

# SENATE BILL 692

E4

6lr2409  
CF HB 741

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By: **Senator Smith**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2026

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Firearms Dealers and Employees – Required Training and Exam**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring the Secretary of State Police to disapprove an application for  
4 a State-regulated firearms dealer’s license under certain circumstances; requiring  
5 that certain individuals complete certain training and satisfactorily pass a certain  
6 written exam; requiring the Secretary to approve a certain training course and offer  
7 a certain exam on or before a certain date; requiring the Secretary to issue a certain  
8 certificate under certain circumstances; requiring a licensed dealer to maintain  
9 certain records at the licensed dealer’s place of business; and generally relating to  
10 required training and exams for licensed firearms dealers and their employees.

11 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
12 Article – Public Safety  
13 Section 5–110(a)  
14 Annotated Code of Maryland  
15 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

16 BY adding to  
17 Article – Public Safety  
18 Section 5–145.2  
19 Annotated Code of Maryland  
20 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2025 Supplement)

21 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
22 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

23 **Article – Public Safety**

24 5–110.

25 (a) The Secretary shall disapprove an application for a dealer’s license if:

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (1) the Secretary determines that the applicant supplied false information  
2 or made a false statement;

3 (2) the Secretary determines that the application is not properly  
4 completed;

5 (3) the Secretary receives a written notification from the applicant's  
6 licensed attending physician that the applicant suffers from a mental disorder and is a  
7 danger to the applicant or to another; [or]

8 (4) the Secretary determines that the applicant intends that a person who  
9 is not eligible to be issued a dealer's license or whose dealer's license has been revoked or  
10 suspended:

11 (i) will participate in the management or operation of the business  
12 for which the license is sought; or

13 (ii) holds a legal or equitable interest in the business for which the  
14 license is sought; **OR**

15 **(5) THE APPLICANT HAS FAILED TO COMPLETE THE TRAINING OR**  
16 **SATISFACTORILY PASS THE WRITTEN EXAM REQUIRED UNDER § 5-145.2 OF THIS**  
17 **SUBTITLE.**

18 **5-145.2.**

19 **(A) IN THIS SECTION, "EMPLOYEE" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYED BY A**  
20 **LICENSED DEALER, WHETHER OR NOT FOR COMPENSATION, AND WHOSE DUTIES**  
21 **INCLUDE:**

22 **(1) HANDLING FIREARMS WITHIN THE LICENSED DEALER'S PLACE OF**  
23 **BUSINESS; OR**

24 **(2) SELLING OR TRANSFERRING FIREARMS.**

25 **(B) BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 2027:**

26 **(1) BEFORE AN INDIVIDUAL MAY APPLY TO BECOME A LICENSED**  
27 **DEALER UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL COMPLETE THE TRAINING**  
28 **AND SATISFACTORILY PASS THE WRITTEN EXAM DESCRIBED UNDER SUBSECTION**  
29 **(D) OF THIS SECTION;**

1           **(2) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A LICENSED DEALER ANNUALLY SHALL**  
2 **COMPLETE THE TRAINING AND SATISFACTORILY PASS THE WRITTEN EXAM**  
3 **DESCRIBED UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION; AND**

4           **(3) WITHIN 20 DAYS AFTER THE DATE THAT AN INDIVIDUAL IS HIRED**  
5 **AS AN EMPLOYEE, AND ANNUALLY THEREAFTER, THE INDIVIDUAL SHALL COMPLETE**  
6 **THE TRAINING AND SATISFACTORILY PASS THE WRITTEN EXAM DESCRIBED UNDER**  
7 **SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION.**

8           **(C) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT**  
9 **TO A CIVIL PENALTY NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000 IMPOSED BY THE SECRETARY.**

10          **(D) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2026, THE SECRETARY SHALL:**

11           **(1) APPROVE AT LEAST ONE TRAINING COURSE THAT:**

12                   **(I) MAY BE COMPLETED USING THE INTERNET;**

13                   **(II) INCLUDES WRITTEN TRAINING MATERIALS; AND**

14                   **(III) PROVIDES INSTRUCTION ON:**

15                           **1. STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS REGULATING THE**  
16 **TRANSFER OF FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION;**

17                           **2. PREVENTING AND REPORTING TO LAW**  
18 **ENFORCEMENT THE THEFT OF FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION;**

19                           **3. TEACHING CUSTOMERS FIREARM SAFETY, INCLUDING**  
20 **SAFE STORAGE AND HANDLING OF FIREARMS; AND**

21                           **4. RECOGNIZING AND REPORTING TO LAW**  
22 **ENFORCEMENT SIGNS OF:**

23                                   **A. STRAW PURCHASES;**

24                                   **B. FIREARM TRAFFICKING;**

25                                   **C. FRAUDULENT ACTIVITY;**

26                                   **D. AN INDIVIDUAL WHO INTENDS TO USE A FIREARM FOR**  
27 **AN UNLAWFUL PURPOSE OR SELF-HARM; AND**

1                                   **E. ANY OTHER SUBJECT THE SECRETARY DETERMINES**  
2 **IS APPROPRIATE; AND**

3                                   **(2) OFFER A WRITTEN MULTIPLE CHOICE EXAM TESTING THE**  
4 **SUBJECTS DESCRIBED IN ITEM (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

5                                   **(E) (1) (I) THE EXAM DESCRIBED UNDER SUBSECTION (D)(2) OF THIS**  
6 **SECTION SHALL INCLUDE AT LEAST 20 QUESTIONS.**

7                                   **(II) THE SECRETARY MAY NOT LIMIT THE NUMBER OF TIMES**  
8 **THAT AN INDIVIDUAL MAY ATTEMPT THE EXAM.**

9                                   **(2) THE SECRETARY SHALL FIND THAT AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS**  
10 **CORRECTLY ANSWERED AT LEAST 70% OF THE EXAM QUESTIONS HAS**  
11 **SATISFACTORILY PASSED THE EXAM AND SHALL ISSUE THE INDIVIDUAL A**  
12 **CERTIFICATE STATING THAT THE INDIVIDUAL HAS SATISFACTORILY PASSED THE**  
13 **EXAM.**

14                                   **(3) A LICENSED DEALER SHALL MAINTAIN AT THE LICENSED**  
15 **DEALER'S PLACE OF BUSINESS A COPY OF EACH CERTIFICATE ISSUED BY THE**  
16 **SECRETARY TO THE LICENSED DEALER AND THE LICENSED DEALER'S EMPLOYEES**  
17 **UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

18                                   **(F) THE SECRETARY MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS**  
19 **SECTION.**

20                                   **SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect**  
21 **October 1, 2026.**