



Environment Committee

Committee: Education, Health & Environmental Affairs
Testimony on: SB0304-- ““Maryland Recycling Act--Recyclable Materials and Resource Recovery Facilities--Alterations”
Organization: Takoma Park Mobilization Environment Committee
Person
Submitting: Diana Younts, co-chair
Position: Favorable
Hearing Date: January 21, 2021

Mr. Chairman and Members of the Committee,

Thank you for allowing our testimony today in support of SB0304. Takoma Park Mobilization Environment Committee is grassroots organization focused on passing climate legislation at the state and county level.

We urge you to support SB0304, a bill that excludes incinerator ash as “recyclable materials” under the Maryland Recycling Act (MRA). The bill also repeals the authority of a county to rely on trash incinerator ash to help meet its state-mandated waste reduction targets as part of its recycling plan. Incinerator ash is the leftover material resulting from the burning of municipal solid waste. The MRA currently allows ash that’s incorporated into cement blocks to count towards the MRA rate reported by local governments.

We believe this is completely inconsistent with the definition and practice of recycling in the 21st century:

- Incinerators burn many recyclable materials (metals and food waste, for example) that could be separated, composted, or processed, and then subsequently marketed as raw materials or products. The Zero Waste International Alliance considers discarded material to be a resource for “reuse, and recovery of products, packaging, and materials without burning and with no discharges to land, water, or air that threaten the environment or human health.” Incinerator ash is a product that will never be part of a sustainable cycle and should not be considered “recyclable.”
- Incinerator ash contains toxins known to be harmful to the environment and human health. Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) and dioxin are common contaminants created when waste is incinerated; incentivizing “recycling” of incinerator ash encourages the persistence of these toxins in the environment, endangering human and animal life.

- Trash incinerators emit climate-disrupting greenhouse gases which damage our climate, and other pollutants which damage Marylanders' health. Trash incinerators are expensive, polluting, and an appalling waste of resources. Our trash should be redirected to create jobs by growing recycling markets and creating circular economies. Eliminating incinerator ash from the MRA list of "recyclable materials" is a first step in the right direction.

For these reasons, we urge a favorable vote for SB0304.