

# COUNTY DEVELOPMENT IMPACT FEES AND EXCISE TAXES IN MARYLAND: AMOUNTS AND REVENUES



DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES 2025

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# **County Development Impact Fees and Excise Taxes in Maryland: Amounts and Revenues**

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**Department of Legislative Services  
Office of Policy Analysis  
Annapolis, Maryland**

**May 2025**

## **Contributing Staff**

Dominic Gilani  
Scott D. Kennedy  
Valarie Munroe  
April J. Noren  
Michael D. Sanelli  
Ben Voight

### **For further information concerning this document contact:**

Library and Information Services  
Office of Policy Analysis  
Department of Legislative Services  
90 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

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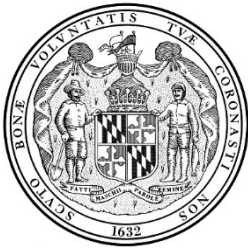
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**DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE SERVICES**  
**OFFICE OF POLICY ANALYSIS**  
**MARYLAND GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

**Victoria L. Gruber**  
Executive Director

**Ryan Bishop**  
Director

May 2025

The Honorable Bill Ferguson, President of the Senate  
The Honorable Adrienne A. Jones, Speaker of the House of Delegates  
Members of the Maryland General Assembly

Dear President Ferguson, Speaker Jones, and Members:

Development impact fees and excise taxes are a way for local governments to defray costs of additional or expanded public facilities/services by collecting revenue from development that is creating or contributing to the expanded need for facilities/services. These charges have been, and continue to be, the subject of State and local legislation, in some cases increasing and/or restructuring the charges and in others providing some manner of relief from the charges, whether in general or for certain types of development.

This brief report compiles information on the State and local laws governing development impact fees and excise taxes imposed by Maryland's counties, the impact fee amounts and excise tax rates, and the amount of revenue generated by the fees/taxes.

We trust that the information will be useful to you and to other persons interested in matters relating to managing development in Maryland.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Victoria L. Gruber".

Victoria L. Gruber  
Executive Director

A handwritten signature in blue ink, reading "Ryan Bishop".

Ryan Bishop  
Director

VLG:RB/ajn



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# County Development Impact Fees and Excise Taxes in Maryland

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This report compiles information on (1) the development impact fees and excise taxes imposed by Maryland counties and (2) the revenues generated by the fees/taxes. Development impact fees and excise taxes enable local governments to collect revenue for new or expanded public facilities or services necessitated by new residential or commercial development, shifting the costs of financing the new or expanded facilities/services from existing taxpayers to those responsible for the development.

The county development impact fees and excise taxes included in this report are those charges generally identified as development impact fees or excise taxes, or a variation of those terms (in some cases “surcharge” or “impact tax” is used). However, this report does not include all charges imposed on new development to generate revenue to cover costs of new or expanded public facilities/services. Some jurisdictions also impose water- and sewer-related charges (such as capital connection charges or system development charges), and/or mitigation payments based in the county’s adequate public facilities ordinance, that generate revenue for new or expanded public facilities/services. While not focused on in this report, a number of Maryland’s municipalities also impose impact fees or similar charges on new development to generate revenue for public facilities or services they provide.

**Exhibit 1** identifies the counties that have established a development impact fee or excise tax, the relevant State enabling law and local law for the fee and/or tax, as well as the fiscal 2025 fee amount or tax rate for a single-family detached home and the projected/estimated overall fiscal 2025 revenue from the county’s fee and/or tax.

**Exhibit 2** shows the counties’ fee amount or tax rate for a single-family detached home in each of fiscal 2023, 2024, and 2025.

**Exhibit 3** shows actual or projected/estimated revenues from counties’ development impact fees and excise taxes for fiscal 2023, 2024, and 2025. This exhibit is based primarily on information provided by the counties in response to the Department of Legislative Services’ (DLS) and the Maryland Association of Counties’ *FY 2025 Local Government Budget and Tax Rate Survey* conducted during summer 2024, supplemented by DLS follow up with certain counties. The extent to which the revenue amounts are actual vs. projected/estimated varies. The fiscal 2023 amounts are actual revenue amounts, and the fiscal 2024 and 2025 amounts are projected/estimated revenues in most cases; in limited cases, some counties were able to provide actual fiscal 2024 revenue amounts.

