

# SENATE BILL 470

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6lr2637  
CF HB 520

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By: Senator Hayes

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2026

Assigned to: Finance

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **State Board of Physicians – Naturopathic Doctors – Scope of Practice,  
3 Renewals, and Professional Liability Insurance**

4 FOR the purpose of altering the drugs that may be prescribed, provided, or administered  
5 or for which a start dose may be dispensed by a naturopathic doctor; altering the  
6 methods by which a naturopathic doctor may administer medication; renaming the  
7 Naturopathic Doctors Formulary Council to be the Naturopathic Doctors Formulary  
8 Council for Controlled Dangerous Substances and altering the Council's purpose;  
9 altering the requirements for renewal of a naturopathic doctor license; altering the  
10 grounds for discipline of naturopathic doctors; requiring the State Board of  
11 Physicians to include certain information regarding professional liability insurance  
12 on a naturopathic doctor's licensee profile; requiring naturopathic doctors to notify  
13 patients in a certain manner, post certain information, and provide certain  
14 verification to the Board on request relating to professional liability insurance; and  
15 generally relating to naturopathic doctors.

16 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

17 Article – Health Occupations

18 Section 12-102(f), 14-5F-01, 14-5F-04.1, 14-5F-14, 14-5F-15(c), and  
19 14-5F-18(a)(26) and (27)

20 Annotated Code of Maryland

21 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

22 BY adding to

23 Article – Health Occupations

24 Section 14-5F-18(a)(28) through (31), 14-5F-20(g), 14-5F-20.1, and 14-5F-20.2

25 Annotated Code of Maryland

26 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

27 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

28 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



## Article – Health Occupations

2 12-102.

3 (f) (1) This title does not prohibit a dentist, physician, nurse or midwife,  
4 **NATUROPATHIC DOCTOR**, or podiatrist from personally dispensing a starter dosage of a  
5 prescription drug or device to a patient of the dentist, physician, nurse or midwife,  
6 **NATUROPATHIC DOCTOR**, or podiatrist, provided that:

7 (i) The starter dosage complies with the labeling requirements of §  
8 12–505 of this title;

9 (ii) No charge is made for the starter dosage; and

10 (iii) The dentist, physician, nurse or midwife, NATUROPATHIC  
11 **DOCTOR**, or podiatrist enters an appropriate record on the patient's chart.

(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1) of this subsection, "starter dosage" means an amount of drug or device sufficient to begin therapy:

14 (i) Of short duration of 72 hours or less; or

15 (ii) Prior to obtaining a larger quantity of the drug or device to  
16 complete the therapy.

17 14-5F-01.

18 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

19 (b) "Approved naturopathic medical program" means a naturopathic medical  
20 education program:

21 (1) In the United States that:

22 (i) Provides the degree of Doctor of Naturopathy or Doctor of  
23 Naturopathic Medicine;

24 (ii) Offers a 4-year graduate-level, full-time didactic and  
25 supervised clinical training;

26 (iii) Is accredited, or has achieved candidacy status for accreditation,  
27 by the Council on Naturopathic Medical Education or an equivalent federally and  
28 Board-recognized accrediting body for naturopathic medical programs; and

1 (iv) Is part of an institution of higher education that is either  
2 accredited, or is a candidate for accreditation, by a regional or national institutional  
3 accrediting agency recognized by the United States Secretary of Education; or

4 (2) In a diploma-granting, degree-equivalent college or university in  
5 Canada that:

6 (i) Offers graduate-level, full-time didactic and supervised clinical  
7 training;

(ii) Is accredited, or has achieved candidacy status for accreditation, by the Council on Naturopathic Medical Education or an equivalent federally and Board-recognized accrediting body for naturopathic medical programs; and

11 (iii) Has provincial approval for participation in government–funded  
12 student aid programs.

13 (c) "Board" means the State Board of Physicians.

14 (d) "Committee" means the Naturopathic Medicine Advisory Committee.

15 (E) "CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN  
16 § 5-101 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE.

17        [(e)] (F)     "Council" means the Naturopathic Doctors Formulary Council **FOR**  
18 **CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES.**

19                   **[(f)] (G)**       (1)     “Device” means a device used in the diagnosis, treatment, or  
20 prevention of disease.

