

# SENATE BILL 662

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CF HB 1355

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By: **Senator Kramer**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2026

Assigned to: Finance

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Committee Report: Favorable

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: February 25, 2026

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Financial Institutions – Payment Stablecoin Services – Establishment and**  
3 **Regulation**  
4 **(Maryland Stablecoin Act)**

5 FOR the purpose of altering the examination fee for a new commercial bank charter;  
6 requiring a certain nondepository trust company to include certain disclosures in its  
7 articles of incorporation; exempting from certain provisions of law a certain  
8 nondepository trust company authorized to provide certain services by the  
9 Commissioner of Financial Regulation; authorizing a certain nondepository trust  
10 company to request that the Commissioner reduce the capital stock requirements  
11 under certain circumstances; establishing a regulatory and legal framework for  
12 entities in the State to serve as State issuers of stablecoin–related services or as  
13 payment stablecoin services institutions; and generally relating to payment  
14 stablecoin services in the State.

15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
16 Article – Financial Institutions  
17 Section 2–105.1(c)(1), 2–108(a)(1), 2–113(d), 3–101, 3–102, 3–202, 3–206, 3–207,  
18 3–209, 3–211.1(b), 5–203(c), 6–101, and 6–312  
19 Annotated Code of Maryland  
20 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

21 BY adding to  
22 Article – Financial Institutions

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### EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Section 14–101 through 14–603 to be under the new title “Title 14. Maryland  
2 Stablecoin Act”  
3 Annotated Code of Maryland  
4 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

5 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
6 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

7 **Article – Financial Institutions**

8 2–105.1.

9 (c) (1) The Commissioner may participate in NMLS for:

10 (i) Collection agencies;

11 (ii) Debt management services providers;

12 (iii) Mortgage lenders;

13 (iv) Mortgage originators;

14 (v) Persons who engage in money transmission;

15 (vi) Persons who are required to be licensed under Title 11, Subtitle  
16 2 of this article;

17 (vii) Persons who are required to be licensed under Title 11, Subtitle  
18 3 of this article;

19 (viii) Persons who are required to be licensed under Title 12, Subtitle  
20 1 of this article;

21 (ix) Persons who are required to be licensed under Title 14, Subtitle  
22 19 of the Commercial Law Article;

23 (x) Sales finance companies; [and]

24 (xi) Consumer reporting agencies; **AND**

25 **(XII) PERSONS WHO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS UNDER TITLE 14 OF**  
26 **THIS ARTICLE.**

27 2–108.

1 (a) The Commissioner shall charge and collect, in advance, the following  
2 nonrefundable fees:

3 (1) An examination fee for a new commercial bank charter under § 3-203  
4 of this article..... **[\$15,000] \$7,000**  
5 2-113.

6 (d) Except as provided in §§ 2-113.1 and 2-117 of this subtitle **AND § 14-601 OF**  
7 **THIS ARTICLE**, the provisions of §§ 2-114 through 2-117, inclusive, of this subtitle do not  
8 apply to:

9 (1) Any bank, trust company, savings bank, savings and loan association,  
10 or credit union incorporated or chartered under the laws of this State or the United States  
11 that maintains its principal office in this State;

12 (2) Any out-of-state bank, as defined in § 5-1001 of this article, having a  
13 branch that accepts deposits in this State;

14 (3) Any institution incorporated under federal law as a savings association  
15 or savings bank that does not maintain its principal office in this State but has a branch  
16 that accepts deposits in this State; or

17 (4) An affiliate of an institution described in item (1), (2), or (3) of this  
18 subsection over which the Commissioner has no jurisdiction.  
19 3-101.

20 (a) In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.

21 (b) “Capital stock” includes both common and preferred stock of a commercial  
22 bank.

23 (c) “Debt instrument” means any capital note, debenture, bond, or certificate of  
24 beneficial interest issued by a commercial bank.

25 (d) “Inhabitants” means the population of a municipal area, as determined by the  
26 latest federal or State census.

27 (e) “Nondepository trust company” means a trust company that is not insured by  
28 the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

29 **(F) “PAYMENT STABLECOIN-RELATED SERVICES” HAS THE MEANING**  
30 **STATED IN § 14-101 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

1           **(G) “PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION” HAS THE MEANING**  
2 **STATED IN § 14–101 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

3           **(H) “PERMITTED PAYMENT STABLECOIN ISSUER” HAS THE MEANING**  
4 **STATED IN § 14–101 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

5           **[(f)] (I)**       “State bank” means an institution that is incorporated under the laws  
6 of this State as a bank.

7           **(J) “STATE ISSUER” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 14–101 OF THIS**  
8 **ARTICLE.**

9           **[(g)] (K)**       “Trust company” means an institution that is incorporated under the  
10 laws of this State as a trust company.

11 3–102.

12           **(A) [Every] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (C) OF THIS**  
13 **SECTION, EVERY** trust company has the powers granted by, and is subject to, the  
14 provisions of this article that relate to trust companies. **[However, except]**

15           **(B) EXCEPT** as provided in § 3–209(b) of this title as to the establishment of  
16 branches, the provisions of this article do not repeal, modify, or affect any special right,  
17 privilege, or power given by charter to a trust company that was organized and doing  
18 business before April 8, 1910.

19           **(C) IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 14 OF THIS ARTICLE, THE COMMISSIONER**  
20 **SHALL GRANT A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY THE POWER TO ENGAGE IN**  
21 **BUSINESS UNDER TITLE 14 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

22 3–202.

23           (a) The incorporators shall sign and acknowledge two copies of articles of  
24 incorporation.

25           (b) The articles of incorporation shall include:

26                   (1) The name and address of each incorporator;

27                   (2) A statement that:

28                           (i) Each incorporator is at least 18 years old;

29                           (ii) Each incorporator is a citizen of the United States; and

1 (iii) At least one of the incorporators is a citizen of this State;

2 (3) A statement that the incorporators are associating to form a State bank  
3 or a trust company under this subtitle;

4 (4) The name of the State bank or trust company, which may not be similar  
5 in any material respect to the name of any other bank or trust company in this State;

6 (5) The municipal area and county where the principal banking office of  
7 the State bank or trust company is to be located;

8 (6) The number of directors and the names and residence addresses of  
9 those who will serve as directors until their successors are elected and qualify; [and]

10 (7) As to its capital stock:

11 (i) The total number of shares that the State bank or trust company  
12 has authority to issue;

13 (ii) The par value of the shares, which may not be less than \$10 a  
14 share; and

15 (iii) The total par value of all shares; **AND**

16 **(8) FOR A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY THAT INTENDS TO SEEK**  
17 **THE COMMISSIONER'S AUTHORIZATION TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS UNDER TITLE 14**  
18 **OF THIS ARTICLE:**

19 **(I) A DISCLOSURE THAT THE NONDEPOSITORY TRUST**  
20 **COMPANY WILL SEEK THE REQUIRED AUTHORIZATION FROM THE COMMISSIONER;**  
21 **AND**

22 **(II) ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUESTED BY THE**  
23 **COMMISSIONER OR REQUIRED UNDER TITLE 14 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

24 (c) The articles of incorporation may include:

25 (1) Any provision that requires for any purpose the concurrence of a greater  
26 proportion of the votes of all classes or of any class of capital stock than the proportion  
27 required by this article for that purpose; and

28 (2) Any provision that defines, limits, or denies the preemptive rights of  
29 stockholders to acquire additional stock of the State bank or trust company.

