Dear Members of the House Environment and Transportation Committee,

This testimony is being submitted by Showing Up for Racial Justice Baltimore, a group of individuals working to move white folks as part of a multi-racial movement for equity and racial justice in Baltimore City, Baltimore County, and Howard County. We are also working in collaboration with CASA de Maryland and Renters United Maryland. I am a resident of District 46. I am testifying in support of House Bill 674.



This bill allows for a stay of eviction proceedings when a tenant can show they have applied for rental assistance and are awaiting a determination. It also prohibits the landlord from refusing to accept rental assistance funds as payment or collecting the debt through other judicial actions.

The goal of rental assistance is to allow folks to continue living in their homes, averting the massive consequences that eviction and homelessness can have on one's life, and, during the pandemic, limiting risk to public health. Currently, many low-income renters are facing eviction, despite having applied for emergency rental assistance months (or years) ago, because overburdened agencies have taken months to process applications. While they wait, landlords can still file for evictions for nonpayment of rent and kick out tenants who could get funds any day. Through no fault of their own, tenants may suffer the chaos of eviction and risk contagious disease because the law does not protect them in such cases.

The <u>National Equity Atlas</u>, estimates rent debt across the country from US Census and Treasury data. On January 30, they reported an estimated 105,000 households were behind on their rent in Maryland. An eviction judgment makes it harder to find housing, and the pandemic continues to endanger those without stable housing most. The sudden transition of eviction is especially difficult for children who are part of 51% of households in arrears. Worsened school performance, increased drop-out rates, higher rates of adolescent violence, and worse health outcomes are just some of the negative outcomes <u>social scientists have documented</u> among children who have experienced eviction.

We know that safe and stable housing has far-reaching economic, health, and social benefits to individuals, families, and communities, and is key to reducing racial inequities. This is even more true during the ongoing public health and economic crisis. "Eviction," our state's <a href="Attorney General Brian E. Frosh has said">Attorney General Brian E. Frosh has said</a>, "is not simply a condition of poverty. It's a root cause. It perpetuates a cycle that can last for generations." The National Equity Atlas also estimates that 74% of tenants behind on their rent in our state are people of color, including Blacks, Latine, and Native Americans. People of color form less than half of this state's population, and helping them remain in their homes ensures we don't continue perpetuating long-standing inequities in housing and eviction policies.

I am grateful for eviction prevention efforts, but I cannot understand why these effort would not protect tenants who are awaiting aid determinations and awards. I am grateful that HB 674 addresses this gap. For these reasons, I am encouraging you to vote in support of House Bill 674.

Thank you for your time, service, and consideration.

Sincerely,
Liz Simon-Higgs
308 E Randall St
Baltimore, MD 21230
Showing Up for Racial Justice Baltimore