



To: House Environment and Transportation Committee
House Office Building
Room 251
Annapolis, MD 21401

Re: H. 556 – An Act Concerning Queen Anne’s County – Natural Resources – Sunday Hunting

Position: Support

Date: February 16, 2022

Honorable Members of the House Environment and Transportation Committee:

My name is Joseph Mullin, and I am the Assistant Manager, Northeastern States, for the Congressional Sportsmen’s Foundation (CSF). I respectfully urge you to support House Bill 556 (H. 556) – legislation that would expand the existing Sunday hunting authorizations on private property in Queen Anne’s County to all “game bird and game mammal seasons” on each Sunday. This bill would bring Queen Anne’s County in line with five other counties that allow for unabridged Sunday hunting opportunities on private lands. Limitations on Sunday hunting serve as hurdles for existing sportsmen and women and as a barrier to entry for those who are interested in learning to hunt. These constraints also curb potential economic benefits that the state would otherwise be earning. Nothing in this bill would eliminate or infringe on private property rights or force individual property owners to allow access to their lands on Sundays. Contrarily, this bill expands property rights by allowing landowners or their designees the opportunity to hunt on their own properties on Sundays in Queen Anne’s County should they wish to do so. With these considerations in mind, I urge the Committee to seek ways to increase access and opportunity for sportsman and women by lessening the restrictions on Sunday hunting on private land in Queen Anne’s County.

Since 1989, CSF has dedicated itself to the mission of working with Congress, governors, and state legislatures to protect and advance hunting, angling, recreational shooting and trapping. The unique and collective force of the Congressional Sportsmen's Caucus, the Governors Sportsmen's Caucus, and the National Assembly of Sportsmen's Caucuses, working closely with CSF, and with the support of major hunting, recreational fishing and shooting, and trapping organizations, serves as an unprecedented network of pro-sportsmen elected officials that advance the interests of

America's hunters and anglers.

Access is a major limiting factor hindering participation in hunting, and restrictions on Sunday hunting provide a temporal-access barrier to youth and others that work or attend school throughout the week and are often involved in extra-curricular activities on Saturdays. The hunting conservation community strongly supports measures that increase access and opportunity for sportsmen and women, and I encourage you to support H. 556 to afford families seven-day hunting opportunities on private land in Queen Anne's County during all game bird and game mammal seasons. Under the discretion of the Maryland Department of Natural Resources (DNR), this bill would significantly improve access and opportunity for hunters and would likely result in increased hunting participation. A lack of access is regularly cited as the number one reason (over which policy makers have any control) that lapsed hunters give when asked why they decided to stop hunting, and this bill poses to take another incremental step in the right direction.¹ As such, the overall increase in access that H. 556 would create has the potential to boost hunter participation – something that has been on a generally declining trend in Maryland for the past 30 years. In 1991, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service reported a total of 157,356 certified paid license holders²; by 2020, that number had decreased to 119,202.³ Because the DNR relies heavily on funding generated by the sale of hunting licenses, the decline of hunters in Maryland poses a threat to the future ability of the DNR to effectively carry out its mission.

Sportsmen and women are the primary funders of state-level conservation efforts and are thus an important constituency that provides benefits for all residents of Maryland. In 2020 alone, Maryland's sportsmen and women generated over \$24 million for conservation through revenue derived from license sales and excise taxes on sporting-related goods in the unique “user pays – public benefits” structure known as the American System of Conservation Funding (ASCF). The funds collected through this program are the lifeblood of state fish and wildlife agencies (including the DNR) – the primary managers of our nation's fish and wildlife resources. These critical conservation dollars fund a variety of efforts including: enhanced fish and wildlife habitat and populations, recreational access to public and private lands, shooting ranges and boat access facilities, wetlands protection and its associated water filtration and flood retention functions, and improved soil and water conservation – all which benefit the public at large, not just sportsmen and women.

Expanding Sunday hunting opportunities would also significantly benefit Maryland's economy, particularly in rural areas, by increasing economic output and job creation. An additional day to hunt would mean more dollars spent by hunters in restaurants, gas stations and stores throughout the state. Maryland's sportsmen and women are a significant economic force – spending more than \$815 million, supporting more than 10,707 jobs, and generating \$84 million in state and local taxes.⁴ Creating additional opportunities will also encourage out-of-state hunting-related tourism and further bolster rural economies throughout the state.

¹ Duda, M. D., Jones, M. F., & Criscione, A. (2010). Page 207. *The Sportsman's Voice: Hunting and Fishing in America*. State College: Venture Publishing Inc. ISBN-10: 1-892132-90-7.

