



# CHESAPEAKE BAY FOUNDATION

Environmental Protection and Restoration  
Environmental Education

## Senate Bill 151

Constitutional Amendment - Environmental Rights

Date: January 22, 2020  
To: Senate Health, Education and  
Environmental Affairs Committee

Position: Support  
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Chesapeake Bay Foundation **SUPPORTS** SB 151 which proposes a constitutional right to the environment that would establish the State as the trustee of Maryland's natural resources. The establishment of a constitutional right to the environment in Maryland could support the works of residents, community groups, and environmental organizations seeking to save the Chesapeake Bay.

### **The State of Maryland is the trustee of its natural resources**

SB 151 states,

The State is the trustee of the air, land, water, living, and historic resources of the State, which shall be protected, preserved, and enhanced for the benefit of all of the people of this State, including future generations. (Page 2, lines 8-11)

The State of Maryland is the trustee of its natural resources, including the Chesapeake Bay – and the actions of each branch of State government are critical to its fate. For this reason, the Chesapeake Bay Foundation works closely with the Departments of Agriculture, Natural Resources, and Environment on topics ranging from farming practices, to fisheries management, to urban runoff controls and through litigation in the Maryland Judiciary and advocacy in the General Assembly to protect the national treasure in Maryland's backyard.

### **State Constitutional rights help protect environmental resources and environmental protection funds**

Article I Section 27 of the Pennsylvania constitution states,<sup>i</sup>

Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people."

The Pennsylvania Supreme court applied this element of the Amendment to protect funds intended for conservation and maintenance of public natural resources from being diverted by the State into the General Fund and used for other purposes.<sup>ii</sup> As a trustee, the Court found, the State's role was to protect the funding for its intended purpose.

### **Reasonableness standards will allow courts to appropriately construe this Amendment**

The Constitutional Amendment proposed in SB 151 would prohibit the State or political subdivision to "cause unreasonable diminution of or degradation to the State's Natural resources by action or inaction." The legal construction of reasonable, applied often to common law and statutory law, will allow courts to tailor the application of this Amendment as appropriate to balance the multiple responsibilities of State and local government.

### **CBF urges the Committee's FAVORABLE report on SB 151.**

<sup>i</sup> Pa. Const. art. I, § 27.

<sup>ii</sup> *Robinson Township v. Commonwealth*, 83 A.3d 901 (Pa. 2013); *PEDF v. Commonwealth*, 108 A.3d 140 (Pa. Cmwlth 2015)

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