## MARYLAND LEGISLATIVE LATINO CAUCUS



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D, CHAIR NYK, VICE-CHAIR ASURER	TO:	Senator William C. Smith, Jr, Chair Senator Jeff Waldstreicher, Vice Chair Judicial Proceedings Committee Members
ARY UTIVE DIRECTOR	FROM:	Maryland Legislative Latino Caucus (MLLC)
	DATE:	January 27, 2021
	RE:	SB317 Office of the Attorney General – Right to Counsel in Immigration Proceedings Coordinator.

## <u>The MLLC supports SB317 Office of the Attorney General – Right to Counsel</u> <u>in Immigration Proceedings Coordinator.</u>

The MLLC is a bipartisan group of Senators and Delegates committed to supporting legislation that improves the lives of Latinos throughout our state. The MLLC is a crucial voice in the development of public policy that uplifts the Latino community and benefits the state of Maryland. Thank you for allowing us the opportunity to express our support of SB317.

The right to an attorney is meant to protect people from an unfair trial and as affirmed by the Supreme Court of the United States, it promises an effective lawyer. When it comes to the immigration process, immigrants are only entitled to legal representation provided by the government. Sadly, this representation only covers individuals in extremely limited situations, which contributes to lack of representation that could eventually result in detention and even deportation.

According to the <u>American Immigration Council</u>, access to counsel is very scarce and unevenly distributed across the United States. Nationally, only 37% of all immigrants and only 14% of detained immigrants secured legal representation in their removal cases. Immigrants from Latin America are among the least likely to have representation during their removal proceedings, especially individuals from Mexico, Honduras, Guatemala, Nicaragua, and El Salvador. Furthermore, immigrants from Mexico (78%), Honduras (60%), and Guatemala (58%) are the most likely to be detained. Given that immigrants with attorneys fare better at every stage of the court process, it is crucial that their right to counsel is permitted.

SB317 establishes that individuals have the right to counsel in certain immigration proceedings and creates a Right to Counsel in Immigration Proceedings Coordinator in the Office of the Attorney General. The Coordinator will operate with local organizations to ensure immigrants have an attorney during their cases. These are high-stake cases and circumstances for our community. It is a priority for us to keep our immigrant families together. If the legislature truly values due process and equality in the state, the passage of this bill will be a priority, as well.

The MLLC supports this bill and urges a favorable report on SB317.

DAVID FRASER-HIDALGO. **IOSELINE A. PEÑA-MELNY** GABRIEL ACEVERO, TREA JESSE T. PIPPY, SECRETAR CESIAH FUENTES, EXECU MEMBERS ALFRED CARR ALONZO WASHINGTON ANNE HEALEY ARIANA B. KELLY BEN BARNES BENJAMIN KRAMER BONNIE CULLISON BROOKE LIERMAN CAROL L. KRIMM CHARLOTTE CRUTCHFIELD CHERYL KAGAN CRAIG ZUCKER DAVID MOON DIANA FENNELL EMILY SHETTY EREK BARRON ERIC LUEDTKE GERALDINE VALENTINO-SMITH GUY GUZZONE HEATHER BAGNALL I SANDY BARTLETT JAMES ROSAPEPE JARED SOLOMON JAZZ LEWIS JEFF WALDSTREICHER JEN TERRASA JESSICA FELDMARK JHEANELLE WILKINS JILL P. CARTER JIM GILCHRIST JULIAN IVEY JULIE PALAKOVICH CARR KAREN LEWIS YOUNG KEN KERR LESLEY LOPEZ LILY OI LISA BELCASTRO LORIG CHARKOUDIAN MAGGIE MCINTOSH MALCOLM AUGUSTINE MARC KORMAN MARY A. LEHMAN MARY WASHINGTON MELISSA WELLS MIKE ROGERS NICOLE WILLIAMS PAMELA BEIDLE PAMELA QUEEN REGINA T. BOYCE ROBBYN LEWIS SHANE PENDERGRASS SHANEKA HENSON SHEILA RUTH SHELLY HETTLEMAN STEPHANIE SMITH SUSAN C. LEE TERRI HILL VAUGHN STEWART WANIKA FISHER WILL SMITH