² *National Hunting License Report*. US Fish and Wildlife Service, 2003. Available online at: <https://www.fws.gov/wsfrprograms/subpages/licenseinfo/HuntingLicCertHistory.pdf>.

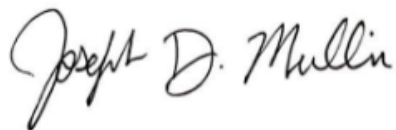
³ *National Hunting License Report*. US Fish and Wildlife Service, 2015. Available online at: <https://www.fws.gov/wsfrprograms/subpages/licenseinfo/Nat1%20Hunting%20License%20Report%202020.pdf>.

⁴ *Maryland's Sportsmen and Women*. Congressional Sportsmen's Foundation. Available online at:

The desire to remove and/or lessen Sunday hunting restrictions has been a growing theme across the nation. Most states with Sunday hunting restrictions have been actively working to lessen or eliminate said prohibitions over the past decade. These states include Connecticut, Delaware, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia – all of whom have made significant positive changes to their Sunday hunting laws, or (in the case of West Virginia) have eliminated all restrictions on hunting on Sundays. In all instances where restrictions have been lessened or eliminated states have not seen an increase in enforcement concerns or conflicts between user groups and there have not been any reported negative impacts on wildlife populations. Letters from several state fish and wildlife agencies detailing their positive experiences following these policy changes are attached for your consideration.

For the reasons stated above, I respectfully urge the members of the House Environment and Transportation Committee to support H. 556. Thank you for the opportunity to provide comments on this issue. Should you require any additional information on this, or any other sportsmen-related topic, please feel free to contact me at any time.

Sincerely,



Joseph Mullin
Assistant Manager, Northeastern States | Congressional Sportsmen's Foundation
110 North Carolina Ave., SE | Washington, DC 20003
Jmullin@congressionalsportsmen.org | 202-253-6883

Enclosed: Letter from the Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection detailing its experiences following the passage of legislation to authorize Sunday hunting for deer on private lands.

Letter from the Delaware Division of Fish and Wildlife detailing its experiences following the passage of legislation to authorize deer hunting for five Sundays on private and public lands designated by government agencies.

Letter from the Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries following the passage of legislation to authorize Sunday hunting on private lands throughout the state and on public waters for waterfowl.

<https://congressionalsportsmen.org/uploads/page/Maryland-Factsheet.pdf>.



May 16, 2016

Brent Miller
Northeast States Director
Congressional Sportsmen's Foundation
110 North Carolina Avenue, SE
Washington, DC 20003

Dear Mr. Miller:

In 2015, the Connecticut General Assembly adopted Public Act 15-204, An Act Authorizing Bow and Arrow Hunting on Certain Private Property on Sundays. By adoption, the array of legal forms of hunting was expanded to include archery hunting for white tailed deer on private lands in zone determined by the commissioner to be overpopulated, the taking of propagated birds on licensed private shooting preserves with the consent of the town in which the preserve is located, and takings in conjunction with regulated trapping.

Although limited in scope, authorizing archery deer hunting on private lands represents a significant expansion of hunting privileges in Connecticut. Whitetailed deer hunting is the most intensely pursued form of hunting with similar numbers of sportsmen engaged in archery as firearms deer hunting.

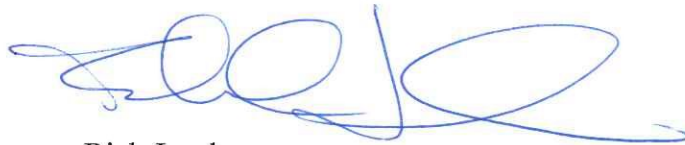
In 2011 we conducted a survey of licensed archers in an area of the state with particularly high deer densities. In that survey, hunters identified hunting on Sunday as one of the changes they believed would increase opportunity the most. In fact, ninety four percent of archers indicated they would hunt on Sundays if given the chance.

Since adoption of PA 15-204, we have enjoyed one season of expanded deer hunting. We did not change season lengths, bag limits, or any other rules relative to the taking of deer. We have continued to collect hunter activity and harvest data and the results are much as we anticipated. Although Saturday remained the most popular weekend-day for hunting activity during the fall archery season (September through December), effort was slightly higher on Sunday during the January season. Overall, harvest on weekends (Saturday and Sunday combined) was higher than, but not substantially different from, previous years when hunters only had access on Saturday. In short, harvest didn't increase substantially. Rather it spread out over the two days available.

As of this date there have been no reported shooting related injuries nor loss of property associated with archery deer hunting on private lands on Sunday, nor have we received substantial negative reaction from the non-hunting public. Rather, of the few negative comments received, the majority have come from hunters expressing angst that the two of the thirteen deer management zones that were not opened to Sunday archery deer hunting and should have been. NOTE: Those zones were determined to be at or near the target deer densities for the management zone.

