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## MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## LEGISLATIVE COMMENT

**DATE:** February 24, 2020

**BILL NUMBER:** HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 3

SHORT TITLE: NATURAL RESOURCES - FISHING - WILD-CAUGHT BLUE CATFISH

**MDA POSITION:** SUPPORT

**EXPLANATION:** 

House Joint Resolution 3 urges the United States Congress to amend specified federal law and return federal oversight responsibilities related to the processing and inspection of wild invasive catfish caught in the Chesapeake Bay to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.

## **BACKGROUND INFORMATION:**

The blue catfish is an invasive species that is found in the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries. In order to control the population, it is crucial to increase the commercial harvest and consumption of this fish. By exempting blue catfish from inspection rules promulgated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, this would enable more blue catfish to be processed and harvested.

The blue catfish harvest has increased steadily in Maryland. According to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Agency (NOAA) and the Department of Natural Resources, the most recent records, for 2018, show a harvest of 2.8 million pounds. In 2017, 1.7 million pounds were harvested.

In 2016, 1.4 million pounds; 2015, 935,132 pounds; 2014, 528,546 pounds; and, 2013, 316,760 pounds.

Maryland Department of Agriculture's Seafood Marketing Program has promoted blue catfish through advertising, media relations and direct to consumer sampling since 2017. In the most recent NOAA information, from 2017, it shows the value of the blue catfish caught by Maryland watermen to be \$920,308 in that year. In 2013, it was \$164,907.

In 2019, 90,000 Maryland consumers were reached through blue catfish marketing efforts including product sampling at events. Also, in 2019, blue catfish advertising campaigns created more than 13 million impressions among consumers. Additionally, marketing of the fish to seafood buyers, chefs and distributors at Seafood Expo North America in Boston and other events reached more than 21,000. Blue catfish marketing efforts in 2020 continue, including a partnership with the Maryland Restaurant Association that will include a blue catfish chef competition, with the winners advancing to the World Food Championships Chef Challenge in Dallas, Texas.

Blue catfish processors, Congressional Seafood, JJ McDonnell, Reliant Seafood and ProFish in Washington, D.C., could benefit with more flexible processing schedules. With more available processing capacity and steady supplies, the market for the fish has the potential to increase, thus potentially increasing the profitability of seafood processors and opening additional markets for watermen. The Department of Natural Resources reports that 55 watermen reported harvesting blue catfish in 2019.

If you have additional questions, please contact Cassie Shirk, Director of Legislation and Governmental Affairs, at <a href="mailto:cassie.shirk@maryland.gov">cassie.shirk@maryland.gov</a> or 410-841-5886.