21 (2) "Device" does not include:

22 (i) Any surgical or dental instrument;

23 (ii) Any physical therapy equipment;

24 (iii) Any X-ray apparatus; or

25 (iv) Any component part or accessory of any of the items listed in  
26 items (i) through (iii) of this paragraph.

27        [g] (H)    "Emergency use epinephrine" means a portable, disposable drug  
28 delivery device or product approved by the federal Food and Drug Administration that  
29 contains a premeasured single dose of epinephrine that is used to treat anaphylaxis in an  
30 emergency situation.

1           **[(h)] (I)**    “Formulary” means a list of [drugs and devices] **CONTROLLED**  
2 **DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES** developed and adopted in accordance with § 14–5F–04.1 of this  
3 subtitle.

4           **[(i)] (J)**    “Licensed naturopathic doctor” means a naturopathic doctor who is  
5 licensed to practice naturopathic medicine.

6           **[(j)] (K)**    “Naturopathic doctor” means an individual who practices naturopathic  
7 medicine.

8           **[(k)] (L)**    (1)    “Naturopathic medicine” means the prevention, diagnosis, and  
9 treatment of human health conditions, injury, and disease using only patient education and  
10 naturopathic therapies and therapeutic substances recognized by the Council of  
11 Naturopathic Medical Education.

12           (2)    “Naturopathic medicine” includes:

13                   (i)    Counseling;

14                   (ii)   The practice of the mechanical sciences of healing, including  
15 mechanotherapy, articular manipulation, corrective and orthopedic gymnastics,  
16 hydrotherapy, electrotherapy, and phototherapy;

17                   (iii)   The practice of the material sciences of healing, including  
18 nutrition, phytotherapy, treatment by natural substances, and external applications; **[and]**

19                   (iv)   Prescribing, **[dispensing]** **PROVIDING**, or administering  
20 nonprescription **[and prescription]** drugs and devices **[listed in the formulary]**;

21                   **(v)   PRESCRIBING OR ADMINISTERING:**

22                   **1.   PRESCRIPTION DRUGS AND DEVICES THAT ARE NOT**  
23 **CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES; AND**

24                   **2.   CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES LISTED IN**  
25 **THE FORMULARY; AND**

26                   **(VI)   DISPENSING A STARTER DOSAGE OF A DRUG OR DEVICE**  
27 **DESCRIBED IN ITEM (V) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.**

28           **[(l)] (M)**    “Naturopathic musculoskeletal mobilization” means the treatment by  
29 manual and other mechanical means of all body tissues exclusive of high–velocity thrusts  
30 at or beyond the end range of normal joint motion.

31           **[(m)] (N)**    “Nonprescription drug” means a drug that:

- 1 (1) May be sold without a prescription; and
- 2 (2) Is labeled for use by a consumer in accordance with State and federal
- 3 law.

4 **[(n)] (O)** “Prescription drug” means any drug defined in § 503(b) of the federal  
5 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act if the drug’s label is required to bear the statement “Rx only”.

6 14-5F-04.1.

7 (a) (1) There is a Naturopathic Doctors Formulary Council **FOR**  
8 **CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES** within the Board.

9 (2) The Council consists of the following members:

10 (i) The Deputy Secretary of Public Health Services, or the Deputy  
11 Secretary’s designee; and

12 (ii) The following members, appointed by the Board:

13 1. Two individuals who:

14 A. Practice naturopathic medicine in the State;

15 B. Are certified by the North American Board of  
16 Naturopathic Examiners;

17 C. Have a minimum of 2 **[years] YEARS**’ experience; and

18 D. Are licensed naturopathic doctors;

19 2. Two licensed physicians who practice in the State;

20 3. One pharmacist who has a background in pharmacognosy  
21 and who practices in the State; and

22 4. One consumer.

23 (3) (i) The term of an appointed member is 4 years.

24 (ii) At the end of a term, an appointed member continues to serve  
25 until a successor is appointed.

26 (4) A member of the Council:

27 (i) May not receive compensation as a member of the Council; but

4 (6) The Board shall provide staff for the Council.