1 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this article, a commercial bank has all of the  
2 general powers granted to Maryland corporations under the Maryland General Corporation  
3 Law.

4 (b) In addition to the powers set forth elsewhere in this article, a commercial bank  
5 may:

6 (1) Receive deposits of money on which interest may be paid;

7 (2) Buy and sell coin and bullion;

8 (3) Buy and sell foreign and domestic exchange;

9 (4) Subject to § 3–604 of this title, accept drafts drawn on it;

10 (5) Issue letters of credit that authorize the holder to draw drafts on it or  
11 on its correspondents payable at sight or at a time not exceeding 1 year;

12 (6) Issue its debt instruments for money that is borrowed or received on  
13 deposit or for investment;

14 (7) Lend money on personal security or on real or personal property;

15 (8) Subject to § 3–605 of this title, become owner and lessor of personal  
16 property;

17 (9) Subject to § 5–503 of this article, buy, hold, lease, and convey real  
18 property;

19 (10) Pledge collateral to secure deposits of:

20 (i) The federal government or its agencies; or

21 (ii) Any state or its political subdivisions;

22 (11) Pledge securities to secure the money of an estate administered under  
23 the federal bankruptcy laws;

24 (12) Without being deemed a branch of a depository institution affiliate, act  
25 in accordance with § 101(d) of the Riegle–Neal Interstate Banking and Branching  
26 Efficiency Act of 1994, as agent of any depository institution affiliate in:

27 (i) Receiving deposits;

28 (ii) Renewing time deposits;

29 (iii) Closing loans;

- 1 (iv) Servicing loans; or
- 2 (v) Receiving payments on loans and other obligations; and
- 3 (13) Exercise all of the powers usual in carrying on a banking business.

4 **(C) (1) IN THIS SUBSECTION, “APPROPRIATE FEDERAL BANKING**  
5 **AGENCY” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE ACT.**

6 **(2) THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST**  
7 **COMPANY AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 14 OF**  
8 **THIS ARTICLE TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS:**

9 **(I) A STATE ISSUER; OR**

10 **(II) A PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION.**

11 **(3) A COMMERCIAL BANK SHALL NOTIFY THE COMMISSIONER IN**  
12 **ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCESS ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN**  
13 **REGULATION PRIOR TO:**

14 **(I) SEEKING AUTHORIZATION FROM THE APPROPRIATE**  
15 **FEDERAL BANKING AGENCY TO BECOME A PERMITTED PAYMENT STABLECOIN**  
16 **ISSUER; OR**

17 **(II) PROVIDING PAYMENT STABLECOIN-RELATED SERVICES**  
18 **PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL LAW.**

19 3-207.

20 **(A) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY**  
21 **AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 14 OF THIS**  
22 **ARTICLE TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS:**

23 **(1) A STATE ISSUER; OR**

24 **(2) A PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION.**

25 **(B) In addition to the powers set forth elsewhere in this article, a trust company**  
26 **may:**

27 (1) Receive deposits of money, securities, and other personal property from  
28 any person;

1 (2) Act as the agent of any foreign or Maryland corporation for any lawful  
2 purpose;

3 (3) Act as the fiscal or transfer agent of any state, any political subdivision  
4 of any state, or any corporation;

5 (4) Accept and execute any trust and any powers that are conferred on or  
6 entrusted to it in any manner, including any grant, assignment, transfer, devise, or bequest  
7 by any person or by order of a court;

8 (5) Accept and hold trust property;

9 (6) Act as trustee under a mortgage or bond issue of a corporation or  
10 political subdivision;

11 (7) Act as personal representative of the estate of any deceased individual;  
12 and

13 (8) Act as guardian, receiver, or trustee of the estate of any person under  
14 order or appointment of a court and as depositary of money paid to the court for the benefit  
15 of the person.

16 3-209.

17 (a) (1) Before the Commissioner issues a certificate to do business, the  
18 required capital stock and the required surplus shall be paid in full.

19 (2) **[A] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, A**  
20 commercial bank shall have required capital stock that equals at least:

21 (i) \$750,000, if it is in a municipal area with not more than 50,000  
22 inhabitants; and

23 (ii) \$1.5 million, if it is in a municipal area with more than 50,000  
24 inhabitants.

25 (3) A commercial bank shall have a surplus in an amount that equals at  
26 least 20 percent of its required capital stock.

27 (b) (1) Before a commercial bank establishes a branch, the commercial bank  
28 shall have capital stock and surplus as provided in this subsection.

29 (2) For a branch that is to be located inside the municipal area of the  
30 principal banking office of the commercial bank, the commercial bank shall have capital  
31 stock and surplus that equal at least the sum of the amounts required by subsection (a) of  
32 this section.

1           (3) For a branch that is to be located outside the municipal area of the  
2 principal banking office of the commercial bank, the commercial bank shall have capital  
3 stock and surplus that equal at least the sum of:

4           (i) The amount required by subsection (a) of this section; and

5           (ii) 1. \$120,000, if it is in a municipal area with not more than  
6 25,000 inhabitants;

7                   2. \$180,000, if it is in a municipal area with more than 25,000  
8 and not more than 100,000 inhabitants;

9                   3. \$240,000, if it is in a municipal area with more than  
10 100,000 and not more than 250,000 inhabitants; and

11                   4. \$900,000, if it is in a municipal area with more than  
12 250,000 inhabitants.

13           (c) Unless otherwise provided by law, the unimpaired capital and surplus of a  
14 commercial bank include its debt instruments issued under § 3–312 of this title.

