

SENATE BILL 578

E4

6lr3125
CF HB 30

By: **Senator James**

Introduced and read first time: February 4, 2026

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: February 20, 2026

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Public Safety – Department of State Police – Police–Initiated Towing –**
3 **Alterations**

4 FOR the purpose of altering certain provisions related to the rates the Department of State
5 Police sets for towing companies involved in certain police–initiated towing to
6 include the towing and recovery of certain vehicles; and generally relating to
7 police–initiated towing of motor vehicles.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
9 Article – Public Safety
10 Section 2–314 and 2–314.1
11 Annotated Code of Maryland
12 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

13 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
14 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

15 **Article – Public Safety**

16 2–314.

17 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

18 (2) “Approved rates” means the maximum rates approved by the
19 Department that apply to police–initiated towing and recovery services.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (3) "Authorized tow company" means a company providing towing and
2 recovery services at the request of the Department and designated on the tow list.

3 (4) "Heavy-duty towing" means towing and recovery of a vehicle including
4 trailers and semitrailers with a gross vehicle weight rating over 26,000 pounds.

5 **(5) "LIGHT-DUTY TOWING" MEANS TOWING AND RECOVERY OF A**
6 **VEHICLE INCLUDING TRAILERS OR SEMITRAILERS WITH A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT**
7 **RATING OF 10,000 POUNDS OR LESS.**

8 ~~[(5)]~~ **(6)** "Medium-duty towing" means towing and recovery of a vehicle
9 including trailers or semitrailers with a gross vehicle weight rating from over 10,000
10 pounds to 26,000 pounds.

11 ~~[(6)]~~ **(7)** "Per pound billing" means a method of calculating a fee for
12 towing and recovery services using a formula that considers the weight of the vehicle,
13 equipment, or cargo that is the subject of the towing and recovery and multiplies the weight
14 of the vehicle, equipment, or cargo by a monetary amount.

15 ~~[(7)]~~ **(8)** "Police-initiated towing" means the towing or recovery of a
16 ~~[commercial]~~ motor vehicle which was authorized, requested, or dispatched by the
17 Department.

18 ~~[(8)]~~ **(9)** "Recovery" means winching, hoisting, up-righting, removing, or
19 otherwise relocating a vehicle when the vehicle is found in a location, state, or position in
20 which it cannot be removed from the location, state, or position using only the vehicle's own
21 power, even if it were in complete operating condition.

22 ~~[(9)]~~ **(10)** "Tow list" means the list of towing businesses authorized by the
23 Department to perform police-initiated towing services of disabled or abandoned
24 commercial vehicles within the Department's jurisdiction.

25 ~~[(10)]~~ **(11)** "Towing" means using another vehicle to move or remove a
26 vehicle.

27 (b) The Department shall:

28 (1) establish and maintain a tow list, by county, of qualifying tow
29 companies for use by the Department in carrying out the duties of this subtitle; and

30 (2) make the tow list available to the public on request.

31 (c) The Department may adopt regulations to establish standards for tow
32 companies, including application procedures and minimum qualification requirements, and
33 must include on the list all qualifying tow companies.

1 (d) The Department shall:

2 (1) require a tow company that is on the tow list to ban the use of per pound
3 billing by October 1, 2023;

4 (2) establish the approved rates for ~~LIGHT-~~, medium-, and heavy-duty
5 towing and recovery that may be charged by a tow company on the tow list ~~by January 1,~~
6 ~~2024~~; and

7 (3) develop a process to receive, investigate, and adjudicate complaints
8 from a vehicle owner or operator or the owner's designee against an authorized tow
9 company regarding the police-initiated towing of a commercial motor vehicle, including a
10 process to suspend or remove an authorized tow company from the tow list.

11 (e) (1) An authorized tow company may charge less than but may not charge
12 more than the approved rates authorized by the Department for a police-initiated towing
13 and recovery.

