

Testimony for the Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee February 11, 2021

SB 786 –Baltimore City – Control of the Police Department of Baltimore City

POSITION: FAVORABLE WITH AMENDMENTS

To: Chairman Smith, Vice Chair Waldstreicher, and members of the Judicial Proceedings Committee

The Maryland Coalition for Justice & Police Accountability (MCJPA) is a large, diverse, statewide coalition of 90+ organizations united to demand 5 police reform demands, including returning local control of the Baltimore City Police Department to Baltimore. MCJPA therefore supports SB 786, with amendments, to make the Baltimore City Police Department (BPD) a City agency. This bill is about racial justice, police accountability, and representative democracy and would lead to Baltimore's local elected officials governing the BPD. Police abuse and brutality is rampant in Baltimore. As part of the Consent Decree to address unconstitutional policing in Baltimore, the Community Oversight Task Force (COTF) recommendations pointed out that "Every other police force in Maryland is governed and regulated by their local charters. The same should be true for Baltimore City."

Since the BPD is currently a state agency, Baltimore's City Council cannot implement policy changes that influence policing; these must instead go through the General Assembly. City officials and City residents must travel to Annapolis and petition the State for changes to something as fundamental as the number and boundaries of our local police districts. The City and its taxpayers are entirely responsible for funding the BPD's budget, yet our local government isn't able to govern the department. "Local governments were established in America to bring government closer to the people it serves...having government operate at the local level, [residents] have more opportunities to engage in the political process and influence public policies that will affect their lives..." The same idea applies to policing. SB 786 sets a path for finally providing Baltimoreans with the same level of police oversight enjoyed by all other Marylanders.

That said, the path SB 786 lays out is far too long. In August of 2018, the COTF said, "control of the BPD [should] be completely returned to the city...with all deliberate speed." SB 786 asks the people of Baltimore, who have already waited two and a half years, to wait another four years for the potential of establishing local control of the police department in 2025. This is simply unacceptable. **The bill should**

 $[\]underline{https://www.baltimorepolice.org/sites/default/files/General\%20Website\%20PDFs/0909_COTF_Final_Web_\underline{pdf}$

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be amended so that local control would be on the 2022 ballot with an implementation date of January 1, 2023.

Further, the make up of the Advisory Board does not explicitly include community members. SB 786 should be amended to include community members, especially members of the Community Oversight Task Force (COTF).

SB 786 proposes a long overdue change which will positively contribute to the reform of policing in Baltimore - local control of the Baltimore City Police Department. We urge the committee to issue a favorable report on SB 786 with amendments to the bill to shorten the implementation timeline to 2023 and include community members in the Advisory Board.

Respectfully,

Maryland Coalition for Justice & Police Accountability (members listed below)

Advocates for Children and Youth

ACLU of Maryland

ACLU of Maryland, Montgomery County Chapter

Amnesty International

Arts Education in Maryland Schools (AEMS) Alliance

Baltimore Action Legal Team

Baltimore Bern Unit

Baltimore City Civilian Review Board

Baltimore for Border Justice

Be More Unified

Council on American-Islamic Relations (CAIR) - Maryland

CASA

Caucus of African-Americans Leaders

Citizens Policing Project

Coalition for Justice for Anton Black

Coalition of Concerned Mothers

Coalition of People Opposed Violence and Extremism

Common Cause Maryland

Community Actively Seeking Transparency (C.A.S.T.)

Community Justice

Democratic Socialists of America – Baltimore City

Democratic Socialists of America – Greater Baltimore

Democratic Socialists of America – Prince George's County

Disability Rights Maryland

Do the Most Good

Drug Policy Alliance

Equality Matters

For Kathy's Sake

FreeState Justice

Greenbelt People Power

Hispanic National Law Enforcement Association

Homeless Persons Representation Project

Innocence Project

InterFaith Action for Human Rights

Jews United For Justice

Job Opportunities Task Force

Justice Policy Institute

The JustUs Initiative

Kevin L. Cooper Foundation

Law Enforcement Action Partnership

Leaders of a Beautiful Struggle

League of Women Voters Maryland

LGBTQ Dignity Project

Life After Release

Making Changes LLC

Mama Sisterhood of Prince George's County

March for Our Lives Maryland

Maryland Alliance for Justice Reform

Maryland Center on Economic Policy

Maryland Consumer Rights Coalition

Maryland Defenders Union

Maryland Justice Project

Maryland Poor People's Campaign

Maryland Prisoners' Rights Coalition

Maryland Restorative Justice Initiative

Montgomery County Civil Rights Coalition

Montgomery County Democratic Socialists of America

Mothers on the Move

NARAL Pro-Choice Maryland

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund

National Coalition for Drug Legalization

Nigerian American Lawyers Association - Washington DC Chapter

Office of the Public Defender

Organizing Black

Our Maryland

Our Prince George's

Our Revolution Maryland

Out For Justice

Planned Parenthood of Maryland

Power Inside

Prevent Gun Violence Ministry, River

Road Unitarian Universalist Congregation

Prince George's People's Coalition

Prisons to Professionals

Progressive Maryland

Public Justice Center

Racial Justice NOW!

Rebuild, Overcome, and Rise (ROAR) Center at University of Maryland-Baltimore

Reproductive Justice Inside

Sanctuary DMV

SEIU 1199

Showing up for Racial Justice, Annapolis and Anne Arundel County

Showing Up for Racial Justice, Baltimore

Showing Up for Racial Justice, Montgomery County

Sierra Club Maryland Chapter

Silver Spring Justice Coalition

Takoma Park Mobilization

West Wednesdays

Wicomico County NAACP Branch 7028

Women's Law Center

Young People for Progress