
BILL NO: House Bill 1321
TITLE: Health - Abortion - Ultrasound and Waiting Period
COMMITTEE: Health and Government Operations
HEARING DATE: March 13, 2019
POSITION: **OPPOSE**

House Bill 1321 would require burdens and obligations upon women and abortion providers, all for no medical purpose. The bill provides exceptions only for women who have become pregnant as a result of rape or incest, not for medical emergencies, and shockingly excludes psychological and emotional harm, as well as the risk of self-inflicted harm. Finally, the bill would impose a fine of \$2500 on medical professionals who do not abide by the requirements, potentially chilling access to needed medical services. The Women's Law Center opposes HB 1321 because it unnecessarily interferes with communication that should be between a doctor and a patient, imposes undue burdens on a woman's right to access abortion, and disregards the bodily and intellectual autonomy of women. These decisions should not be governed by politics.

This legislation gives no consideration to individual patients' medical circumstances or their reason for choosing to terminate the pregnancy. A woman and her health care provider need to have open communication free from political interference. Decisions about abortion need to be based on individual patient circumstances. If enacted, this legislation would alter the dialogue between a woman and her health care provider, ignoring individual conditions such as terminating a wanted pregnancy due to a lethal fetal anomaly.

24 Hour Waiting Period

By requiring a provider to conduct an ultrasound with a woman at least 24 hours prior to providing an abortion, this bill imposes a 24 hour waiting period. Mandatory waiting periods that impose delays on women who have already made the decision to have an abortion serve no useful purpose and create substantial, often harmful obstacles. Due to the severe and escalating shortage throughout this country of doctors who perform abortions, a mandatory waiting period often requires women to make at least two trips the clinic. Women are forced to take multiple days off from work, risk loss of employment, lose wages, leave families unattended or arrange for costly childcare, or travel out of state. Government imposed delays increase risks to women's health. In addition, they endanger women by increasing their exposure to anti-choice violence and harassment at clinics. Anti-choice activists are now trained to trace the license plate numbers of women in order to harass them at their homes during the state mandated delay.

Ultrasound and Dopplers

Requiring a provider to perform an ultrasound serves no medical purpose. In addition, a January 2014 study printed in the *Obstetrics and Gynecology Journal* also showed that viewing ultrasounds has little impact on changing a woman's mind. According to the

study, just over 40 percent of women chose to view their ultrasound. This legislation targets Maryland abortion providers for additional requirements that are not imposed on any other medical procedure or specialty and is clearly politically motivated, not motivated by a desire to protect the health and well being of women in this situation. Let the doctor and patient have open communication free from interference and as the doctor and patient decide.

In summary, the requirements set forth in HB 1321 are not tied to any medical purpose, nor are they aimed at ensuring women are provided necessary medical information. Rather, whether intentionally or not, the results of this legislation would create a negative, undue burden upon a woman's ability to access abortion care. For these reasons, the Women's Law Center urges an unfavorable report on House Bill 1321.

The Women's Law Center of Maryland is a private, non-profit, membership organization that serves as a leading voice for justice and fairness for women. It advocates for the rights of women through legal assistance to individuals and strategic initiatives to achieve systemic change. The Women's Law Center operates hotlines, Protection Order Advocacy and Representation Projects in Baltimore City, Baltimore County and Carroll County, and the Multi-Ethnic Domestic Violence Project.