15           **(D) (1) (I) A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY MAY REQUEST THAT**  
16 **THE COMMISSIONER REDUCE THE CAPITAL STOCK REQUIREMENTS FOR THAT**  
17 **NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY.**

18                   **(II) INCORPORATORS SEEKING TO FORM A NONDEPOSITORY**  
19 **TRUST COMPANY MAY MAKE A REQUEST IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS PARAGRAPH**  
20 **PRIOR TO FILING ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION.**

21                   **(III) A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY MAKING A REQUEST**  
22 **UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL PROVIDE THE COMMISSIONER WITH ALL**  
23 **INFORMATION THAT THE COMMISSIONER REQUIRES.**

24           **(2) IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS**  
25 **SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSIONER MAY REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF CAPITAL STOCK**  
26 **REQUIRED FOR A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY IF THE REDUCTION DOES NOT**  
27 **IMPAIR THE NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY’S SAFETY, SOUNDNESS, AND ABILITY**  
28 **TO OPERATE EFFICIENTLY.**

29           **(3) THE COMMISSIONER MAY IMPOSE ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS**  
30 **AS A CONDITION FOR APPROVAL OF A REQUEST UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.**

31 3–211.1.

1 (b) (1) A nondepository trust company shall pledge securities or deliver a  
2 surety bond to the Commissioner, for the benefit of the Commissioner, to defray the costs  
3 of a receivership.

4 (2) (I) **THIS PARAGRAPH DOES NOT APPLY TO A NONDEPOSITORY**  
5 **TRUST COMPANY THAT ENGAGES IN BUSINESS UNDER TITLE 14 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

6 (II) The amount of the securities or surety bond shall be determined  
7 by the Commissioner in an amount that the Commissioner deems appropriate to defray  
8 such costs, but in no event shall the amount exceed:

9 [(i)] 1. \$1,000,000 for a nondepository trust company with a  
10 composite rating, using the Uniform Interagency Trust Rating System, of 1 or 2; or

11 [(ii)] 2. \$3,000,000 for a nondepository trust company with a  
12 composite rating, using the Uniform Interagency Trust Rating System, of 3, 4, or 5.

13 5–203.

14 (c) (1) Except as provided in [paragraph] PARAGRAPHS (2) AND (4) of this  
15 subsection, the Commissioner shall assess each banking institution the sum of:

16 (i) \$8,000; plus

17 (ii) 1. 12 cents for each \$1,000 of the assets of the institution over  
18 \$50,000,000, but not more than \$250,000,000;

19 2. 10 cents for each \$1,000 of assets over \$250,000,000, but  
20 not more than \$500,000,000;

21 3. 9 cents for each \$1,000 of assets over \$500,000,000, but not  
22 more than \$1,000,000,000;

23 4. 8 cents for each \$1,000 of assets over \$1,000,000,000, but  
24 not more than \$10,000,000,000; and

25 5. 7 cents for each \$1,000 of assets over \$10,000,000,000.

26 (2) If a banking institution is not in the business of accepting deposits or  
27 retaining funds in a deposit account as defined in § 5–509 of this title, the Commissioner  
28 shall assess the banking institution the sum of:

29 (i) \$5,000; plus

30 (ii) 1. 0.3 cents for each \$1,000 of managed assets held in a  
31 fiduciary capacity up to \$5,000,000,000;

1                   2.     0.2 cents for each \$1,000 of managed assets held in a  
2 fiduciary capacity over \$5,000,000,000, but not more than \$20,000,000,000;

3                   3.     0.1 cent for each \$1,000 of managed assets held in a  
4 fiduciary capacity over \$20,000,000,000 up to \$27,500,000,000;

5                   4.     0.2 cents for each \$1,000 of nonmanaged and custodial  
6 assets held in a fiduciary capacity up to \$5,000,000,000; and

7                   5.     0.1 cent for each \$1,000 of nonmanaged and custodial  
8 assets held in a fiduciary capacity over \$5,000,000,000 up to \$20,000,000,000.

9                   (3)    The assessments shall be based on assets stated in a banking  
10 institution's most recent financial report.

11                   **(4)    THE COMMISSIONER SHALL DETERMINE THE ASSESSMENTS FOR**  
12 **BANKING INSTITUTIONS ENGAGING IN BUSINESS UNDER TITLE 14 OF THIS ARTICLE**  
13 **BY REGULATION.**

14 6–101.

15                   (a)    In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.

16                   (b)    “Board” means the board of directors of a credit union.

17                   (c)    (1)    “Branch” means a credit union office at which shares or deposits are  
18 received, share drafts or checks are paid, or money is lent.

19                   (2)    “Branch” includes a mobile branch or other special–purpose facility that  
20 performs a function of a branch.

21                   (3)    “Branch” does not include an automated teller machine as defined in §  
22 1–401(d) of this article.

23                   (d)    “Credit union” means a cooperative, nonprofit financial institution organized  
24 under this title to conduct business in the State.

25                   (e)    “Credit union service organization” means an entity formed to engage in  
26 activities that:

27                   (1)    Are incidental to the conduct of the business of a credit union;

28                   (2)    Advance or facilitate the purposes of a credit union; and

29                   (3)    Primarily serve a credit union and its members.

1 (f) (1) “Credit union share guaranty corporation” means a corporation  
2 engaged in the business of guaranteeing or insuring payment of a credit union share or  
3 deposit account.

4 (2) “Credit union share guaranty corporation” includes the Credit Union  
5 Insurance Corporation established under Title 7 of this article.

6 (g) “Deposit account” means a balance held by a credit union on which a  
7 contractual rate of interest may be paid as a debt owed by the credit union to the depositor.

8 (h) “Fixed assets” includes land, buildings, leasehold improvements, furniture,  
9 fixtures, and equipment used in the conduct of the regular business of a credit union.

10 (i) “Member in good standing” means a member who:

11 (1) Owns at least one share in a credit union;

12 (2) Is current on all credit obligations to the credit union; and

13 (3) Has not caused the credit union a credit or deposit loss that is currently  
14 outstanding.

15 (j) “Officer” means any officer that a Maryland corporation is required or  
16 permitted to have under § 2–412 of the Corporations and Associations Article.

17 (k) “Official” means:

18 (1) A director;

19 (2) A member of a credit committee; or

20 (3) A member of a supervisory committee.

21 (l) “Out-of-state credit union” means:

22 (1) A federal credit union with its main office in a state other than this  
23 State; or

24 (2) A credit union chartered and primarily regulated by another state.

25 **(M) “PAYMENT STABLECOIN-RELATED SERVICES” HAS THE MEANING**  
26 **STATED IN § 14–101 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

27 **(N) “PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION” HAS THE MEANING**  
28 **STATED IN § 14–101 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

1           **(O) “PERMITTED PAYMENT STABLECOIN ISSUER” HAS THE MEANING**  
2 **STATED IN § 14–101 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

3           **[(m)] (P)** “Share” or “share account” means a balance held by a credit union on  
4 which a dividend may be paid and which confers membership and voting rights on the  
5 member.

