

Dear Members of the Judicial Proceedings Committee,

This testimony is being submitted by Showing Up for Racial Justice Baltimore, a group of white folks working as part of a multi-racial movement for equity and racial justice in Baltimore City and Baltimore County. We are also working in collaboration with the CASA de Maryland. I am a resident of MD District 43. I am testifying in **support of Senate Bill 478**.



As a Jewish-American whose great-grandparents came here looking for a safe place to land while fleeing danger, I think we have a responsibility to leave the door open for others doing the same now. Most importantly, I think it is **unethical for corporations or local governments to profit from the detention of migrants** being held only for civil immigration violations.

Senate bill 478 accomplishes three important things; it:

- Ends government contracts with private prisons
- Requires that the public be informed of future plans for private detention
- Local governments must terminate existing agreements to house ICE detainees (IGSAs).

ICE has a long-documented history of unsafe housing conditions, including insufficient medical care. In 2020, some of the worst COVID-19 outbreaks occurred in immigration detention centers, including nearly 90% of detainees infected in Farmville, Virginia. ICE detainees are more than 13 times likely to contract COVID-19 as the general public.

In addition, private, for-profit prisons are motivated by cutting costs — like medical staffing and other contracted staffing. They are also financially motivated to increase the number of detainees. In a system where people equal profit, cost-cutting and overcrowding lead to poor conditions for detainees, many which have no criminal background and are being held to await a civil immigration trial.

Counties like Howard, Frederick, and Worcester bring in hundreds of thousands to millions of dollars from renting their bed space to ICE. This further incentivizes detention. Our government should not be profiting off the unjust treatment of Maryland residents.

This bill will stop ICE from detaining immigrants in Maryland and ensure that local governments do not profit off the detention of immigrants. This is an important step in ending mass incarceration and dismantling the private prison industry in Maryland.

It is for these reasons that I am encouraging you to vote in **support of Senate Bill 478**.

Thank you for your time, service, and consideration.

Sincerely,

Jonathan Rochkind
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Showing Up for Racial Justice