

Testimony for the House Ways and Means Committee

February 26, 2020

HB 1292 Public Schools - Special Education Classrooms - Use of Video Recording Devices

UNFAVORABLE

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION FOUNDATION OF MARYLAND

TONI HOLNESS

PUBLIC POLICY DIRECTOR

MAIN OFFICE & MAILING ADDRESS 3600 CLIPPER MILL ROAD SUITE 350 BALTIMORE, MD 21211 T/410-889-8555 or 240-274-5295 F/410-366-7838

FIELD OFFICE 6930 CARROLL AVENUE SUITE 610 TAKOMA PARK, MD 20912 T/240-274-5295

WWW.ACLU-MD.ORG

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS JOHN HENDERSON PRESIDENT The ACLU of Maryland respectfully urges an unfavorable report on HB 1292, which would require local boards of education to install video cameras in classrooms predominantly occupied by children with special needs, with certain provisions regarding storage and distribution of footage.

The ACLU of Maryland supports the intent to protect students—and especially students with special needs—from abuses which may take place in the classroom. However, video surveillance of children is an improper remedy for addressing this important need. We would support alternative approaches, including investment in training and cultivating teachers, mental health professionals, and support staff who treat our children with respect.

Although it may not be the bill's intent, historically, surveillance has disproportionately disadvantaged children of color and children with special needs, whose behaviors may be recorded and penalized at higher rates than their white counterparts.

Further, the video surveillance proposed in HB 1292 is problematic because parents and families of children with special needs are not given the opportunity to opt out of the proposed surveillance.

For the foregoing reasons, we urge an unfavorable report on HB 1292.