6 6–312.

7           **(A)** In addition to the powers set forth elsewhere in this title, a credit union may:

8                   (1) Receive the shares and deposits of its members;

9                   (2) Lend money to its members;

10                  (3) Invest funds as provided in this title; and

11                  (4) Undertake other activities that:

12                           (i) Are consistent with this title;

13                           (ii) Relate to its purposes; and

14                           (iii) Are authorized by its bylaws.

15           **(B) (1) IN THIS SUBSECTION, “APPROPRIATE FEDERAL BANKING**  
16 **AGENCY” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE ACT.**

17                   **(2) THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A CREDIT UNION SERVICE**  
18 **ORGANIZATION AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE**  
19 **14 OF THIS ARTICLE TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS A PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES**  
20 **INSTITUTION.**

21           **(3) A CREDIT UNION SHALL NOTIFY THE COMMISSIONER IN**  
22 **ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCESS ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN**  
23 **REGULATION PRIOR TO:**

24                           **(I) SEEKING AUTHORIZATION FROM THE APPROPRIATE**  
25 **FEDERAL BANKING AGENCY TO BECOME A PERMITTED PAYMENT STABLECOIN**  
26 **ISSUER; OR**

27                           **(II) PROVIDING PAYMENT STABLECOIN–RELATED SERVICES**  
28 **PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL LAW.**

29   **TITLE 14. MARYLAND STABLECOIN ACT.**



1           (L)    “PAYMENT STABLECOIN” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN THE FEDERAL  
2 GENIUS ACT OF 2025.

3           (M)   (1)   “PAYMENT STABLECOIN–RELATED SERVICES” MEANS:

4                   (I)   EXCHANGING PAYMENT STABLECOIN FOR MONETARY  
5 VALUE;

6                   (II)  PROVIDING CUSTODIAL OR SAFEKEEPING SERVICES TO  
7 PERMITTED PAYMENT STABLECOIN ISSUERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH 12 U.S.C. §  
8 5909;

9                   (III) MANAGING REQUIRED RESERVE ASSETS FOR PERMITTED  
10 PAYMENT STABLECOIN ISSUERS, INCLUDING PURCHASING, SELLING, AND HOLDING  
11 SUCH RESERVE ASSETS CONSISTENT WITH STATE AND FEDERAL LAW;

12                   (IV)  PROVIDING CUSTODIAL OR SAFEKEEPING SERVICES FOR  
13 PAYMENT STABLECOINS OR PRIVATE KEYS OF PAYMENT STABLECOIN CONSISTENT  
14 WITH THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025; OR

15                   (V)   UNDERTAKING ANY OTHER ACTIVITIES THAT:

16                           1.  FACILITATE THE USE OF STABLECOIN IN  
17 ACCORDANCE WITH THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025;

18                           2.  ARE NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE FEDERAL  
19 GENIUS ACT OF 2025; AND

20                           3.  ARE AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN  
21 WRITING.

22                   (2)   “PAYMENT STABLECOIN–RELATED SERVICES” DOES NOT  
23 INCLUDE ISSUING PAYMENT STABLECOIN.

24           (N)    “PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION” MEANS A  
25 NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY OR A CREDIT UNION SERVICE ORGANIZATION:

26                   (1)   PRIMARYLY ENGAGED IN THE BUSINESS OF PROVIDING PAYMENT  
27 STABLECOIN–RELATED SERVICES; AND

28                   (2)   AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS  
29 TITLE TO PROVIDE PAYMENT STABLECOIN–RELATED SERVICES.

1           **(O) “PERMITTED PAYMENT STABLECOIN ISSUER” HAS THE MEANING**  
2 **STATED IN THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025.**

3           **(P) “STATE ISSUER” MEANS A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY**  
4 **AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS TITLE TO BECOME**  
5 **A STATE QUALIFIED PAYMENT STABLECOIN ISSUER.**

6           **(Q) “STATE PAYMENT STABLECOIN REGULATOR” HAS THE MEANING**  
7 **STATED IN THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025.**

8           **(R) “STATE QUALIFIED PAYMENT STABLECOIN ISSUER” HAS THE MEANING**  
9 **STATED IN THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025.**

10 **14-102.**

11           **THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE APPLY TO:**

12           **(1) A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY SEEKING TO ENGAGE IN**  
13 **BUSINESS AS:**

14                   **(I) A STATE ISSUER; OR**

15                   **(II) A PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION; AND**

16           **(2) A CREDIT UNION SERVICE ORGANIZATION SEEKING TO ENGAGE IN**  
17 **BUSINESS AS A PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION.**

18                   **SUBTITLE 2. FORMATION AND POWERS.**

19 **14-201.**

20           **(A) THE OFFICE SHALL BE THE STATE PAYMENT STABLECOIN REGULATOR**  
21 **IN THE STATE.**

22           **(B) THE COMMISSIONER SHALL APPLY FOR CERTIFICATION OF THE OFFICE**  
23 **AS A STATE PAYMENT STABLECOIN REGULATOR IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
24 **PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED IN THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025.**

25           **(C) IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS TITLE, THE COMMISSIONER MAY ISSUE A**  
26 **CERTIFICATE AUTHORIZING:**

27                   **(1) A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS:**

1 (I) A PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION; OR

2 (II) A STATE ISSUER; OR

3 (2) A CREDIT UNION SERVICE ORGANIZATION TO ENGAGE IN  
4 BUSINESS AS A PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION.

5 (D) TO THE EXTENT NOT OTHERWISE PROHIBITED BY LAW, THE  
6 COMMISSIONER MAY GRANT TO ANY APPLICANT THOSE POWERS THE  
7 COMMISSIONER DEEMS NECESSARY TO FACILITATE THE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES  
8 THAT THE COMMISSIONER APPROVES UNDER THIS TITLE.

9 (E) IN ADDITION TO THE AUTHORITY TO SHARE INFORMATION GRANTED TO  
10 THE COMMISSIONER IN THIS ARTICLE, THE COMMISSIONER MAY:

11 (1) SHARE INFORMATION CONCERNING ANY STATE ISSUER WITH THE  
12 BOARD IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025; AND

13 (2) ENTER INTO AN INFORMATION-SHARING AGREEMENT UNDER §  
14 2-117 OF THIS ARTICLE WITH ANY STATE OR FEDERAL REGULATORY AGENCY  
15 HAVING AUTHORITY OVER A CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

16 (F) (1) THE COMMISSIONER MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS TO:

17 (I) CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE;

18 (II) ENSURE THAT ANY ACTIVITIES, PRODUCTS, OR SERVICES  
19 AUTHORIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS TITLE ARE CONDUCTED IN A SAFE, SOUND,  
20 AND EFFICIENT MANNER; AND

21 (III) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION,  
22 FACILITATE CERTIFICATION OF THE OFFICE AS THE STATE PAYMENT STABLECOIN  
23 REGULATOR.

