

Robin Stimson Victim Services Manager Mothers Against Drunk Driving Assembly Judiciary Committee Testimony in Support of House Bill 0927 March 3, 2021

Mr. Chairman, and distinguished members of the Committee, thank you for allowing me the opportunity to submit written testimony in support of House Bill 927 giving law enforcement the option to obtain search warrants suspected DWI offenders who refuse a chemical test. MADD thanks you, Delegate Arikan, for your sponsorship for this bill.

MADD supports HB 927 because suspected drunk and drugged drivers should not be allowed to refuse a chemical test. Conservative estimates show impaired drivers have driven drunk at least 80 times before they are first arrested. HB 927 will help enforce Maryland's impaired driving law while also holding impaired drivers accountable for the potentially deadly choice to drive drunk.

Maryland's fight against impaired driving is not over. According to the National Highway Transportation Safety Administration (NHTSA) in 2019, there were 167 people killed in crashes caused by a drunk driving representing 32 percent of all total traffic deaths. MADD supports HB 927 as this measure gives law enforcement and prosecutors the necessary tools to hold suspected impaired drivers accountable for their careless choice. The legislation ensures safer streets while protecting Constitutional Rights of all people of Maryland.

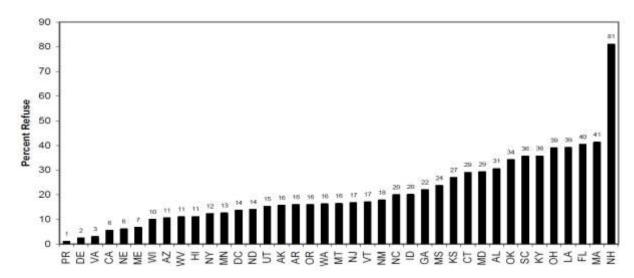


Figure 1. Breath Test Refusal Rates, 2005

Refusals to submit a chemical test is a problem in the United States. The chart above is from an enclosed 2009 report to Congress entitled "Refusal of Intoxication Testing" which shows that typically one out of every five arrested drunk drivers will refuse a chemical test. Compared to other states, more than one of every three people arrested for suspected impaired driving, refuse to submit to a test. This is above the national average. Maryland has a refusal problem as noted in the cart below.

| Table 2. Chemical Testing for §21-902 (a) and (b) Offenses, 2015-2019 | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Drivers Offered Test | 20,089 | 19,326 | 18,954 | 18,762 | 18,983 |
| Drivers Tested | 13,440 | 12,661 | 12,421 | 12,123 | 11,979 |
| Drivers Refused Test | 6,649 | 6,665 | 6,537 | 6,639 | 7004 |
| Refusal Rate | 33.1% | 34.5% | 34.5% | 35.4% | 36.9% |

Maryland DWI Arrests and Refusals

Source: Compiled from Maryland State Police, Alcohol Influence and PBT Use Summary Reports

Without a legislative remedy, law enforcement and prosecutors remain at an extreme disadvantage in their ability to keep Maryland roadways safe. The refusal rates will continue climb in Maryland unless if lawmakers take action.

In conclusion, MADD encourages this committee to advance HB 927 and give law enforcement and prosecutors the full ability to request search warrants in order to hold suspected impaired drivers accountable for risking the lives of Maryland residents by making the choice to drive drunk. Thank you for the opportunity to submit written testimony before this distinguished committee.

MOTHERS AGAINST DRUNK DRIVING

VICTIMS AND Survivors

ONE IS TOO MANY



MADD National President, Alex Otte Injured due to impaired boating crash in 2010



Darius Brown (far right) Killed by a drunk driver in 2004 (The entire Brown Family was injured in the same crash)







Rory Weichbrod (far left) Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2010

Matthew Murphy Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2018

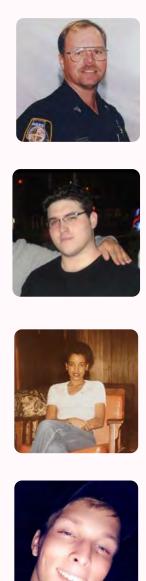


The Kalnasy Family (from left; Katie, Chris and Angie) Severely Injured Due to an Drunk and Drugged Driver in 2016



Joey Meiklejohn Killed by a Drugged Driver in 2017





Sgt. Mark F. Parry Killed by a Drunk Driver 2002

Raymond Quartuci Killed by a Drugged Driver in 2018

Karen Joyce Davis Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2000

Allen Welch Killed by a Drunk and Drugged Driver in 2019

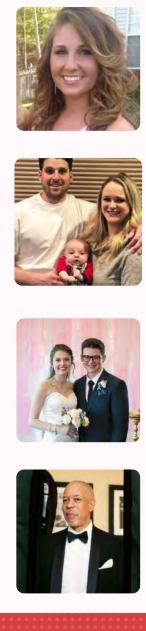


Raymond McCarter, Jr. Killed by an Impaired Driver in 2019

Glenecia Cain Killed by a Drunk Driver in 1979

Jhoanna Nicole Caballero Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2018

Natasha Hudson Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2018



Taylor Halbleib Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2017

Ethan Ruefly (center) Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2018

Kayla and Daniel Amos Killed by a Drugged Driver in 2016

Marc Alexander, Sr. Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2020





Jon Bos Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2020

Christian Guerreiro (center) Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2018

The Mejia Family Twins Alexander Mejia and Rosalie Mejia, and Isaac Mejia Killed in 2018 (Parents Alexis and Juanita survived, but were injured in the same crash)

Officer Noah Leotta Killed by a Drunk Driver in 2015