**Appendices 1 through 15** show the counties’ full fiscal 2025 fee amounts and/or tax rates for residential and nonresidential development (with the exception of Dorchester County, whose excise tax has been suspended since 2014).

**Exhibit 1**  
**Maryland Counties with Development Impact Fees and Excise Taxes**  
**Fiscal 2025**

| <b>County</b>           | <b>Type</b>              | <b>State Enabling Law<sup>1</sup></b>                                                                                                       | <b>Local Law</b>                                                                                        | <b>Rate Per Dwelling<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Estimated Revenues</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Anne Arundel            | Impact Fee               | Anne Arundel County Code, § <a href="#">17-11-213</a>                                                                                       | Anne Arundel County Code, § <a href="#">17-11-201 et seq.</a>                                           | \$16,636                             | \$24,600,000              |
| Baltimore <sup>3</sup>  | Impact Fee/<br>Surcharge | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-701.1</a> (fee);<br>Baltimore County Code, § <a href="#">11-1-102</a> (surcharge) | Baltimore County Code, § <a href="#">11-4-301 et seq.</a> (surcharge), § <a href="#">32-6-111</a> (fee) | \$6.00/sq. ft.                       | -                         |
| Calvert                 | Excise Tax               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-803</a>                                                                           | Calvert County Code, § <a href="#">136-11 et seq.</a>                                                   | \$12,950                             | \$2,650,094               |
| Caroline                | Impact Fee               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-701</a>                                                                           | Caroline County Code, § <a href="#">167-1 et seq.</a>                                                   | \$5,000                              | \$100,575                 |
| Carroll                 | Impact Fee               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-702</a>                                                                           | Carroll County Code, § <a href="#">33.55 et seq.</a>                                                    | \$3,533                              | \$330,000                 |
| Charles                 | Excise Tax               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-804</a>                                                                           | Charles County Code, § <a href="#">249-1 et seq.</a>                                                    | \$21,351                             | \$14,290,900              |
| Dorchester <sup>4</sup> | Excise Tax               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-805</a>                                                                           | Dorchester County Code, § <a href="#">144-28 et seq.</a>                                                | \$0                                  | \$0                       |
| Frederick               | Impact Fee               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-703</a>                                                                           | Frederick County Code, § <a href="#">1-22-1 et seq.</a>                                                 | \$18,851                             | \$18,167,170              |

| County          | Type                     | State Enabling Law <sup>1</sup>                                                                 | Local Law                                                                                                                                                                        | Rate Per Dwelling <sup>2</sup> | Estimated Revenues   |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Harford         | Impact Fee               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-705</a>                               | Harford County Code, § <a href="#">123-55 et seq.</a>                                                                                                                            | \$10,000                       | \$2,100,000          |
| Howard          | Surcharge/<br>Excise Tax | Howard County Code, § <a href="#">20.142</a> (surcharge), § <a href="#">20.500</a> (excise tax) | Howard County Code, § <a href="#">20.143</a> (surcharge), § <a href="#">20.501 et seq.</a> (excise tax); Howard County Council Resolution <a href="#">CR63-2024</a> (excise tax) | \$10.05/sq. ft.                | \$19,400,000         |
| Montgomery      | Impact Tax               | Montgomery County Code, § <a href="#">52-17</a>                                                 | Montgomery County Code, § <a href="#">52-39 et seq.</a> , § <a href="#">52-52 et seq.</a>                                                                                        | \$56,274                       | \$42,497,000         |
| Prince George's | Surcharge                | Prince George's County Code, § <a href="#">10-192.01</a> , § <a href="#">10-192.11</a>          | Prince George's County Council Resolutions <a href="#">CR-057-2024</a> and <a href="#">CR-058-2024</a>                                                                           | \$30,180                       | \$54,000,000         |
| Queen Anne's    | Impact Fee               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-701</a>                               | Queen Anne's County Code, § <a href="#">18:3-1 et seq.</a>                                                                                                                       | \$5.85/sq. ft.                 | \$2,703,390          |
| St. Mary's      | Excise Tax               | Maryland Code, Local Government Article, § <a href="#">20-807</a>                               | St. Mary's County Code, § <a href="#">267-81 et seq.</a>                                                                                                                         | \$6,697                        | \$3,880,531          |
| Talbot          | Impact Fee               | Maryland Chapter <a href="#">642</a> of 1991                                                    | Talbot County Code, § <a href="#">64-8 et seq.</a>                                                                                                                               | \$9,091                        | \$993,000            |
| Washington      | Excise Tax               | <a href="#">Washington County Code of Public Local Laws</a> , § 2-701                           | <a href="#">Building Excise Tax Ordinance for Washington County, Revision 13</a>                                                                                                 | \$1.00/sq. ft.                 | \$600,000            |
| <b>Total</b>    |                          |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                | <b>\$186,312,660</b> |

sq. ft.: square foot

<sup>1</sup> In some cases the State enabling law is codified in the Maryland Code and in others it is codified within the county's code of ordinances or a separate code of public local laws for the county.