24 (2) TO FACILITATE CERTIFICATION OF THE OFFICE AS THE STATE  
25 PAYMENT STABLECOIN REGULATOR, THE COMMISSIONER MAY ADOPT  
26 REGULATIONS GOVERNING NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANIES SEEKING  
27 AUTHORITY TO ACT AS A STATE ISSUER THAT WAIVE OR MODIFY THE  
28 REQUIREMENTS OF TITLES 3 AND 4 OF THIS ARTICLE.

29 14-202.

1           **EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE OR IN REGULATIONS**  
2 **ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSIONER:**

3           **(1) TITLE 3 OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL GOVERN THE FORMATION OF A**  
4 **NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY INTENDING TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS UNDER**  
5 **THIS TITLE; AND**

6           **(2) ALL APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF TITLES 3 AND 5 OF THIS**  
7 **ARTICLE APPLY TO A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY ENGAGING IN BUSINESS**  
8 **UNDER THIS TITLE.**

9 **14-203.**

10           **(A) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE OR IN REGULATIONS**  
11 **ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSIONER:**

12           **(1) § 6-706 OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL GOVERN THE FORMATION OF A**  
13 **CREDIT UNION SERVICE ORGANIZATION INTENDING TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS**  
14 **UNDER THIS TITLE; AND**

15           **(2) ALL APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 6 OF THIS ARTICLE**  
16 **APPLY TO A CREDIT UNION SERVICE ORGANIZATION ENGAGING IN BUSINESS UNDER**  
17 **THIS TITLE.**

18           **(B) THE COMMISSIONER MAY EXAMINE A CREDIT UNION SERVICE**  
19 **ORGANIZATION ENGAGED IN BUSINESS UNDER THIS TITLE SEPARATELY OR**  
20 **TOGETHER WITH AN EXAMINATION OF THE CREDIT UNION.**

21 **14-204.**

22           **(A) A CERTIFICATE HOLDER MAY EXERCISE ONLY POWERS THAT THE**  
23 **COMMISSIONER:**

24           **(1) GRANTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS TITLE; AND**

25           **(2) LISTS IN THE CERTIFICATE.**

26           **(B) AN APPLICANT MAY NOT ENGAGE IN BUSINESS UNDER THIS TITLE**  
27 **WITHOUT A CERTIFICATE ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS TITLE.**

28                           **SUBTITLE 3. APPLICATION PROCEDURES.**

29 **14-301.**

1           **FOR AN APPLICANT TO QUALIFY FOR A CERTIFICATE, THE COMMISSIONER**  
2 **SHALL DETERMINE THAT THE APPLICANT IS OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER AND HAS**  
3 **SUFFICIENT FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY, BUSINESS EXPERIENCE, AND GENERAL**  
4 **FITNESS TO:**

5           **(1) ENGAGE IN BUSINESS UNDER THIS TITLE IN A SAFE AND SOUND**  
6 **MANNER;**

7           **(2) WARRANT THE BELIEF THAT THE BUSINESS WILL BE CONDUCTED**  
8 **LAWFULLY, HONESTLY, FAIRLY, AND EFFICIENTLY; AND**

9           **(3) COMMAND THE CONFIDENCE OF THE PUBLIC.**

10 **14-302.**

11           **(A) AN APPLICANT SHALL COMPLETE, SIGN, AND SUBMIT TO THE**  
12 **COMMISSIONER AN APPLICATION MADE UNDER OATH IN THE FORM AND IN**  
13 **ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCESS THAT THE COMMISSIONER REQUIRES.**

14           **(B) IN ADDITION TO INFORMATION LISTED IN THE APPLICATION FORM**  
15 **PROVIDED BY THE COMMISSIONER, AN APPLICANT SHALL PROVIDE TO THE**  
16 **COMMISSIONER:**

17           **(1) A BUSINESS PLAN;**

18           **(2) BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION OF ALL KEY INDIVIDUALS;**

19           **(3) ANY INFORMATION REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
20 **APPLICABLE REGULATIONS; AND**

21           **(4) ANY OTHER INFORMATION THAT THE COMMISSIONER REQUESTS.**

22           **(C) ON SUBMISSION OF AN APPLICATION TO THE COMMISSIONER, AN**  
23 **APPLICANT SHALL PAY A NONREFUNDABLE APPLICATION FEE IN AN AMOUNT EQUAL**  
24 **TO THE EXAMINATION FEE FOR A NEW COMMERCIAL BANK CHARTER UNDER §**  
25 **2-108(A)(1) OF THIS ARTICLE.**

26 **14-303.**

27           **WHEN DETERMINING WHETHER TO ISSUE A CERTIFICATE, THE**  
28 **COMMISSIONER SHALL CONSIDER:**

1           **(1) WHETHER THE APPLICANT MEETS THE QUALIFICATIONS**  
2 **ESTABLISHED UNDER § 14-301 OF THIS SUBTITLE AND PROVIDES THE**  
3 **INFORMATION AND FEE REQUIRED UNDER § 14-302 OF THIS SUBTITLE;**

4           **(2) IF THE APPLICANT SEEKS A CERTIFICATE TO ENGAGE IN**  
5 **BUSINESS AS A STATE ISSUER, WHETHER THE APPLICANT COMPLIES WITH ALL**  
6 **APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025;**

7           **(3) IF THE APPLICANT SEEKS A CERTIFICATE TO ENGAGE IN**  
8 **BUSINESS AS A PROVIDER OF PAYMENT STABLECOIN-RELATED SERVICES,**  
9 **WHETHER THE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES THAT THE APPLICANT SEEKS TO OFFER:**

10           **(I) FACILITATE USE OF PAYMENT STABLECOIN IN**  
11 **ACCORDANCE WITH THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT OF 2025; AND**

12           **(II) ARE NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE FEDERAL GENIUS ACT**  
13 **OF 2025;**

14           **(4) WHETHER THE BUSINESS THE APPLICANT SEEKS TO CONDUCT:**

15           **(I) COMPLIES WITH ALL APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF STATE**  
16 **AND FEDERAL LAW;**

