

SB221: Department of the Environment – Enforcement Authority Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee January 28th, 2021 Emily Scarr, Maryland PIRG Director FAVORABLE

Maryland PIRG and Environment Maryland are pleased to support SB221 to close gaps in enforcement authority for the Maryland Department of Environment regarding violations of drinking water, wastewater, or wetlands laws. We thank Attorney General Frosh for making this critical legislation a priority in his final year as Attorney General.

This bill helps ensure polluting industries can be penalized for harm to human health or the environment. There are too many examples of industries causing harm to Maryland's waterways and public health, and putting our drinking water at risk.

One such reason this may become particularly important in the near term is as we discover contamination from the toxic chemicals PFAS in our waterways throughout the state. Last week, Prince George's County sued chemical manufacturers 3M and DuPont over PFAS contamination in their waterways.

The Maryland Department of Environment has found PFAS contamination in 75% of the drinking water they have tested in the state. Neither the state or Marylanders taxpayers caused the contamination, but without proper laws in place, they may be left to shoulder the burden of testing and monitoring, delivering clean water to communities, cleaning up contaminated sites, and covering health care costs. How much more will it cost taxpayers to fix this mess is anyone's guess. Of course, for people with health problems associated with exposure to PFAS, and their families, the costs are unquantifiable.

States have had some success in suing chemical manufacturers for PFAS contamination to help with environmental cleanup. Minnesota won an \$850 million settlement from 3M in 2018, and has used the funding for drinking water and other water projects. According to the National Law Review, "Several states have since followed suit, including Michigan, whose Attorney General sued 17 companies that manufactured PFAS in January 2020." Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, and Vermont have all sued PFAS manufacturers or users over contamination.

In order to ensure we can hold polluting industries accountable for the harm they have caused we must have the right laws on the books both to keep tax payers from footing the bill on cleanup and remediation but more importantly to act as a deterrent for industry to risk harm to human health or the environment.

We respectfully urge a favorable report.

Maryland PIRG is a statewide, non-partisan, non-profit, citizen-funded public interest advocacy organization with grassroots members across the state. For fifty years we've stood up to powerful interests whenever they threaten our health and safety, our financial security, or our right to fully participate in our democratic society.

Environment Maryland is a citizen-based environmental advocacy organization. We work to protect clean air, clean water, and open space.