

Department of Legislative Services
Maryland General Assembly
2026 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE
First Reader

House Bill 414
Judiciary

(Delegate Roberson, *et al.*)

Courts - Jury Service - Disqualification

This bill alters the circumstances under which an individual is disqualified from jury service. The bill repeals a provision that disqualifies an individual who has previously received a sentence of imprisonment for more than one year. Instead, an individual is not qualified for jury service if the individual has been convicted of a crime punishable by imprisonment exceeding one year and is *currently serving* the sentence imposed for the conviction, including a term of parole or probation. The bill also disqualifies an individual for jury service if the individual was convicted of a crime involving or related to perjury, witness intimidation, jury intimidation, or a crime under Title 8 of the Criminal Law Article (Fraud and Related Crimes). Finally, the bill repeals a provision providing that an individual with a disqualifying conviction who has been pardoned qualifies for jury service.

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: General fund expenditures increase by \$28,100 in FY 2027 only for one-time programming costs incurred by the Judiciary to update the online and printed versions of the juror qualification forms. Revenues are not affected.

Local Effect: The bill does not materially affect local government operations or finances.

Small Business Effect: None.

Analysis

Current Law: Each adult citizen of the State has both the opportunity for jury service and, when summoned, the duty to serve. However, an individual is not qualified for jury service in specified circumstances, including if the individual has been convicted, in a

federal or State court, of a crime punishable by imprisonment exceeding one year and received a sentence of imprisonment for more than one year. An individual who has a charge pending in a federal or State court for a crime punishable by imprisonment exceeding one year is also not qualified for jury service. An individual with a disqualifying conviction who has been pardoned qualifies for jury service.

Additional Comments: For more information on the collateral consequences of a criminal conviction, including those that impact jury service, please see this 2021 [report](#).

The Judiciary advises that in fiscal 2025, there were 665 convictions based on the specific offenses added in the bill.

Additional Information

Recent Prior Introductions: Similar legislation has been introduced within the last three years. See HB 435 of 2025; HB 446 of 2024; and SB 97 and HB 156 of 2023.

Designated Cross File: SB 322 (Senator Sydnor) - Judicial Proceedings.

Information Source(s): Judiciary (Administrative Office of the Courts); Department of Legislative Services

Fiscal Note History: First Reader - January 29, 2026
sj/jkb

Analysis by: Joanne E. Tetlow

Direct Inquiries to:
(410) 946-5510
(301) 970-5510