17           **(II) SUPPORTS THE WELFARE OF THE GENERAL ECONOMY OF**  
18 **THE STATE; AND**

19           **(III) IS NOT DETRIMENTAL TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST; AND**

20           **(5) ANY OTHER FACTORS THAT THE COMMISSIONER IDENTIFIES IN**  
21 **REGULATION.**

22 **14-304.**

23           **(A) ON SUBMISSION OF AN APPLICATION AND PAYMENT OF THE FEE IN**  
24 **ACCORDANCE WITH § 14-302 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL**  
25 **INVESTIGATE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE APPLICANT SATISFIES THE CRITERIA**  
26 **UNDER § 14-303 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

27           **(B) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, THE**  
28 **COMMISSIONER SHALL APPROVE OR DENY EACH APPLICATION FOR A CERTIFICATE**  
29 **WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE DATE ON WHICH THE APPLICANT FILES A COMPLETED**  
30 **APPLICATION AND PAYS THE APPLICATION FEE.**

1 (C) AN APPLICATION SHALL BE DEEMED COMPLETE WHEN THE  
2 COMMISSIONER RECEIVES:

3 (1) THE SIGNED APPLICATION;

4 (2) ALL DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THE  
5 APPLICATION; AND

6 (3) IF APPLICABLE, ANY INFORMATION REQUESTED BY THE  
7 COMMISSIONER FOLLOWING RECEIPT OF THE SIGNED APPLICATION.

8 (D) (1) THE COMMISSIONER MAY EXTEND THE TIME PERIOD FOR  
9 APPROVAL OR DENIAL OF AN APPLICATION IF THE COMMISSIONER:

10 (I) DETERMINES THAT ADDITIONAL TIME IS REQUIRED TO  
11 FULLY CONSIDER THE APPLICATION; OR

12 (II) REQUESTED ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AFTER THE  
13 APPLICANT SUBMITTED THE APPLICATION AND FEE AND:

14 1. HAS NOT RECEIVED THE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION  
15 WITHIN THE 60 DAYS UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION; OR

16 2. REQUIRES ADDITIONAL TIME TO REVIEW THE  
17 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

18 (2) IF THE COMMISSIONER EXTENDS THE TIME PERIOD FOR  
19 APPROVAL OR DENIAL OF AN APPLICATION UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS  
20 SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL NOTIFY THE APPLICANT OF THE  
21 EXTENSION WITHIN 10 BUSINESS DAYS.

22 14-305.

23 (A) THE COMMISSIONER SHALL APPROVE AN APPLICATION THAT SATISFIES  
24 THE CRITERIA UNDER § 14-303 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

25 (B) ON APPROVAL OF AN APPLICATION, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL:

26 (1) IDENTIFY THE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES THAT THE APPLICANT  
27 MAY OFFER UNDER THIS TITLE;

28 (2) GRANT THE APPLICANT ALL POWERS REASONABLY NECESSARY  
29 TO OFFER THE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES THAT THE COMMISSIONER APPROVES;

1           **(3) IMPOSE TERMS AND CONDITIONS THAT THE COMMISSIONER**  
2 **CONSIDERS APPROPRIATE; AND**

3           **(4) ISSUE A CERTIFICATE TO THE APPLICANT.**

4           **(C) IN ADDITION TO AN APPROVAL OF AN APPLICATION UNDER THIS TITLE,**  
5 **THE COMMISSIONER MAY ENTER INTO A MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING WITH**  
6 **THE APPLICANT CONCERNING ANY ADDITIONAL MATTERS THE COMMISSIONER**  
7 **CONSIDERS APPROPRIATE.**

8 **14-306.**

9           **(A) (1) THE COMMISSIONER SHALL DENY AN APPLICATION THAT DOES**  
10 **NOT SATISFY THE CRITERIA OF § 14-303 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

11           **(2) IF THE COMMISSIONER DENIES AN APPLICATION UNDER**  
12 **PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL NOTIFY THE**  
13 **APPLICANT OF THE DENIAL IN WRITING WITHIN 10 BUSINESS DAYS.**

14           **(B) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE ON WHICH THE COMMISSIONER**  
15 **DENIES AN APPLICATION UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, THE**  
16 **COMMISSIONER SHALL:**

17           **(1) FILE A WRITTEN DECISION CONTAINING THE FINDINGS AND**  
18 **CONCLUSIONS ON WHICH THE COMMISSIONER BASED THE DENIAL WITH THE**  
19 **OFFICE;**

20           **(2) SEND A COPY OF THE WRITTEN DECISION TO THE APPLICANT; AND**

21           **(3) ADVISE THE APPLICANT IN WRITING OF THE APPLICANT'S RIGHT**  
22 **TO A HEARING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT.**

23           **(C) (1) IF AN APPLICANT SEEKS A HEARING TO CONTEST THE DENIAL OF**  
24 **AN APPLICATION, THE APPLICANT SHALL FILE A WRITTEN REQUEST FOR A HEARING**  
25 **WITHIN 45 DAYS AFTER THE DATE ON WHICH THE APPLICANT RECEIVES NOTICE OF**  
26 **THE RIGHT TO A HEARING.**

27           **(2) A HEARING DATE ESTABLISHED IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST**  
28 **UNDER THIS SUBSECTION MAY BE POSTPONED ONLY ONCE FOR A PERIOD OF NOT**  
29 **MORE THAN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE INITIAL HEARING.**

30 **14-307.**

1           **(A) A CERTIFICATE ISSUED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE:**

2                   **(1) SHALL CONTAIN:**

3                           **(I) THE FULL LEGAL NAME OF THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER;**

4                           **(II) ANY LEGALLY REGISTERED TRADE NAMES USED BY THE**  
5 **CERTIFICATE HOLDER;**

6                           **(III) A LIST OF ALL PRODUCTS AND SERVICES THE**  
7 **COMMISSIONER AUTHORIZES THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER TO OFFER; AND**

8                           **(IV) A LIST OF ALL POWERS THE COMMISSIONER GRANTS TO**  
9 **THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER;**

10                   **(2) MAY INCLUDE:**

11                           **(I) ANY ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS THAT THE**  
12 **COMMISSIONER IMPOSES ON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER; AND**

13                           **(II) ANY OTHER INFORMATION THE COMMISSIONER**  
14 **CONSIDERS APPROPRIATE; AND**

15                   **(3) REMAINS VALID UNTIL:**

16                           **(I) THE COMMISSIONER SUSPENDS OR REVOKES THE**  
17 **CERTIFICATE; OR**

18                           **(II) THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER SURRENDERS THE**  
19 **CERTIFICATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS TITLE.**

20           **(B) A CERTIFICATE HOLDER:**

21                   **(1) SHALL:**

22                           **(I) MAKE A COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE AVAILABLE ON ANY**  
23 **WEBSITE MAINTAINED BY OR ON BEHALF OF THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER; AND**

24                           **(II) PROVIDE A COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE ON REQUEST; AND**

25                   **(2) MAY NOT:**

1 (I) OFFER ANY PRODUCT OR SERVICE NOT LISTED IN THE  
2 CERTIFICATE; OR

3 (II) EXERCISE ANY POWER NOT LISTED IN THE CERTIFICATE.