14 (2) **THE APPROVED RATES FOR LIGHT-DUTY TOWING AND RECOVERY**
15 **MAY NOT EXCEED ~~A PERCENTAGE OF THE~~ 80% OF THE MAXIMUM APPROVED RATES**
16 **FOR MEDIUM-DUTY TOWING AND RECOVERY CHARGED BY A TOW COMPANY.**

17 (f) If a vehicle owner or the owner's designee requests the use of a specific towing
18 company, the Department shall honor that request and allow the vehicle owner to engage
19 the services of the requested towing company except when:

20 (1) the requested towing company cannot arrive at the location of the
21 vehicle within a reasonable time period;

22 (2) a traffic safety problem exists and the requested towing company
23 cannot arrive at the location within 30 minutes of a police employee's arrival at the location
24 of the vehicle; or

25 (3) the vehicle is disabled in the roadway as a result of a collision or vehicle
26 fire and the requested towing company cannot arrive within 30 minutes of a police
27 employee's arrival at the location of the vehicle.

28 2-314.1.

29 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

30 (2) "Approved rates" has the meaning stated in § 2-314 of this subtitle.

1 (3) "Committee" means the Committee on Rate Setting and Complaint
2 Resolution for Police-Initiated LIGHT-DUTY, Medium-Duty, and Heavy-Duty Towing
3 and Recovery.

4 (4) "Police-initiated towing" has the meaning stated in § 2-314 of this
5 subtitle.

6 (5) "Recovery" has the meaning stated in § 2-314 of this subtitle.

7 (b) There is a Committee on Rate Setting and Complaint Resolution for
8 Police-Initiated LIGHT-DUTY, Medium-Duty, and Heavy-Duty Towing and Recovery.

9 (c) The Committee consists of the following members:

10 (1) two representatives of the Towing and Recovery Professionals of
11 Maryland, appointed by the President of the Towing and Recovery Professionals of
12 Maryland;

13 (2) a representative of the Maryland Motor Truck Association, appointed
14 by the President of the Maryland Motor Truck Association;

15 (3) a representative of the Owner-Operator Independent Drivers
16 Association, appointed by the President of the Owner-Operator Independent Drivers
17 Association;

18 (4) a representative of the Maryland Transportation Authority Police,
19 appointed by the Secretary of Transportation;

20 (5) a representative of the State Highway Administration, appointed by the
21 Administrator of the State Highway Administration; and

22 (6) a representative of the Maryland Insurance Administration, appointed
23 by the Insurance Commissioner.

24 (d) (1) A member of the Committee shall be appointed for a 3-year term.

25 (2) A member of the Committee may be reappointed at the end of the
26 member's term.

27 (e) The Department shall provide staff support for the Committee.

28 (f) A member of the Committee:

29 (1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Committee; but

30 (2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State
31 Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.

1 (g) The Committee shall:

2 (1) ~~on or before December 1, 2023,~~ recommend approved rates **FOR**
3 **LIGHT-DUTY, MEDIUM-DUTY, AND HEAVY-DUTY TOWING AND RECOVERY** to the
4 Department that should be charged for police-initiated towing and recovery services;

5 (2) meet at least once every 3 years to review and consider modification of
6 the approved rates;

7 (3) request information and comments from other parties of interest to
8 assist with its work;

9 (4) recommend to the Department a process for resolving towing
10 complaints; ~~and~~

11 (5) **EXAMINE AND REPORT ON INSURANCE MATTERS RELATED TO**
12 **VEHICLES REGISTERED AND INSURED OUT OF STATE;**

13 (6) **EXAMINE AND REPORT ON INSURANCE MATTERS RELATED TO**
14 **COST AND CLEANUP OF CARGO AND DEBRIS; AND**

15 (7) make any additional recommendations to the Department that the
16 Committee considers appropriate.

17 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
18 October 1, 2026.

Approved:

Governor.

President of the Senate.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.