5 (b) The Council shall:

(1) Develop and recommend to the Board a formulary **FOR CONTROLLED  
DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES** for use by licensed naturopathic doctors;

(2) Annually review the formulary adopted by the Board under subsection (c) of this section to determine if any changes are necessary for compliance with current prescribing standards or the practice of naturopathic medicine;

11 (3) Otherwise review the formulary at the direction of the Board; and

12 (4) Make recommendations to the Board based on the reviews conducted  
13 under items (2) and (3) of this subsection.

14 (c) (1) The Board shall adopt a formulary based on the recommendations of  
15 the Council made under subsection (b) of this section.

16 (2) The Board may modify or reject any recommendation of the Council  
17 regarding the formulary.

18 (d) [(1)] The formulary adopted by the Board [shall include:

19 (i) Nonprescription drugs and devices;

20 (ii) Prescription oxygen and emergency use epinephrine; and

21 (iii) Prescription diaphragms and cervical caps for contraception.

22 (2) The formulary may not include:

23 (i) Except as provided in paragraph (1)(ii) and (iii) of this subsection,  
24 prescription drugs or devices; or

25 (ii) Controlled substances] MAY INCLUDE ONLY CONTROLLED  
26 DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES LISTED IN SCHEDULE III, SCHEDULE IV, OR SCHEDULE  
27 V UNDER TITLE 5, SUBTITLE 4 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE.

4 (1) Order and perform physical and laboratory examinations for diagnostic  
5 purposes, including phlebotomy, clinical laboratory tests, orificial examinations,  
6 electrocardiograms with over read by a cardiologist, and physiological function tests;

7 (2) Order diagnostic imaging studies and interpret the reports of diagnostic  
8 imaging studies;

21 (5) Administer emergency use epinephrine;

27 (7) Provide health education and health counseling; [and]

28 (8) Perform naturopathic musculoskeletal mobilization;

4 (I) STATE CONTROLLED DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE  
5 REGISTRATION; AND

6 (II) FEDERAL DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY REGISTRATION.

7 (b) A license does not authorize a licensee to:

12 (2) PRESCRIBE OR ADMINISTER ANY CONTROLLED DANGEROUS  
13 SUBSTANCE NOT LISTED IN THE FORMULARY;

14 [2] (3) Perform surgical procedures;

15                   [(3)] (4) Practice or claim to practice as a medical doctor or physician, an  
16 osteopath, a dentist, a podiatrist, an optometrist, a psychologist, a nurse practitioner, a  
17 physician assistant, a chiropractor, a physical therapist, an acupuncturist, or any other  
18 health care professional unless licensed under this article;

19                    [(4)] (5)      Use general or spinal anesthetics;

20 [§(5)] (6) Administer ionizing radioactive substances for therapeutic  
21 purposes;

22                   [(6)] (7)     Perform chiropractic adjustments or manipulations that include  
23 high-velocity thrusts at or beyond the end range of normal joint motion unless the licensee  
24 is also a licensed chiropractor;

25                           [(7)] (8)     Perform acupuncture unless the licensee is also a licensed  
26 acupuncturist; or

27                    [(8)] (9) Prescribe, dispense, or administer any prescription [or  
28 nonprescription] drug or device [listed in the formulary] for cosmetic purposes.

29 14-5F-15.

30 (c) The Board shall renew the license of a licensee who:

- (1) Submits a renewal application on the form that the Board requires;
- (2) Is of good moral character;
- (3) Pays a renewal fee set by the Board;
- (4) Is otherwise entitled to be licensed; **AND**
- (5) Meets the continuing education requirements adopted by the Board[;]
- (6) Provides evidence of biennial cardiopulmonary resuscitation[.]

9 14-5F-18.