<sup>2</sup> The rates shown are those applicable to single-family detached dwellings. See Exhibit 2 for additional footnoted information on the individual rates.

<sup>3</sup> The county imposes a development impact surcharge on new nonresidential construction and a development impact fee on new residential construction; however, minimal revenues have been collected from the surcharge and fee to date and substantial revenues are not expected in fiscal 2025.

<sup>4</sup> The county development excise tax has been suspended since 2014. The suspension was most recently extended through June 30, 2025, by Bill No. 2024-6. See also § 144-36.1 of the county code.

Source: Department of Legislative Services

## Exhibit 2

### County Development Impact Fees and Excise Tax Rates<sup>1</sup> – Fiscal 2023-2025

| County                        | FY 2023                   | FY 2024                   | FY 2025                      |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Anne Arundel <sup>2</sup>     | \$15,455                  | \$16,217                  | \$16,636                     |
| Baltimore <sup>3</sup>        | 1.5% of gross sales price | 1.5% of gross sales price | \$6.00/square foot (sq. ft.) |
| Calvert                       | 12,950                    | 12,950                    | 12,950                       |
| Caroline                      | 5,000                     | 5,000                     | 5,000                        |
| Carroll <sup>4</sup>          | 533                       | 3,533                     | 3,533                        |
| Charles                       | 19,434                    | 20,330                    | 21,351                       |
| Dorchester <sup>5</sup>       | 0                         | 0                         | 0                            |
| Frederick <sup>6</sup>        | 16,668                    | 17,961                    | 18,851                       |
| Harford <sup>7</sup>          | 6,000                     | 6,000                     | 10,000                       |
| Howard <sup>8</sup>           | \$7.85/sq. ft.            | \$9.17/sq. ft.            | \$10.05/sq. ft.              |
| Montgomery <sup>9</sup>       | 46,954                    | 56,274                    | 56,274                       |
| Prince George's <sup>10</sup> | 27,825                    | 29,188                    | 30,180                       |
| Queen Anne's                  | \$5.85/sq. ft.            | \$5.85/sq. ft.            | \$5.85/sq. ft.               |
| St. Mary's <sup>11</sup>      | 1,957                     | 6,697                     | 6,697                        |
| Talbot <sup>12</sup>          | 9,091                     | 9,091                     | 9,091                        |
| Washington                    | \$1.00/sq. ft.            | \$1.00/sq. ft.            | \$1.00/sq. ft.               |

<sup>1</sup> Fees/rates listed are those applicable to single-family detached dwellings and are per dwelling unless otherwise indicated.

<sup>2</sup> Rates are for a 2,000 to 2,499 sq. ft. residential unit. Residential rates vary by the square footage of a unit.

<sup>3</sup> Baltimore County Bill 45-24 established a \$6.00 per square foot development impact fee for residential development effective August 25, 2024.

<sup>4</sup> The schools portion of the impact fee was increased from \$0 to \$3,000, making the total impact fee \$3,533, effective September 1, 2023.

<sup>5</sup> The county development excise tax has been suspended since 2014. The suspension was most recently extended through June 30, 2025, by Bill No. 2024-6. See also § 144-36.1 of the county code.

<sup>6</sup> The rates shown reflect the public school and library impact fee total.

<sup>7</sup> The impact fee was increased from \$6,000 to \$10,000 – effective March 1, 2025 – pursuant to Bill No. 24-033.

<sup>8</sup> Fiscal 2023, 2024, and 2025 amounts represent the total of the roads tax amount (\$1.60/sq. ft., 1.67/sq. ft., and 1.90/sq. ft., respectively) and the school surcharge amount (\$6.25/sq. ft., \$7.50/sq. ft., and \$8.15/sq. ft., respectively).

