## MID-ATLANTIC ASSOCIATION OF COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS



TO: The Honorable Guy Guzzone, Chair

Members, Senate Budget and Taxation Committee

The Honorable Arthur Ellis

FROM: Nora Hoban, Chief Executive Officer

Mid-Atlantic Association of Community Health Centers

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DATE: January 27, 2021

RE: SUPPORT CONCEPT – Senate Bill 94 – Public Health – Local Health District Boards

The Mid-Atlantic Association of Community Health Centers (MACHC) is the federally designated Primary Care Association for Delaware and Maryland Community Health Centers. As the backbone of the primary care safety net, Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) are united by a shared mission to ensure access to high-quality health care to all individuals, regardless of ability to pay. FQHCs are non-profit organizations providing comprehensive primary care to the medically underserved and uninsured. MACHC supports its members in the delivery of accessible, affordable, cost effective, and quality primary health care to those most in need. To this end, MACHC supports the concept of Senate Bill 172.

Health disparities by their very nature are reflective of the deficiencies in access, delivery system responsiveness, and health outcomes specific to a given community. To appropriately address and eliminate those disparities, it is essential that the solution be community specific and incorporate the collective involvement of community stakeholders – local health officials, community advocacy interests, and health care providers. Senate Bill 94 establishes a Local Health District Board that operates within the local health planning agency and is charged with evaluating health disparities in the county and administering a grant program that provides funding to local nonprofits and the local health planning agency to be used to decrease health disparities in their jurisdiction.

FQHCs are a critical component of the safety-net provided to Marylanders and are excited about the potential opportunity to play a critical role in advancing the objectives of this legislation. FQHC's federal designation requires them to be located in medically underserved areas, the very areas where Maryland's health disparities are most significant. Maryland's FQHCs provide services to more than 340,000 Marylanders annually at 129 locations throughout the State. They serve 1 in 18 Maryland residents providing more than 1.5 million visits annually. Furthermore, FQHC's federal designation requires them to provide health care services to all residents regardless of a patients' ability to pay, including Maryland's immigrant population.

Reducing health disparities is a priority for MACHC and its members. Senate Bill 94 provides an opportunity to address disparities in communities across the State. MACHC looks forward to working with all affected stakeholders to create a framework for comprehensively improving health outcomes and reducing health disparities. To share more about community health centers, please see below and more information can be found at <a href="https://www.machc.com">www.machc.com</a>.

## What Are Community Health Centers?



Community Health Centers – also known as Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) – offer comprehensive, quality primary medical, behavioral, and dental health care. FQHCs deliver care to the most vulnerable, including the homeless, agricultural workers, public housing residents, and veterans.



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Fees based on ability to pay

Care for patients regardless of ability to pay and charge for services based on sliding fee scale Quality primary health care open to all

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Deliver culturallycompetent comprehensive primary care, health education, and translation and social services Highly competent professional team

Integrate care tailored to unique needs of diverse medically underserved populations Consumer/community control

Operate under community-based board of directors composed mostly of patients



## Maryland Community Health Centers By The Numbers



Serve 342,565 Marylanders annually at 129 sites

Serve 1 in 18 Marylanders

Provide more than 1.5 million visits annually

Contribute \$785.6 million to economy

Provide more than 3,000 jobs in Maryland

Patients with a community health center as their medical home, save the healthcare system an average of \$1,263 per year translating into more than \$432 million in savings

## Why Community Health Centers?



Comprehensive services

Trusted providers

Positive outcomes

Boards comprised of patients

Responsive to community needs

Cost-efficient & high-quality care

True to mission caring for most vulnerable

A constant during periods of being uninsured