 if appropriate to the voting system in use.

19 (ii) A voter may take into the polling place any written or printed  
20 material to assist the voter in marking or preparing the ballot.

24 (ii) A voter may not choose the voter's employer or agent of that  
25 employer or an officer or agent of the voter's union to assist the voter in marking the ballot.

(6) If a voter requires assistance under paragraph (4) or (5) of this subsection, the election judge shall record, on a form prescribed by the State Board, the name of the voter who required assistance and the name of the individual providing assistance to the voter.

(7) Except as provided in paragraph (3) or (4) of this subsection, an individual over the age of 17 years may not accompany a voter into a voting booth.

7 16-201.

11 (b) A person may not willfully and knowingly:

12 (1) (i) impersonate another person in order to vote or attempt to vote;  
13 [or]

(ii) vote or attempt to vote under a false name; OR

15 (III) VOTE OR ATTEMPT TO VOTE UNDER A FALSE FORM OF  
16 IDENTIFICATION:

17 (2) vote more than once for a candidate for the same office or for the same  
18 ballot question;

(3) vote or attempt to vote more than once in the same election, or vote in  
more than one election district or precinct;

21 (4) vote in an election district or precinct without the legal authority to vote  
22 in that election district or precinct;

(5) influence or attempt to influence a voter's voting decision through the use of force, threat, menace, intimidation, bribery, reward, or offer of reward;

25 (6) influence or attempt to influence a voter's decision, through the use of  
26 force, fraud, threat, menace, intimidation, bribery, reward, or offer of reward, whether to:

27 (i) go to the polls to cast a vote; or

28 (ii) vote by other lawful means; or

4 (d) A person who violates this section is subject to § 5-106(b) of the Courts Article.

5 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
6 January 1, 2027.