<sup>9</sup> Amounts shown in the table represent the highest rates, that only apply in certain areas. Fiscal 2024 and 2025 amounts represent \$26,084 for schools in turnover impact areas and \$30,190 for transportation in yellow and green policy areas. (In fiscal 2024 and 2025, the other transportation rates are \$24,151 in orange policy areas and \$9,663 in the red policy areas, and the other schools rate, in infill impact areas, is \$25,004.)

<sup>10</sup> Amounts shown in the table represent the total of the school facilities and public safety/behavioral health amounts. Fiscal 2025 amount represents \$20,500 for school facilities and \$9,680 for public safety/behavioral health. A lower school facilities rate (\$11,950 in fiscal 2025) applies inside the beltway and to certain development near mass transit, and a lower public safety/behavioral health rate (\$3,229 in fiscal 2025) applies inside the Transportation Service Area 1 as defined in the Prince George's County Approved General Plan and to certain development near mass transit.

<sup>11</sup> Impact fee rate for fiscal 2023 is for a dwelling of 1,200 to 2,399 square feet (the rate varied, based on the square footage of a unit). Beginning July 1, 2023, the county switched from the development impact fee to a building excise tax of \$6,697 (a flat rate, not dependent on the square footage of a unit) for single-family residential units.

<sup>12</sup> A lower rate (\$7,852 in fiscal 2023, 2024, and 2025) applies to development inside municipalities.

Source: Department of Legislative Services

**Exhibit 3**  
**County Development Impact Fee and Excise Tax Revenues**  
**Fiscal 2023-2025**

| County                  | FY 2023              | FY 2024              | FY 2025              | FY 2023-2024        |              | FY 2024-2025       |              |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                         |                      |                      |                      | Difference          | % Difference | Difference         | % Difference |
| Anne Arundel            | \$21,695,583         | \$20,736,500         | \$24,600,000         | -\$959,083          | -4.4%        | \$3,863,500        | 18.6%        |
| Baltimore <sup>1</sup>  | -                    | -                    | -                    | -                   | -            | -                  | -            |
| Calvert                 | 1,087,576            | 2,277,304            | 2,650,094            | 1,189,728           | 109.4%       | 372,790            | 16.4%        |
| Caroline                | 121,948              | 140,284              | 100,575              | 18,336              | 15.0%        | -39,709            | -28.3%       |
| Carroll                 | 138,301              | 357,447              | 330,000              | 219,146             | 158.5%       | -27,447            | -7.7%        |
| Charles                 | 12,364,046           | 13,399,715           | 14,290,900           | 1,035,668           | 8.4%         | 891,185            | 6.7%         |
| Dorchester <sup>2</sup> | 0                    | 0                    | 0                    | 0                   | 0.0%         | 0                  | 0.0%         |
| Frederick               | 21,822,810           | 23,570,448           | 18,167,170           | 1,747,638           | 8.0%         | -5,403,278         | -22.9%       |
| Harford                 | 1,779,600            | 2,805,000            | 2,100,000            | 1,025,400           | 57.6%        | -705,000           | -25.1%       |
| Howard                  | 22,860,106           | 14,800,000           | 19,400,000           | -8,060,106          | -35.3%       | 4,600,000          | 31.1%        |
| Montgomery              | 27,470,894           | 40,525,000           | 42,497,000           | 13,054,106          | 47.5%        | 1,972,000          | 4.9%         |
| Prince George's         | 62,353,370           | 52,089,555           | 54,000,000           | -10,263,815         | -16.5%       | 1,910,445          | 3.7%         |
| Queen Anne's            | 2,921,123            | 2,687,011            | 2,703,390            | -234,112            | -8.0%        | 16,379             | 0.6%         |
| St. Mary's              | 411,707              | 3,880,531            | 3,880,531            | 3,468,824           | 842.5%       | 0                  | 0.0%         |
| Talbot                  | 1,291,989            | 521,500              | 993,000              | -770,489            | -59.6%       | 471,500            | 90.4%        |
| Washington              | 4,910,584            | 1,511,973            | 600,000              | -3,398,611          | -69.2%       | -911,973           | -60.3%       |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>\$181,229,637</b> | <b>\$179,302,268</b> | <b>\$186,312,660</b> | <b>-\$1,927,370</b> | <b>-1.1%</b> | <b>\$7,010,392</b> | <b>3.9%</b>  |

<sup>1</sup> The county imposes a development impact surcharge on new nonresidential construction and a development impact fee on new residential construction; however, minimal revenues have been collected from the surcharge and fee to date and substantial revenues are not expected in fiscal 2025.

