

Bill No: HB463

Title: Maryland Health Equity Resource Act Committee: Health and Government Operations

Hearing: February 2, 2021

Position: SUPPORT

The Maryland Legislative Agenda for Women (MLAW) is a statewide coalition of women's groups and individuals formed to provide a non-partisan, independent voice for Maryland women and families. MLAW's purpose is to advocate for legislation affecting women and families. To accomplish this goal, MLAW creates an annual legislative agenda with issues voted on by MLAW members and endorsed by organizations and individuals from all over Maryland. **HB463 a priority on the 2021 MLAW Agenda and we urge your support**.

HB463 would create Health Equity Resource Communities which would be geographic locations in the state with poor health outcomes that compete for grants, tax incentives, and health care provider loan repayment assistance to increase access to culturally competent care and ultimately reduce health inequities; funding for the Communities, as well as programs to address substance use and mental health disorders, will come from a one penny per dollar increase in the state alcohol beverage sales tax starting in 2021.

Health inequities based on race, ethnicity, disability and place of residence persist throughout the state, as shown in maternal and infant mortality rates and other measures. Inequities are stark at the intersection of gender, race, and location. In Maryland, black mothers die due to pregnancy 4 times more than white mothers, with the disparity continuing to widen over time. The infant mortality rate for Black non-Hispanic infants is 2.5 times the rate for White non-Hispanic infants, with rates worse for rural black infants than urban black infants.

Health Equity Resource Communities would improve health equity, including for women. Communities would compete for grants, tax incentives, and health care provider loan repayment assistance to reduce disparities, including by race and gender, and improve health equity. Funding for the Communities, as well as programs to address substance use and mental health disorders, would come from a one penny per dollar increase in the state alcohol beverage sales tax starting in 2021. Unlike the Health Enterprise Zones pilot which ended after 5 years, money raised by the alcohol tax for the Health Equity Resource Communities would go directly into a dedicated fund for the program to help ensure longevity. This funding would also help create new mental health and substance use disorder programs. In addition to generating much needed funds, the tax itself will save lives and lower health care costs by reducing underage drinking, binge drinking, driving under the influence, and sexually transmitted infections, just like what happened after the last alcohol sales tax increase in 2011. Binge drinking comes with health risks and binge drinking rates are currently rising faster for women than men.

For these reasons, MLAW strongly urges the passage of HB463.

MLAW's 2021 Agenda is supported by the following organizations:

AAUW Anne Arundel County AAUW Easton Branch

AAUW Kensington Rockville Branch

American Association of University Women (AAUW) Maryland

Anne Arundel County NOW

Baltimore NOW (National Organization for Women)

Bound for Better, Advocates for Domestic Violence Survivors

Business and Professional Women Maryland

Calvert County Commission for Women

Cambridge Alumnae Chapter of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc.

Charles County Commission for Women

Church Women United

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Annapolis Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Kappa Phi Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Baltimore County Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Baltimore Metropolitan Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Fort Washington Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Inc., Frederick County Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Harford County Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Kappa Psi Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Montgomery County MD Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., North Arundel County Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Potomac Valley Alumnae Chapter

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc., Prince George's County Alumnae Chapter For All Seasons, Inc.

Hug Don't Shoot

Human Trafficking Prevention Project, University of Baltimore School of Law League of Women Voters of Prince George's County (LWVPGC)

Lee Law, LLC

Maryland Coalition Against Sexual Assault

Maryland Family Network

Maryland Justice Project

Maryland Network Against Domestic Violence

Maryland NOW

Maryland Women's Heritage Center

Mission 50

MoCoWoMen

Montgomery County Commission for Women

Montgomery County NOW (National Organization for Women)

Montgomery County Women's Democratic Club

Montgomery County Young Democrats

NARAL Pro-Choice Maryland

National Coalition of 100 Black Women., Inc. Anne Arundel County Chapter

National Coalition of 100 Black Women, Prince George's County Chapter

Prince George's County Drug Policy Coalition, Inc.

Reproductive Justice Inside

Stella's Girls Inc.

The Rest Of A Life (TROAL)

Top Ladies of Distinction

Top Ladies of Distinction, Inc., Patuxent River Chapter

Top Ladies of Distinction, Prince George's County Chapter

UAW Local 1183

WISE

Women's Equality Day 2020 Celebration Coalition Women's Law Center of Maryland

Maryland Legislative Agenda for Women

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