
**HB 729/SB 530:
HEARING BEFORE THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, FEBURARY 17, 2021
POSITION: SUPPORT**

The Pro Bono Resource Center of Maryland (“PBRC”), an independent 501(c)(3) non-profit organization, is the statewide clearinghouse for volunteer civil legal services in Maryland. As the designated pro bono arm of the Maryland State Bar Association, PBRC provides training, mentorship, and pro bono service opportunities to members of the private bar. We respond to acute legal needs identified in areas across the state by piloting innovative pro bono service projects targeting specific legal problems or populations.

PBRC’s support for HB 729/SB 530 is two-fold: PBRC supports HB 729/SB 530 because the evictions surcharge will relieve stress on courts and encourage landlords to work with renters on repayment rather than rushing to court. PBRC also supports HB 729/SB 530 because the Maryland Legal Services Corporation (“MLSC”) needs the revenue from the additional eviction surcharge in order to sustain its funding of critical civil legal services, including those provided by PBRC, to vulnerable residents of our state.

In May 2017, with a grant from the Maryland Judiciary’s Access to Justice Department, PBRC launched the **Tenant Volunteer Lawyer of the Day Program (TVLD Program)** in Baltimore City Rent Court to provide day-of-court legal representation to tenants who appear unrepresented for their proceedings. PBRC attorneys have seen first-hand the number of tenants who appear in court ready to work with the landlords to pay their rent or with a valid defense to an eviction. In 2020, 76% of TVLD clients either avoided an eviction entirely or were granted a postponement delaying their eviction based upon a valid defense. By raising Maryland’s courts’ \$15 court fee for summary ejection, tenant holding over, and breach of lease cases to a national average of \$120, HB 729 will encourage landlords to work with renters on repayment rather than rushing to court. This will reduce rental debt and negative effects on credit and tenant screening, as well as preventing unnecessary strain on the court system.

Furthermore, the increased surcharge will funnel much-needed funds to MLSC to help fund work like the TVLD Program. MLSC funding comprised 34% of PBRC’s budget in fiscal year 2020. In addition to TVLD, PBRC’s projects include home preservation (covering tax sale and foreclosure prevention), consumer protection, immigration (including unification of unaccompanied children with their families), and senior stability. These projects incorporate extensive volunteer service components through community and/or courthouse clinics—and now remote clinics—that offer essential legal help to thousands of clients in need, allowing us to screen and triage case referrals where further representation is required. We also recruit, train, and engage hundreds of lawyers in the myriad of civil legal areas that impact low-income individuals and refer them to other legal services providers so they can offer high quality legal services to their client populations. For every dollar invested on civil legal services, the state realizes a savings of \$6. **Grant funding from MLSC makes this possible.**

Increased evictions surcharges will decrease unnecessary eviction actions and create additional funding for MLSC, helping to ensure the continued vitality of free civil legal services to those who need it most. PBRC supports HB 729/SB 530. Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

For the above reasons,
PBRC urges a FAVORABLE report on HB 729/SB 530.

Please contact Katie Davis, Director of PBRC’s Courtroom Advocacy Project, with any questions.
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