<sup>2</sup> The county development excise tax has been suspended since 2014. The suspension was most recently extended through June 30, 2025, by Bill No. 2024-6. See also § 144-36.1 of the county code.



# Appendix 1

## Impact Fees in Anne Arundel County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>                     | <u>Levy</u>                     | <u>Transportation</u> | <u>Schools</u> | <u>Public Safety</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Residential                              |                                 |                       |                |                      |              |
| Under 500 feet                           | per unit                        | \$2,103               | \$3,179        | \$142                | \$5,424      |
| 500-999 feet                             | per unit                        | 3,450                 | 5,850          | 231                  | 9,531        |
| 1,000-1,499 feet                         | per unit                        | 4,479                 | 8,022          | 301                  | 12,802       |
| 1,500-1,999 feet                         | per unit                        | 5,197                 | 9,450          | 347                  | 14,994       |
| 2,000-2,499 feet                         | per unit                        | 5,735                 | 10,518         | 383                  | 16,636       |
| 2,500-2,999 feet                         | per unit                        | 6,151                 | 11,372         | 411                  | 17,934       |
| 3,000-3,499 feet                         | per unit                        | 6,468                 | 12,082         | 433                  | 18,983       |
| 3,500-3,999 feet                         | per unit                        | 6,766                 | 12,690         | 453                  | 19,909       |
| 4,000-4,499 feet                         | per unit                        | 7,035                 | 13,223         | 471                  | 20,729       |
| 4,500-4,999 feet                         | per unit                        | 7,275                 | 13,694         | 486                  | 21,455       |
| 5,000-5,499 feet                         | per unit                        | 7,483                 | 14,120         | 500                  | 22,103       |
| 5,500-5,999 feet                         | per unit                        | 7,656                 | 14,506         | 513                  | 22,675       |
| 6,000 feet and over                      | per unit                        | 7,746                 | 14,686         | 518                  | 22,950       |
| Amusement, recreation, place of assembly | per required parking space      | 1,480                 |                | 58                   | 1,538        |
| Hotel/motel                              | per room                        | 7,127                 |                | 182                  | 7,309        |
| Industrial                               | per 1,000 square foot (sq. ft.) | 6,148                 |                | 227                  | 6,375        |
| Mini-warehouse                           | per 1,000 sq. ft.               | 1,012                 |                | 50                   | 1,062        |
| For-profit hospital                      | per bed                         | 8,020                 |                | 241                  | 8,261        |
| For-profit nursing home                  | per bed                         | 1,784                 |                | 195                  | 1,979        |
| Marinas                                  | per berth                       | 2,021                 |                | 72                   | 2,093        |
| Office                                   |                                 |                       |                |                      |              |
| Less than 100,000 sq. ft.                | per 1,000 sq. ft.               | 9,942                 |                | 543                  | 10,485       |
| 100,000-199,999 sq. ft.                  | per 1,000 sq. ft.               | 8,610                 |                | 484                  | 9,094        |
| 200,000 sq. ft. or more                  | per 1,000 sq. ft.               | 7,666                 |                | 444                  | 8,110        |
| Mercantile                               | per 1,000 sq. ft.               | 10,358                |                | 1,382                | 11,740       |

Source: Anne Arundel County

## Appendix 2

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### Impact Fees/Surcharges in Baltimore County Fiscal 2025

| <b><u>Land Use Type</u></b>        | <b><u>Levy</u></b> | <b><u>Amount</u></b> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Residential (Impact Fee)           |                    |                      |
| Single-family detached             | per sq. ft.        | \$6.00               |
| Single-family semi-detached        | per sq. ft.        | 6.00                 |
| Single-family attached             | per sq. ft.        | 6.00                 |
| Multifamily – For sale condominium | per sq. ft.        | 6.00                 |
| Nonresidential (Impact Surcharge)  |                    |                      |
| Multifamily – Rental               | per sq. ft.        | 1.50                 |
| Commercial                         | per sq. ft.        | 1.00                 |
| Mixed-use                          | per sq. ft.        | 1.00                 |
| Office                             | per sq. ft.        | 1.00                 |
| Industrial                         | per sq. ft.        | 0.80                 |