10       (a) Subject to the hearing provisions of § 14–405 of this title, a disciplinary panel,  
11 on the affirmative vote of a majority of a quorum of the disciplinary panel, may deny a  
12 license to any applicant, reprimand any licensee, place any licensee on probation, or  
13 suspend or revoke a license of any licensee if the applicant or licensee:

14 (26) Violates any provision of this title or any regulation adopted by the  
15 Board; [or]

(27) Fails to complete a criminal history records check under § 14–308.1 of this title;

(28) EXCEPT AS TO AN ASSOCIATION THAT HAS REMAINED  
IN CONTINUOUS EXISTENCE SINCE JULY 1, 1963:

20 (I) ASSOCIATES WITH A PHARMACIST AS A PARTNER OR  
21 CO-OWNER OF A PHARMACY FOR THE PURPOSE OF OPERATING A PHARMACY;

22 (II) EMPLOYS A PHARMACIST FOR THE PURPOSE OF OPERATING  
23 A PHARMACY; OR

24 (III) CONTRACTS WITH A PHARMACIST FOR THE PURPOSE OF  
25 OPERATING A PHARMACY:

26 (29) FAILS TO COMPLY WITH § 1-223 OF THIS ARTICLE:

27 (30) FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE  
28 PRESCRIPTION DRUG MONITORING PROGRAM UNDER TITLE 21, SUBTITLE 2A OF  
29 THE HEALTH - GENERAL ARTICLE; OR

1 (31) FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF § 12-102 OF THIS  
2 ARTICLE.

3 14-5F-20.

4 (G) THE BOARD SHALL INCLUDE ON THE LICENSEE'S PROFILE, AS  
5 REPORTED TO THE BOARD BY THE LICENSEE:

6 (1) WHETHER THE LICENSEE MAINTAINS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY  
7 INSURANCE; AND

(2) THE NUMBER OF MEDICAL MALPRACTICE FINAL COURT JUDGMENTS AND ARBITRATION AWARDS AGAINST THE LICENSEE WITHIN THE MOST RECENT 10-YEAR PERIOD.

11 14-5F-20.1.

12       **ON REQUEST OF THE BOARD, A NATUROPATHIC DOCTOR WHO REPORTS TO**  
13 **THE BOARD THAT THE NATUROPATHIC DOCTOR MAINTAINS PROFESSIONAL**  
14 **LIABILITY INSURANCE FOR PURPOSES OF THE PUBLIC INDIVIDUAL PROFILE**  
15 **MAINTAINED BY THE BOARD UNDER § 14-5F-20 OF THIS SUBTITLE SHALL PROVIDE**  
16 **THE BOARD WITH VERIFICATION OR OTHER DOCUMENTATION THAT THE**  
17 **NATUROPATHIC DOCTOR MAINTAINS THE INSURANCE WITHIN 25 BUSINESS DAYS**  
18 **AFTER THE NATUROPATHIC DOCTOR RECEIVES A REQUEST FROM THE BOARD.**

19 14-5F-20.2.

20 (A) EACH LICENSEE PRACTICING NATUROPATHIC MEDICINE IN THE STATE  
21 SHALL NOTIFY A PATIENT IN WRITING IF:

22 (1) THE LICENSEE DOES NOT MAINTAIN PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY  
23 INSURANCE COVERAGE; OR

27 (B) THE WRITTEN NOTIFICATION PROVIDED TO THE PATIENT UNDER  
28 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE:

29 (1) PROVIDED:

30 (I) AT THE FIRST VISIT BY THE PATIENT DURING ANY PERIOD  
31 IN WHICH THE LICENSEE DOES NOT MAINTAIN PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

1 INSURANCE, UNLESS THE VISIT IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF RECEIVING INCIDENTAL  
2 MEDICAL CARE THAT WILL BE RENDERED FREE OF CHARGE; AND

3 (II) AS PART OF EACH INFORMED CONSENT OBTAINED BEFORE  
4 ANY PROCEDURE DISCUSSED OR OFFERED FOR THE PATIENT'S CONSIDERATION IS  
5 PERFORMED;

6 (2) SIGNED BY THE PATIENT AT THE TIME OF THE PATIENT'S VISIT OR  
7 THE INFORMED CONSENT IS SIGNED; AND

8 (3) RETAINED BY THE LICENSEE AS PART OF THE LICENSEE'S  
9 PATIENT RECORDS.

10 (C) EACH LICENSEE PRACTICING NATUROPATHIC MEDICINE IN THE STATE  
11 WHO DOES NOT MAINTAIN PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE COVERAGE SHALL  
12 POST THIS INFORMATION IN A CONSPICUOUS LOCATION IN THE LICENSEE'S PLACE  
13 OF PRACTICE.

14 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
15 October 1, 2026.