

Dear Delegate Kaiser, Delegate Washington and Ways and Means committee members,,

My name is Lori Kronser and I am a resident of District 23B and a member of Showing Up for Racial Justice Annapolis and Anne Arundel County. I am a retired educator from Prince George's County Public Schools with 36 years of teaching in the county.

I am testifying in support of bill HB1089, the Police-Free Schools Act, which prohibits armed school resource officers with arrest powers to be housed in schools and reinvests the \$10 million spent on them by the state into social workers, psychologists, behavioral specialists, and other restorative practices to respond to student behavioral issues starting in 2023.

School police do not make our children and teachers safer. Research has not shown that police presence reduces school shootings or other violence. Rather, they criminalize Black and Brown children and increase the likelihood that they will leave school and enter the criminal legal system. Yet **every Maryland school district utilizes school police despite evidence that police presence criminalizes students for minor behaviors without addressing serious safety threats, needlessly perpetuating the school-to-prison pipeline.**

Currently, Maryland spends \$10 million on school police, whose discriminatory practices cause harm and reduce community safety. **The use of school police is a racist policy that promotes white supremacy. Black children are disproportionately subjected to arrests — they represent only about one-third of the student population, but 56% of all arrests.** Data demonstrates that Black students misbehave at the same rate as their white peers. In Maryland, approximately 70% of school arrests are for fistfights without weapons and offenses like disruption/ disrespect, alcohol/tobacco, and trespassing. Research shows that Black students are repeatedly arrested for conduct that is routinely excused or only lightly punished when white students do it. Snowballing this effect, students' perception of unfair treatment by police has had a counterproductive effect on their behavior, and makes them feel less safe overall.

School police also disproportionately arrest students with disabilities. In Maryland, students with Individual Education Programs (IEP) receive 23% of school-based arrests while comprising only 12% of the student population. In this way, the policy criminalizes learning differences as well as emotional and behavioral challenges, instead of helping children succeed despite certain challenges. **Last school year, before the COVID shut down, I worked in a school where a first grader had a severe behavioral meltdown. The student was in the process of being evaluated for emotional disabilities. This seven year old child was arrested because he kicked his teacher and broke a window. Should he have been removed? Yes! Should he have received immediate emotional and psychological support and intervention? Absolutely! Should he have been suspended? Probably! Should he have been arrested? No!**

Fortunately, Maryland has an opportunity this session to make our educational facilities safer by removing police from our schools. By disinvesting in school police, Maryland can reinvest the \$10 million already available into social workers, resources for special education, restorative approaches to resolving conflict, psychologists, and counselors. Educators, researchers, and law enforcement have found that strategies supporting students' positive behavior and strengthening relationships among students, staff, and parents are highly effective at keeping schools safe. Proven and promising strategies include: restorative approaches, trauma-informed approaches, provision of wraparound services (including through community schools), special education planning and implementation, hiring of mental health specialists,

counselors, and community resource coordinators. By redirecting the \$10 million per year it currently invests in school police, Maryland could support districts to successfully implement these alternatives. These supports and resources will help our children learn and flourish, instead of punishing them and funneling them into a system of cages that will inhibit their development and make them less likely to become successful adults.

It is for all of these reasons that I advocate removing school resource officers from Maryland schools, and I encourage you **to support HB1089**.

Thank you for your time, service, and consideration.

Sincerely,
Lori Kronser
12800 Holiday Lane,
Bowie, MD 20716