sq. ft.: square foot

Source: Baltimore County

## Appendix 3

### Excise Taxes in Calvert County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>                     | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Schools</u> | <u>Recreation</u> | <u>Roads</u> | <u>Solid Waste</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Single-family detached                   | per unit    | \$7,800        | \$1,300           | \$3,500      | \$350              | \$12,950     |
| Single-family attached                   | per unit    | 5,175          | 1,300             | 3,500        | 350                | 10,325       |
| Manufactured (mobile) home               | per unit    | 3,900          | 1,300             | 3,500        | 350                | 9,050        |
| Apartment                                | per unit    | 2,600          | 1,300             | 3,500        | 350                | 7,750        |
| <i>Bona fide</i> elderly unit            | per unit    |                | 1,300             | 3,500        | 350                | 5,150        |
| Commercial, industrial, or institutional | per sq. ft. |                |                   |              | 0.11               | 0.11         |

sq. ft.: square foot

Source: Calvert County

# Appendix 4

## Impact Fees in Caroline County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>                   | <u>Levy</u> | <u>School Construction</u> | <u>Fire Protection/Emergency Medical Services</u> |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Single-family dwellings                | per unit    | \$5,000                    |                                                   |
| Multifamily dwellings                  | per unit    | 5,000                      |                                                   |
| Age-restricted (55 and over) dwellings | per unit    |                            | \$2,000                                           |

Source: Caroline County

## Appendix 5

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### Impact Fees in Carroll County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u> | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Impact Fee</u> |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Single-family        | per unit    | \$3,533           |
| Townhouse            | per unit    | 3,944             |
| Multifamily          | per unit    | 1,600             |
| Mobile home          | per unit    | 1,998             |

Source: Carroll County

## Appendix 6

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### Excise Taxes in Charles County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>                 | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Excise Tax</u> |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Single-family                        | per unit    | \$21,351          |
| Townhouses                           | per unit    | 21,398            |
| Multifamily (including mobile homes) | per unit    | 18,868            |

Source: Charles County

## Appendix 7

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### Impact Fees in Frederick County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>                            | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Public School</u> | <u>Library</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Single-family detached (including mobile homes) | per unit    | \$17,925             | \$926          | \$18,851     |
| Townhouse/duplex                                | per unit    | 20,609               | 843            | 21,452       |
| Other residential                               | per unit    | 8,844                | 524            | 9,368        |

Source: Frederick County

## Appendix 8

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### Impact Fees in Harford County\* Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>   | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Impact Fee</u> |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Single-family detached | per unit    | \$10,000          |
| Townhouse/duplex       | per unit    | 10,000            |
| Multifamily            | per unit    | 7,989             |
| Mobile home            | per unit    | 7,989             |

\* Reflects increases effective March 1, 2025.

Source: Harford County

## Appendix 9

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### Excise Taxes and Surcharge in Howard County Fiscal 2025

| <b><u>Land Use Type</u></b> | <b><u>Levy</u></b> | <b><u>Transportation Excise Tax</u></b> | <b><u>School Facilities Surcharge*</u></b> | <b><u>Total</u></b> |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Residential                 | per sq. ft.        | \$1.90                                  | \$8.15                                     | \$10.05             |
| Office/retail               | per sq. ft.        | 1.90                                    |                                            | 1.90                |
| Distribution/manufacturing  | per sq. ft.        | 0.97                                    |                                            | 0.97                |
| Institutional/other         | per sq. ft.        | 0.97                                    |                                            | 0.97                |

sq. ft.: square foot

\* Lower rates apply for certain senior and affordable housing, shown [here](#).

