**SenatorZucker\_FAV\_SB662**Uploaded by: Senator Zucker, Senator Zucker

Position: FAV

CRAIG J. ZUCKER

Legislative District 14

Montgomery County

Budget and Taxation Committee

Subcommittees

Vice Chair, Capital Budget Chair, Education, Business and Administration

Chair, Senate Democratic Caucus



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## THE SENATE OF MARYLAND Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Testimony of Senator Craig J. Zucker
Senate Bill- 662 – State Child Welfare System - Reporting
Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee
February 25th, 2020
12:00pm
Position: SUPPORT

Good afternoon Chairman Smith, Vice Chairman Waldstreicher, and distinguished members of the committee. It is my pleasure to testify today in **support** of **Senate Bill 662 – State Child Welfare System – Reporting**.

In 2015, we passed legislation that I sponsored requiring the Department of Human Resources (DHR) by December 1<sup>st</sup> of each year, to report specified information regarding children and foster youth in the State child welfare system to the General Assembly. This legislation modifies the 2015 law, which should be handled with existing resources.

Currently, the Department of Human Services (DHS) releases monthly data and a yearly report with information of children involved with the child welfare system.

This bill requires DHS to report the following:

- 1. Incidences of abuse or neglect of a child who, in the immediately preceding 24 months, was not removed from their home following an investigation that found indicated or unsubstantiated abuse or neglect
- 2. The number of children in the custody of a local department or child placement agency who have a sibling in the custody of a different local department of child placement agency
- 3. The health and mental health care provided, as designated
- 4. The number of children not enrolled in school for more than one week immediately following a change in placement
- 5. The number of children in an institution of postsecondary education, apprenticeship, or adult education program.

This legislation requires The Maryland State Department of Education (MSDE) to publish each annual report on its website and maintain the confidentiality of children and foster youth, ensuring that no personally identifiable information is disclosed. MSDE must disaggregate the information by county, age, gender, race, and ethnicity.

I urge a favorable report on Senate Bill 662. Thank you for your kind consideration.

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Position: FAV

## **EQUITY FOR ALL KIDS**



To: The Judicial Proceedings Committee

From: Rachel White, JD, Child Welfare Policy Director Re: SB662-State Child Welfare System- Reporting

Date: February 25, 2020

Position: Support

Maryland's child welfare system exists to protect and care for Maryland's children in a manner that keeps them safe and healthy and promotes their well-being. The children and families served by the child welfare system, as well as the public, must have a high level of confidence that the system will act in a child's best interests and will respond to the child's needs by providing the services and interventions best matched with that child's specific needs, to include their educational attainment.

To engender this high level of confidence in both the child welfare system and the education system, it is important that children and families who become involved in the child welfare system, mandatory reporters, advocates and the general public have well-publicized, easily accessible, and transparent data indicating the outcomes and experiences of the children involved in the child welfare system. Currently the Department of Human Resources (DHR) releases monthly data and a yearly report with data of children involved with the child welfare system, SB 662 will help fill some of the gaps in the data already provided by DHR.

In addition, this bill will require the Maryland State Department of Education to report on the educational outcomes for youth in care. Under the federal, Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA), beginning with the 2017-2018 school year, MSDE is required to make available disaggregated data on graduation rates and the academic performance for students in foster care. While this is a start, this information is just the tip of the iceberg and in fact the federal government encourages state collaboration between MSDE and the Department of Human Services to potentially go beyond the ESSA data points to ensure meaningful statewide data.

A best practice for youth in foster care is to ensure that siblings are placed together when it is in the best interest of all children. SB 662 will require that DHS collects data on the placements of siblings groups and make the information publicly available, and that it is disaggregated by race and ethnicity to help ensure that there are no racial disparities in outcomes for Maryland's families involved with the child welfare system. Also, educational outcome data is not provided to the public on a consistent basis in DHS' annual Child Welfare Performance Indicators Report. To help facilitate data sharing between MSDE and DHS, this bill requires MSDE to report and make publicly available the educational outcomes for youth in

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foster care. This information must be made available to DHS, the General Assembly and members of the general public.

Such indicators that MSDE will be required to report on are: the stability of school placements, the number of youth with Individualized Education Plans, the number of youth who have been retained, the number youth who have withdrawn from school, rates of absenteeism, and school disciplinary data.

To improve child welfare outcomes and to foster best practices, there must be effective accountability mechanisms, including the availability of data on outcomes disaggregated by age, gender identity, race, and ethnicity, as required by SB662. We urge this Committee to issue a favorable report so we have disaggregated data to evaluate how best to meet the needs of the children and families involved with Maryland's child welfare system.