4 14-308.

5 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "AMENDMENT" MEANS ANY MODIFICATION TO:

6 (1) THE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES LISTED IN A CERTIFICATE;

7 (2) THE POWERS LISTED IN A CERTIFICATE; OR

8 (3) ANY ADDITIONAL TERMS OR CONDITIONS INCLUDED IN THE  
9 CERTIFICATE THAT THE COMMISSIONER CONSIDERS APPROPRIATE.

10 (B) A CERTIFICATE HOLDER MAY REQUEST THAT THE COMMISSIONER  
11 AMEND A CERTIFICATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCESS THE COMMISSIONER  
12 ESTABLISHES.

13 (C) IN REVIEWING A REQUEST TO AMEND A CERTIFICATE UNDER  
14 SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL CONSIDER THE  
15 CRITERIA UNDER § 14-303 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

16 (D) (1) IN CONNECTION WITH AN INVESTIGATION OR EXAMINATION OF A  
17 CERTIFICATE HOLDER, THE COMMISSIONER MAY REQUEST THAT THE CERTIFICATE  
18 HOLDER AGREE TO AN AMENDMENT.

19 (2) IF THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER DOES NOT AGREE TO THE  
20 COMMISSIONER'S REQUEST FOR AN AMENDMENT, THE COMMISSIONER MAY TAKE  
21 ANY ACTION AUTHORIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBTITLE 6 OF THIS TITLE.

22 (E) (1) THE COMMISSIONER SHALL ISSUE AN AMENDED CERTIFICATE IN  
23 CONNECTION WITH ANY CHANGE TO A CERTIFICATE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
24 THIS SECTION.

25 (2) AN AMENDED CERTIFICATE ISSUED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION  
26 SHALL:

27 (I) COMPLY WITH § 14-307 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND

28 (II) REPLACE THE PRIOR CERTIFICATE.

1           **SUBTITLE 4. PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTIONS.**

2   **14-401.**

3           **(A) THE COMMISSIONER MAY ISSUE A CERTIFICATE TO ENGAGE IN**  
4 **BUSINESS AS A PAYMENT STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION TO:**

5                   **(1) A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY; OR**

6                   **(2) A CREDIT UNION SERVICE ORGANIZATION.**

7           **(B) A PERSON MAY NOT ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS A PAYMENT STABLECOIN**  
8 **SERVICES INSTITUTION UNDER THIS TITLE UNLESS:**

9                   **(1) THE COMMISSIONER ISSUES THE PERSON A CERTIFICATE; AND**

10                   **(2) THE CERTIFICATE GRANTS THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER THE**  
11 **AUTHORITY TO OFFER ONE OR MORE PAYMENT STABLECOIN-RELATED SERVICES.**

12           **(C) NOTHING IN THIS TITLE SHALL RESTRICT:**

13                   **(1) THE ABILITY OF A BANKING INSTITUTION OR CREDIT UNION TO**  
14 **OFFER PAYMENT STABLECOIN-RELATED SERVICES:**

15                           **(I) CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL LAW;**  
16 **AND**

17                           **(II) IF THE SERVICES ARE DISCLOSED TO THE COMMISSIONER**  
18 **IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCESS ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSIONER IN**  
19 **REGULATION; OR**

20                   **(2) THE ABILITY OF A NATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTION, AN**  
21 **OTHER-STATE BANK, A FEDERALLY CHARTERED CREDIT UNION, OR AN**  
22 **OTHER-STATE CREDIT UNION TO OFFER PAYMENT STABLECOIN-RELATED**  
23 **SERVICES IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW.**

24   **14-402.**

25           **A CERTIFICATE HOLDER AUTHORIZED TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS A PAYMENT**  
26 **STABLECOIN SERVICES INSTITUTION MAY NOT:**

27                   **(1) OFFER ANY PRODUCT OR SERVICE NOT LISTED ON ITS**  
28 **CERTIFICATE;**

- 1           **(2) EXERCISE ANY POWER NOT LISTED ON ITS CERTIFICATE;**
- 2           **(3) ISSUE PAYMENT STABLECOIN UNLESS THE CERTIFICATE ALSO**  
3 **AUTHORIZES THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS A STATE**  
4 **ISSUER;**
- 5           **(4) MAKE LOANS OR OTHER EXTENSIONS OF CREDIT;**
- 6           **(5) ACCEPT CONSUMER DEPOSITS;**
- 7           **(6) ACCEPT INSURED DEPOSITS; OR**
- 8           **(7) REPRESENT THAT FUNDS DEPOSITED WITH THE CERTIFICATE**  
9 **HOLDER ARE INSURED.**

10                                   **SUBTITLE 5. STATE ISSUERS.**

11 **14-501.**

12           **(A) THE COMMISSIONER MAY ISSUE A CERTIFICATE TO ENGAGE IN**  
13 **BUSINESS AS A STATE ISSUER TO A NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY.**

14           **(B) A PERSON MAY NOT ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS A STATE ISSUER UNLESS:**

- 15           **(1) THE COMMISSIONER ISSUES THE PERSON A CERTIFICATE; AND**
- 16           **(2) THE CERTIFICATE GRANTS THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER THE**  
17 **AUTHORITY TO ACT AS A STATE ISSUER.**

18 **14-502.**

19           **A CERTIFICATE HOLDER AUTHORIZED TO ENGAGE IN BUSINESS AS A STATE**  
20 **ISSUER MAY NOT:**

- 21           **(1) OFFER ANY PRODUCT OR SERVICE NOT LISTED ON ITS**  
22 **CERTIFICATE;**
- 23           **(2) EXERCISE ANY POWER NOT LISTED ON ITS CERTIFICATE;**
- 24           **(3) MAKE LOANS OR OTHER EXTENSIONS OF CREDIT;**
- 25           **(4) ACCEPT CONSUMER DEPOSITS;**

