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Emily Blank 3718 Shepherd St, Brentwood, MD 20722 emilyblank@gmail.com / (301) 277-5842

TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF SB683

Corrections - Women's Prerelease Unit - Requirements (Women's Prerelease Equity Act)

TO: Chair Smith, Vice Chair Waldstreicher, and members of the Judicial Proceedings Committee

FROM: Emily Blank

"Do justice, love mercy, and walk humbly with your G-d" Micah 6:8

My name is Emily Blank, and I am a resident of District 47A. I am testifying in favor of SB683, asking you to support the creation of one or more pre-release facilities in the area where the largest number of prisoners are likely to be released - specifically for women. The pre-release unit would be for women with good behavior who present the least risk of violence or escape.

Although I am a MD resident, I teach Economics of Black Community Development and other economics courses at Howard University. I have also had training in teaching incarcerated people. Imagine that you were previously incarcerated but have paid your debt to society. You may be estranged from your family members. You may have children in foster care or farmed out to relatives. If you were convicted of a felony, you may find it nearly impossible to find a job or a place to live.

If you are male, you may (near the end of your sentence) have been housed in a pre-release facility. Individuals on pre-release status can participate in work-release, meaning they can start working in jobs that are based outside the facility. With a separate facility, folks can access community resources, comprehensive reentry planning assistance, and reconnect with their family and loved ones in a less restrictive and safe environment. There are no such facilities for women.

Some spaces are being proposed for women in Jessup, but most incarcerated women are from Baltimore and will be released to the Baltimore area. Services and jobs in Jessup may not follow or be accessible to the women returning to Baltimore when they are released from prison, which is a very vulnerable time, particularly for women.

There are currently over 150 women with pre-release or minimum security status that are housed at the Maryland Correctional Institute for Women (MCIW). These women consistently express fear for their safety, as they are co-housed with women on maximum security status who may assault them to deter their exit. The inmate assault rate at MCIW is 1 in 16, as

opposed to 1 in 25 at the men's separate pre-release facilities. Simple fairness demands that women at the end of their sentences have the same opportunity to successfully restart their lives as men do, particularly since women still have the primary responsibility for children and are more vulnerable to physical abuse than men.

In the words of our Holy Scripture:

"Justice, justice, you shall pursue" Deuteronomy 16:20

I respectfully urge a favorable report on SB683.