In summary, adoption of Public Act 15-204, An Act Authorizing Bow and Arrow Hunting on Certain Private Property on Sundays has been an unqualified success. It has bolstered our ability to manage deer populations and created added opportunities for Connecticut sportsmen.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Rick Jacobson', with a stylized flourish extending to the right.

Rick Jacobson,
Director – Wildlife Division



STATE OF DELAWARE
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES &
ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL
DIVISION OF FISH & WILDLIFE
89 Kings Highway
Dover, DE 19901

**OFFICE OF THE
DIRECTOR**

**Phone: (302) 739-9910
Fax: (302) 739-6157**

March 8, 2017

Alana M. Barricks
Mid-Atlantic States Coordinator
Congressional Sportsmen's Foundation
110 North Carolina Avenue, SE
Washington, DC 20003

Dear Ms. Barricks:

The State of Delaware enacted legislation in 2016 authorizing deer hunting on five prescribed Sundays during established deer seasons on private lands and on those public lands so designated by government agencies. The Division of Fish & Wildlife worked closely with the Delaware Legislative Sportsmen's Caucus that initiated the legislation.

The Division coordinated with our wildlife advisory council and engaged the public to help determine which public wildlife areas would be open to Sunday deer hunting in consideration of balancing multiple uses of these areas. Approximately 80% of our public wildlife area acreage was open to Sunday deer hunting during the 2016/2017 hunting season, with no reported notable user conflicts on these public lands (or on private lands).

Sunday deer hunting provided additional hunting opportunities and another tool to sustainably manage Delaware's robust deer population. Statewide, 1,170 harvested deer were reported on the five Sundays, helping achieve a record reported deer harvest of 14,742 deer during the 2016/2017 hunting season.

Delaware's inaugural Sunday deer hunting was successful and we look forward to continuing to provide this value-added hunting opportunity for Delaware's hunters.

Sincerely,

David E. Saveikis
Director

*We Bring You Delaware's Great Outdoors
through Science and Service*



Molly J. Ward
Secretary of Natural Resources

COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA
Department of Game and Inland Fisheries

Bob Duncan
Executive Director

April 15, 2016

Bee Frederick
Southeastern States Manager
Congressional Sportsmen's Foundation
624 S. Perry Street
Montgomery, AL 36104

Dear Mr. Frederick:

As you are aware, in 2014 the Virginia General Assembly passed Senate Bill 154 and House Bill 1237, which permitted Sunday hunting under certain circumstances. With a few exceptions, Sunday hunting is now permitted for waterfowl and is also allowed for other species by private landowners, their families, or anyone with written permission from the landowner. Hunting of deer or bear with dogs while using a weapon is not permitted on Sundays, and certain limitations pertaining to areas near places of worship and other restrictions were also included in the legislation.

You have inquired as to the results of the implementation of the new Sunday hunting allowances in Virginia, as we have now had it in place for nearly two years. I can report to you that hunting on Sundays has gone well statewide. The Department elected to largely leave hunting seasons in place as they existed previously, and simply allow Sunday hunting as directed by the legislation. Bag limits were likewise left in place as they existed before.

Sunday hunting has not had a detrimental impact upon our deer herd. So far, average deer harvests for Sundays more closely approximate the averages for weekdays, and are far less than Saturdays (approximately 50% of the average Saturday during both archery and muzzleloader seasons, and roughly 20% of the average Saturday during general firearms season). While some had feared that the addition of another day of hunting to the week could lead to an unacceptably high deer harvest, that has not been our experience. Turkey harvests on Sundays have also closely approximated weekday averages.

Another concern of some related to Sunday hunting had been whether it might pose an undue burden upon our law enforcement officers. Again, to date, those fears have not been realized. Similar to harvest statistics, the number of hunting-related calls to our law enforcement dispatch on Sunday's number similarly to the average weekday, increasing only a modest

Bee Frederick
Southeastern States Manager
Congressional Sportsmen's Foundation
April 15, 2016
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amount over the number of calls that were received on Sundays before hunting was allowed. Hunting-related arrests trend similarly.

In sum, I can say that Virginia's experience so far with Sunday hunting is that of additional opportunities for sportsmen and women in the field without unacceptable impacts upon our wildlife resources, notable increases in citizen complaints, or other serious law enforcement concerns. We look forward to the coming seasons and to our hunters continuing to have this additional day available to them.

Sincerely,



Robert W. Duncan
Executive Director

RWD/RJB