1           **(5) ACCEPT INSURED DEPOSITS; OR**

2           **(6) REPRESENT THAT FUNDS DEPOSITED WITH THE CERTIFICATE**  
3 **HOLDER ARE INSURED.**

4 **14-503.**

5           **THE COMMISSIONER MAY SHARE INFORMATION CONCERNING ANY STATE**  
6 **ISSUER WITH THE BOARD IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH THE FEDERAL GENIUS**  
7 **ACT OF 2025.**

8           **SUBTITLE 6. ENFORCEMENT AND SURRENDER OF CERTIFICATE.**

9 **14-601.**

10           **(A) THE COMMISSIONER SHALL HAVE ALL ENFORCEMENT POWERS IN**  
11 **ACCORDANCE WITH TITLES 3 AND 5 OF THIS ARTICLE WITH RESPECT TO A**  
12 **NONDEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY CERTIFICATE HOLDER.**

13           **(B) THE COMMISSIONER SHALL HAVE ALL ENFORCEMENT POWERS IN**  
14 **ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 6 OF THIS ARTICLE WITH RESPECT TO A CREDIT UNION**  
15 **SERVICE ORGANIZATION CERTIFICATE HOLDER.**

16           **(C) IN ADDITION TO OTHER POWERS CONTAINED IN THIS ARTICLE, THE**  
17 **COMMISSIONER MAY EXERCISE ALL INVESTIGATORY AND ENFORCEMENT POWERS**  
18 **IN ACCORDANCE WITH §§ 2-113 THROUGH 2-116 OF THIS ARTICLE WITH RESPECT**  
19 **TO:**

20           **(1) A CERTIFICATE HOLDER; OR**

21           **(2) ANY PERSON ENGAGED IN BUSINESS REQUIRING A CERTIFICATE**  
22 **UNDER THIS TITLE.**

23 **14-602.**

24           **SUBJECT TO THE HEARING PROVISIONS OF § 2-115 OF THIS ARTICLE, THE**  
25 **COMMISSIONER MAY SUSPEND OR REVOKE A CERTIFICATE IF:**

26           **(1) THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER OR ANY OWNER, DIRECTOR, OFFICER,**  
27 **MEMBER, COVENTURER, PARTNER, STOCKHOLDER, EMPLOYEE, OR AGENT OF THE**  
28 **CERTIFICATE HOLDER:**

1                   **(I)    MAKES ANY MATERIAL MISSTATEMENT IN AN APPLICATION**  
2 **FOR A CERTIFICATE;**

3                   **(II)   CONDUCTS BUSINESS AUTHORIZED IN THE CERTIFICATE IN**  
4 **AN UNSAFE OR UNSOUND MANNER;**

5                   **(III)  REFUSES TO PERMIT THE COMMISSIONER TO PERFORM AN**  
6 **EXAMINATION AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS ARTICLE;**

7                   **(IV)  WILLFULLY FAILS TO MAKE A REPORT REQUIRED UNDER**  
8 **THIS ARTICLE;**

9                   **(V)   IS CONVICTED UNDER THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES,**  
10 **THE STATE, OR ANY OTHER STATE OF A FELONY OR A MISDEMEANOR THAT IS**  
11 **DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE FITNESS AND QUALIFICATION OF THE PERSON TO**  
12 **ENGAGE IN THE BUSINESS AUTHORIZED IN THE CERTIFICATE;**

13                   **(VI)  IN CONNECTION WITH ANY BUSINESS AUTHORIZED IN THE**  
14 **CERTIFICATE:**

15                           1.    **COMMITS A FRAUD;**

16                           2.    **ENGAGES IN AN ILLEGAL OR DISHONEST ACTIVITY;**

17 **OR**

18                           3.    **MISREPRESENTS OR FAILS TO DISCLOSE A MATERIAL**  
19 **FACT TO A GOVERNMENT AGENCY;**

20                   **(VII) VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE OR ANY**  
21 **REGULATION ADOPTED UNDER THIS ARTICLE, OR ANY OTHER LAW REGULATING THE**  
22 **BUSINESS AUTHORIZED IN THE CERTIFICATE;**

23                   **(VIII) CONDUCTS ANY BUSINESS OR EXERCISES ANY POWER NOT**  
24 **AUTHORIZED IN THE CERTIFICATE; OR**

25                   **(IX)  OTHERWISE DEMONSTRATES UNWORTHINESS, BAD FAITH,**  
26 **DISHONESTY, OR ANY OTHER QUALITY THAT INDICATES THAT THE BUSINESS OF THE**  
27 **CERTIFICATE HOLDER HAS NOT BEEN OR WILL NOT BE CONDUCTED HONESTLY,**  
28 **FAIRLY, EQUITABLY, AND EFFICIENTLY;**

29                   **(2)  THE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES OFFERED BY THE CERTIFICATE**  
30 **HOLDER ARE INJURIOUS TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST; OR**

1           **(3) THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER:**

2                   **(I) HAS INADEQUATE CAPITAL AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER,**  
3 **AFTER 10 DAYS' WRITTEN NOTICE FROM THE COMMISSIONER, FAILS TO TAKE STEPS**  
4 **THAT THE COMMISSIONER CONSIDERS NECESSARY TO REMEDY THE DEFICIENCY;**

5                   **(II) BECOMES INSOLVENT;**

6                   **(III) HAS SUSPENDED PAYMENT OF ITS OBLIGATIONS, MADE AN**  
7 **ASSIGNMENT FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS CREDITORS, OR ADMITTED ITS INABILITY TO**  
8 **PAY ITS DEBTS AS THEY BECOME DUE; OR**

9                   **(IV) HAS APPLIED FOR AN ADJUDICATION OF BANKRUPTCY,**  
10 **REORGANIZATION, ARRANGEMENT, OR OTHER RELIEF UNDER ANY BANKRUPTCY**  
11 **PROCEEDING.**

12 **14-603.**

13           **(A) A CERTIFICATE HOLDER MAY SURRENDER A CERTIFICATE IN**  
14 **ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCESS THAT THE COMMISSIONER REQUIRES.**

15           **(B) A SURRENDER OF A CERTIFICATE UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS**  
16 **SECTION DOES NOT:**

17                   **(1) AFFECT ANY CIVIL OR CRIMINAL LIABILITY OF THE CERTIFICATE**  
18 **HOLDER FOR ACTS COMMITTED BEFORE THE CERTIFICATE IS SURRENDERED; OR**

19                   **(2) LIMIT THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER'S LIABILITY TO PAY ANY FEES**  
20 **OR ASSESSMENTS FOR THE YEAR IN WHICH THE CERTIFICATE IS SURRENDERED.**

21           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
22 January 1, 2027.

Approved:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Governor.

\_\_\_\_\_  
President of the Senate.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Speaker of the House of Delegates.