

HOUSE BILL 1098

D3, N1

6lr1887
CF SB 939

By: ~~Delegate Stewart~~ **Delegates Stewart and Tomlinson**

Introduced and read first time: February 11, 2026

Assigned to: Economic Matters

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 6, 2026

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 ~~Bankruptcy Proceedings~~ **Courts – Exemptions From Execution on Judgments –**
3 **Residential Real Property**

4 FOR the purpose of ~~providing that the exemption for~~ exempting certain owner-occupied
5 residential real property from execution on a judgment in a certain amount and
6 subject to certain adjustments in a bankruptcy proceeding includes certain real
7 property held in a revocable trust; altering the amount of the exemption for
8 owner-occupied residential real property in a bankruptcy proceeding; and generally
9 relating to ~~debtor exemptions and bankruptcy proceedings~~ residential real property
10 and exemptions from execution of a judgment.

11 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
12 Article – Estates and Trusts
13 Section 14.5–103(a), (v), and (w)
14 Annotated Code of Maryland
15 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

16 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
17 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
18 Section 11–504(a) and ~~(b)~~ (b)
19 Annotated Code of Maryland
20 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

21 ~~BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,~~
22 ~~Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings~~

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



~~Section 11-504(g)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2020 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)~~

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Estates and Trusts

14.5–103.

(a) In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.

(v) “Revocable”, as applied to a trust, means revocable by the settlor without the consent of the trustee or a person holding an adverse interest.

(w) (1) “Settlor” means a person, including a testator, that creates or contributes property to a trust.

(2) “Settlor” includes a person that, with other settlors, creates or contributes property to a trust in which case each such person is a settlor of the portion of the trust property attributable to the contribution of that person except to the extent another person has the power to revoke or withdraw that portion.

Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings

11–504.

(a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

(2) “Depository institution” means a bank, credit union, trust company, savings bank, or savings and loan association, or any of their affiliates or subsidiaries.

(3) “DISABILITY” MEANS A PHYSICAL OR MENTAL IMPAIRMENT THAT RESULTS IN A SUBSTANTIAL IMPEDIMENT TO EMPLOYMENT.

(4) “REVOCABLE TRUST” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 14.5–103 OF THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS ARTICLE.

(5) “SETTLOR” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 14.5–103 OF THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS ARTICLE.

[(3)] (6) “Value” means fair market value as of the date on which the execution or other judicial process becomes effective against the property of the debtor, or the date of filing the petition under the federal Bankruptcy Code.

1 **(b) (1)** The following items are exempt from execution on a judgment:

2 **[(1)] (I)** Wearing apparel, books, tools, instruments, or appliances, in an
3 amount not to exceed \$5,000 in value necessary for the practice of any trade or profession
4 except those kept for sale, lease, or barter.

5 **[(2)] (II)** Except as provided in subsection (i) of this section, money
6 payable in the event of sickness, accident, injury, or death of any person, including
7 compensation for loss of future earnings. This exemption includes but is not limited to
8 money payable on account of judgments, arbitrations, compromises, insurance, benefits,
9 compensation, and relief. Disability income benefits are not exempt if the judgment is for
10 necessities contracted for after the disability is incurred.

11 **[(3)] (III)** Professionally prescribed health aids for the debtor or any
12 dependent of the debtor.

13 **[(4)] (IV)** The debtor's interest, not to exceed \$1,000 in value, in household
14 furnishings, household goods, wearing apparel, appliances, books, animals kept as pets,
15 and other items that are held primarily for the personal, family, or household use of the
16 debtor or any dependent of the debtor.

17 **[(5)] (V)** Subject to subsection (c)(3) of this section, up to \$500 in a deposit
18 account or other account of the debtor held by a depository institution, without election of
19 the debtor.

20 **[(6)] (VI)** Cash or property of any kind equivalent in value to \$6,000 is
21 exempt, if within 30 days from the date of the attachment or the levy by the sheriff, the
22 debtor elects to exempt cash or selected items of property in an amount not to exceed a
23 cumulative value of \$6,000, except that the cumulative value of cash and property
24 exempted under this item and item [(5)] (V) of this [subsection] PARAGRAPH may not
25 exceed \$6,000.

26 **[(7)] (VII)** Money payable or paid in accordance with an agreement or court
27 order for child support.

28 **[(8)] (VIII)** Money payable or paid in accordance with an agreement or court
29 order for alimony to the same extent that wages are exempt from attachment under §
30 15-601.1(b)(1)(i) of the Commercial Law Article.

31 **[(9)] (IX)** The debtor's beneficial interest in any trust property that is
32 immune from the claims of the debtor's creditors under § 14.5-511 of the Estates and Trusts
33 Article.

34 **[(10)] (X)** With respect to claims by a separate creditor of a husband or
35 wife, trust property that is immune from the claims of the separate creditors of the husband
36 or wife under § 14.5-511 of the Estates and Trusts Article.

