

SENATE BILL 291

Q3

6lr2560
CF HB 323

By: Senator Bailey

Introduced and read first time: January 21, 2026

Assigned to: Budget and Taxation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Income Tax – Credit for Income Taxes and Penalties Due to Financial**
3 **Exploitation**

4 FOR the purpose of allowing a credit against the State income tax for certain income taxes
5 and penalties attributable to early withdrawal of retirement funds due to financial
6 exploitation; and generally relating to a credit against the State income tax for
7 income taxes and penalties due to financial exploitation.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
9 Article – Estates and Trusts
10 Section 13–601(a), (d), (e), (g), (j), and (k)
11 Annotated Code of Maryland
12 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

13 BY adding to
14 Article – Tax – General
15 Section 10–758
16 Annotated Code of Maryland
17 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

20 **Article – Estates and Trusts**

21 13–601.

22 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (d) "Deception" means a misrepresentation or concealment of a material fact
2 relating to services rendered, disposition of property, or the use of property intended to
3 benefit a susceptible adult or older adult.

4 (e) (1) "Financial exploitation" means an act taken by a person who:

24 (2) "Financial exploitation" includes:

25 (i) Breach of a fiduciary relationship resulting in the unauthorized
26 appropriation, sale, or transfer of property;

27 (ii) Unauthorized taking of personal assets;

28 (iii) Misappropriation, misuse, or transfer of assets belonging to a
29 susceptible adult or older adult from a personal or joint account; and

30 (iv) Intentional failure to effectively use a susceptible adult's or older
31 adult's income and assets for the necessities required for the susceptible adult's or older
32 adult's support and maintenance.

5 (j) "Position of trust and confidence" means a relationship, whether formed by a
6 formal or informal agreement between a susceptible adult or older adult and another
7 person or recognized by a formal declaration or court order, in which:

14 (k) "Susceptible adult" means an adult who is unable to perform, without
15 prompting or assistance, one or more activities of daily living, is unable to protect the
16 adult's rights, or has diminished executive functioning, due to:

17 (1) Advanced age;

18 (2) Mental, emotional, sensory, or physical disability or disease;

19 (3) Impaired mobility;

20 (4) Habitual drunkenness;

21 (5) Addiction to drugs; or

22 (6) Hospitalization.

23 

Article – Tax – General

24 10-758.

25 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
26 INDICATED.

1 **(B) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, AN ELIGIBLE TAXPAYER**
2 MAY CLAIM A CREDIT AGAINST THE STATE INCOME TAX IN AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO
3 THE LESSER OF:

4 **(1) THE STATE INCOME TAX ATTRIBUTABLE TO AN EARLY**
5 WITHDRAWAL OF RETIREMENT FUNDS DUE TO FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION; OR

6 **(2) FEDERAL TAX PENALTIES PAID BY THE ELIGIBLE TAXPAYER IN**
7 ACCORDANCE WITH § 72(T) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE THAT ARE
8 ATTRIBUTABLE TO AN EARLY WITHDRAWAL OF RETIREMENT FUNDS DUE TO
9 FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION.

10 **(C) WHEN CLAIMING A CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION, AN ELIGIBLE**
11 TAXPAYER SHALL PROVIDE:

12 **(1) INFORMATION DEMONSTRATING A LOSS RESULTING FROM**
13 FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION, INCLUDING DOCUMENTATION FROM:

14 **(I) ADULT PROTECTIVE SERVICES;**

15 **(II) A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY;**

16 **(III) A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION THAT HAS REPORTED**
17 SUSPECTED FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION UNDER THE MARYLAND STATUTE AGAINST
18 FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION (SAFE) ACT; OR

19 **(IV) A COURT ORDER, A RESTITUTION ORDER, OR ANY OTHER**
20 COURT ISSUED DOCUMENTATION RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL LOSS; AND

21 **(2) AN AFFIDAVIT ATTESTING THAT FEDERAL TAX PENALTIES WERE**
22 INCURRED AS A RESULT OF EARLY WITHDRAWAL OF RETIREMENT FUNDS DUE TO
23 FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION.

24 **(D) IF THE CREDIT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SECTION IN ANY TAXABLE YEAR**
25 EXCEEDS THE STATE INCOME TAX FOR THAT TAXABLE YEAR, THE UNUSED AMOUNT
26 OF THE CREDIT MAY NOT BE CARRIED OVER TO ANY OTHER TAXABLE YEAR.

27 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July
28 1, 2026, and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 2025.