Source: Howard County

## Appendix 10

### Impact Taxes in Montgomery County<sup>1</sup> Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>                    | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Transportation</u>           |                                    |                                    |                                   | <u>Public Schools</u>              |                                      |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                         |             | <u>Red<br/>Policy<br/>Areas</u> | <u>Orange<br/>Policy<br/>Areas</u> | <u>Yellow<br/>Policy<br/>Areas</u> | <u>Green<br/>Policy<br/>Areas</u> | <u>Infill<br/>Impact<br/>Areas</u> | <u>Turnover<br/>Impact<br/>Areas</u> |
| Residential                             |             |                                 |                                    |                                    |                                   |                                    |                                      |
| Single-family detached                  | per unit    | \$9,663                         | \$24,151                           | \$30,190                           | \$30,190                          | \$25,004                           | \$26,084                             |
| Single-family attached                  | per unit    | 7,905                           | 19,761                             | 24,702                             | 24,702                            | 21,664                             | 29,456                               |
| Multifamily low rise                    | per unit    | 6,146                           | 15,366                             | 19,208                             | 19,208                            | 6,584                              | 13,625                               |
| Multifamily high rise                   | per unit    | 4,390                           | 10,976                             | 13,720                             | 13,720                            | 3,739                              | 6,073                                |
| Senior residential                      | per unit    | 1,755                           | 4,391                              | 5,488                              | 5,488                             |                                    |                                      |
| Student-built houses                    | per unit    | 0                               | 0                                  | 0                                  | 0                                 |                                    |                                      |
| Nonresidential                          |             |                                 |                                    |                                    |                                   |                                    |                                      |
| Office                                  | per sq. ft. | 8.80                            | 22.10                              | 27.60                              | 27.60                             |                                    |                                      |
| Industrial                              | per sq. ft. | 4.45                            | 10.95                              | 13.85                              | 13.85                             |                                    |                                      |
| Retail                                  | per sq. ft. | 7.85                            | 19.70                              | 24.60                              | 24.60                             |                                    |                                      |
| Private elementary and secondary school | per sq. ft. | 0.70                            | 1.80                               | 2.25                               | 2.25                              |                                    |                                      |
| Other nonresidential <sup>2</sup>       | per sq. ft. | 4.45                            | 10.95                              | 13.85                              | 13.85                             |                                    |                                      |

sq. ft.: square foot

<sup>1</sup> Reflects the county's published [schedule of rates](#). See also [2024 L.M.C., Ch. 22](#), which made changes affecting the application of the impact tax to certain types/locations of development.

<sup>2</sup> Except bioscience facilities, places of worship, clergy houses, hospitals, charitable/philanthropic institutions, and agricultural facilities, which are subject to a rate of \$0.00.

Note: See the county's Growth and Infrastructure Policy [interactive map](#) to see the policy/impact areas (use the list of layers on the left to turn on/off the layers showing the transportation policy areas and school impact areas).

Source: Montgomery County

## Appendix 11

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### Surcharges in Prince George's County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Location of Residential Development</u>                                    | <u>Levy</u> | <u>School Facilities</u> | <u>Public Safety</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Outside of the Capital Beltway                                                | per unit    | \$20,500                 |                      |
| Inside of the Capital Beltway and/or near mass transit <sup>1</sup>           | per unit    | 11,950                   |                      |
| Outside of Transportation Service Area 1                                      | per unit    |                          | \$9,680              |
| Inside of Transportation Service Area 1 and/or near mass transit <sup>2</sup> | per unit    |                          | 3,229                |

<sup>1</sup> Development “near mass transit” is development included within a basic plan or conceptual site plan that abuts an existing or planned mass transit rail station site operated by the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority or Maryland Transit Administration.

<sup>2</sup> Transportation Service Area 1 as defined in the Prince George's County Approved General Plan. Development “near mass transit” is development within an area included in a basic plan or conceptual site plan that abuts an existing or planned mass transit rail station site operated by the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority or the Maryland Transit Administration and that complies with the requirements of any sector plan, master plan, or overlay zone approved by the Prince George's County District Council.

Source: Prince George's County

## Appendix 12

### Impact Fees in Queen Anne's County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>    | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Public Schools</u> | <u>Fire/EMS</u> | <u>Parks and Recreation</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Residential             | per sq. ft. | \$4.77                | \$0.55          | \$0.53                      | \$5.85       |
| Nonresidential*         |             |                       |                 |                             |              |
| Commercial/shop. ctr.** | per sq. ft. |                       | 1.28-1.87       |                             | 1.28-1.87    |
| Office**                | per sq. ft. |                       | 2.18-2.59       |                             | 2.18-2.59    |
| Business park           | per sq. ft. |                       | 2.00            |                             | 2.00         |
| Light industrial        | per sq. ft. |                       | 1.48            |                             | 1.48         |
| Warehousing             | per sq. ft. |                       | 0.84            |                             | 0.84         |
| Institutional           | per sq. ft. |                       | 0.52            |                             | 0.52         |

EMS: Emergency Medical Services  
sq. ft.: square foot

\* There is a 50% reduction for development impact fees imposed on nonresidential development within a designated growth area or within an incorporated municipality. The impact fees on all other nonresidential development are reduced by 25%.

\*\* Rates vary according to the total square footage of the development.