1 (XI) OWNER-OCCUPIED RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY,
 2 INCLUDING A CONDOMINIUM UNIT, A COOPERATIVE HOUSING CORPORATION THAT
 3 OWNS PROPERTY THAT THE DEBTOR OCCUPIES AS A RESIDENCE, A MANUFACTURED
 4 HOME, OR RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY OF A SETTLOR THAT IS HELD IN A
 5 REVOCABLE TRUST, IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$75,000 FOR AN INDIVIDUAL.

6 (2) (I) BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 2027, AND EVERY 3 YEARS
 7 THEREAFTER, THE EXEMPTION AMOUNT SPECIFIED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(XI) OF
 8 THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE:

9 1. ADJUSTED BY ANY CHANGE IN THE CALENDAR YEAR
 10 PRECEDING THE FISCAL YEAR IN THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (ALL URBAN
 11 CONSUMERS – UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE – ALL ITEMS), AS PUBLISHED BY THE
 12 U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS; AND

13 2. ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$25.

14 (II) ADJUSTMENTS MADE UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH MAY NOT
 15 APPLY TO PROCEEDINGS FILED BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2027.

16 ~~(f) (1) (i) In addition to the exemptions provided in subsection (b) of this~~
 17 ~~section, and in other statutes of this State, in any proceeding under Title 11 of the United~~
 18 ~~States Code, entitled “Bankruptcy”, any individual debtor domiciled in this State may~~
 19 ~~exempt the debtor’s aggregate interest in:~~

20 ~~1. Personal property, up to \$5,000; and~~

21 ~~2. Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph:~~

22 ~~A. Owner-occupied residential real property, including a~~
 23 ~~condominium unit [or], a manufactured home that has been converted to real property in~~
 24 ~~accordance with § 8B-201 of the Real Property Article, OR RESIDENTIAL REAL~~
 25 ~~PROPERTY OF A SETTLOR THAT IS HELD IN A REVOCABLE TRUST; or~~

26 ~~B. A cooperative housing corporation that owns property that~~
 27 ~~the debtor occupies as a residence.~~

28 ~~(ii) [The] SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (III) OF THIS~~
 29 ~~PARAGRAPH AND PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE exemption allowed under~~
 30 ~~subparagraph (i)2 of this paragraph may not exceed [the amount under 11 U.S.C. §~~
 31 ~~522(d)(1), adjusted in accordance with 11 U.S.C. § 104, subject to the provisions of~~
 32 ~~paragraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection];~~

1 ~~1. \$300,000 FOR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS AT LEAST 60~~
2 ~~YEARS OLD AND:~~

3 ~~A. IS A VETERAN, AS DEFINED IN § 9-901 OF THE STATE~~
4 ~~GOVERNMENT ARTICLE; OR~~

5 ~~B. HAS A DISABILITY CERTIFIED BY A LICENSED~~
6 ~~PHYSICIAN THAT CAN REASONABLY BE EXPECTED TO LAST FOR A CONTINUOUS~~
7 ~~PERIOD OF AT LEAST 12 MONTHS AFTER THE DATE ON WHICH THE PROCEEDING~~
8 ~~BEGINS; AND~~

9 ~~2. \$150,000 FOR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL.~~

10 ~~(H) IF MULTIPLE INDIVIDUALS IN THE SAME BANKRUPTCY~~
11 ~~PROCEEDING CLAIM THE EXEMPTION UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I)2 OF THIS~~
12 ~~PARAGRAPH FOR THE SAME PROPERTY, THE TOTAL EXEMPTION AMOUNT MAY NOT~~
13 ~~EXCEED \$300,000.~~

14 ~~(2) [An individual may not claim the exemption under paragraph (1)(i)2 of~~
15 ~~this subsection on a particular property if:~~

16 ~~(i) The individual has claimed successfully the exemption on the~~
17 ~~property within 8 years prior to the filing of the bankruptcy proceeding in which the~~
18 ~~exemption under this subsection is claimed; or~~

19 ~~(ii) The individual's spouse, child, child's spouse, parent, sibling,~~
20 ~~grandparent, or grandchild has claimed successfully the exemption on the property within~~
21 ~~8 years prior to the filing of the bankruptcy proceeding in which the exemption under this~~
22 ~~subsection is claimed.~~

23 ~~(3) The exemption under paragraph (1)(i)2 of this subsection may not be~~
24 ~~claimed by both a husband and wife in the same bankruptcy proceeding.] FOR FISCAL~~
25 ~~YEAR 2028 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER, THE EXEMPTION AMOUNTS~~
26 ~~SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (1)(H) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE:~~

27 ~~(I) ADJUSTED BY ANY CHANGE IN THE CALENDAR YEAR~~
28 ~~PRECEDING THE FISCAL YEAR IN THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (ALL URBAN~~
29 ~~CONSUMERS UNITED STATES CITY AVERAGE ALL ITEMS), AS PUBLISHED BY THE~~
30 ~~U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS; AND~~

31 ~~(H) ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$25.~~

32 ~~(g) In any bankruptcy proceeding, a debtor is not entitled to the federal~~
33 ~~exemptions provided by § 522(d) of the federal Bankruptcy Code.~~

1 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be construed to
2 apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have any effect on or
3 application to any ~~bankruptcy~~ proceeding filed before the effective date of this Act.

4 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June
5 1, 2026.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.