Source: Queen Anne's County

## Appendix 13

### Excise Taxes in St. Mary's County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>         | <u>Levy</u> | <u>School</u> | <u>Roads</u> | <u>Recreation/Parks</u> | <u>Public Safety</u> | <u>Amount</u> |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Residential                  |             |               |              |                         |                      |               |
| Single-family                | per unit    | \$3,066       | \$1,687      | \$1,056                 | \$888                | \$6,697       |
| Multifamily                  | per unit    | 1,165         | 719          | 725                     | 609                  | 3,218         |
| Nonresidential               |             |               |              |                         |                      |               |
| Retail/Commercial/Services   | per sq. ft. | 0.00          | 2.71         | 0.00                    | 1.40                 | 4.11          |
| Office/Institutional/Medical | per sq. ft. | 0.00          | 1.20         | 0.00                    | 0.62                 | 1.82          |
| Industrial/Flex/Other        | per sq. ft. | 0.00          | 0.53         | 0.00                    | 0.27                 | 0.80          |
| Lodging                      | per room    | 0.00          | 885.65       | 0.00                    | 456.70               | 1,342.35      |

sq. ft.: square foot

Source: St. Mary's County

## Appendix 14

### Impact Fees in Talbot County Fiscal 2025

#### Outside Municipalities

| <u>Land Use Type</u>   | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Library</u> | <u>Parks and Recreation</u> | <u>Public Schools</u> | <u>Community College</u> | <u>General Government</u> | <u>Transportation</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Residential            |             |                |                             |                       |                          |                           |                       |              |
| Single-family detached | per unit    | \$744          | \$1,438                     | \$4,030               | \$157                    | \$1,509                   | \$1,213               | \$9,091      |
| Other residential      | per unit    | 567            | 1,104                       | 2,824                 | 119                      | 1,160                     | 834                   | 6,608        |
| Nonresidential         |             |                |                             |                       |                          |                           |                       |              |
| Commercial/shop. ctr.* | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.45-0.62                 | 3.43-5.26             | 3.88-5.88    |
| Office/institutional*  | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.72-0.93                 | 1.57-2.64             | 2.29-3.57    |
| Business park          | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.67                      | 1.50                  | 2.17         |
| Light industrial       | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.52                      | 0.80                  | 1.32         |
| Manufacturing          | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.43                      | 0.43                  | 0.86         |
| Warehousing            | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.34                      | 0.55                  | 0.89         |

#### Inside Municipalities

| <u>Land Use Type</u>   | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Library</u> | <u>Parks and Recreation</u> | <u>Public Schools</u> | <u>Community College</u> | <u>General Government</u> | <u>Transportation</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Residential            |             |                |                             |                       |                          |                           |                       |              |
| Single-family detached | per unit    | \$761          | \$485                       | \$4,030               | \$160                    | \$1,200                   | \$1,216               | \$7,852      |
| Other residential      | per unit    | 570            | 365                         | 2,826                 | 120                      | 902                       | 833                   | 5,616        |
| Nonresidential         |             |                |                             |                       |                          |                           |                       |              |
| Commercial/shop. ctr.* | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.34-0.43                 | 3.42-5.26             | 3.76-5.69    |
| Office/institutional*  | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.47-0.57                 | 1.57-2.65             | 2.04-3.22    |
| Business park          | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.44                      | 1.50                  | 1.94         |
| Light industrial       | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.36                      | 0.80                  | 1.16         |
| Manufacturing          | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.23                      | 0.44                  | 0.67         |
| Warehousing            | per sq. ft. |                |                             |                       |                          | 0.12                      | 0.58                  | 0.70         |

sq. ft.: square foot

\* Rates vary according to the total square footage of the development.

Source: Talbot County

## Appendix 15

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### Excise Taxes in Washington County Fiscal 2025

| <u>Land Use Type</u>                   | <u>Levy</u> | <u>Excise Tax</u> |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Residential Development                | per sq. ft. | \$1.00            |
| Residential Addition Construction      | per sq. ft. | 0.50              |
| Nonresidential Nonretail Construction* | per sq. ft. | 1.00              |
| Nonresidential Retail Construction*    | per sq. ft. | 1.00**            |

sq. ft.: square foot

\* The same rate applies to nonresidential addition construction.

\*\* For the first 15,000 sq. ft. The rate increases to \$3.00 for any gross square footage over 15,000 sq. ft.

Source: Washington County